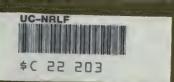
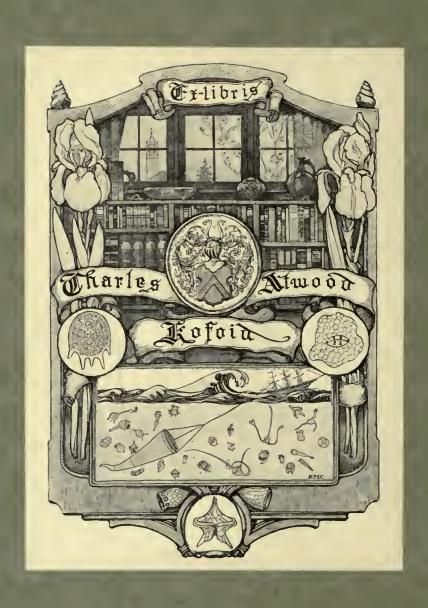
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CAMPTRAVIS AND ITS PART IN THE WORLD WAR



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CAMP TRAVIS

and

Its Part in the World War



Copyright, 1919
By
Major E. B. JOHNS, U. S. A.

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E. B. JOHNS, 290 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY



Printed and Bound by
WYNKOOP HALLENBECK CRAWFORD CO.
NEW YORK

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of the memory of the gallant men who gave their lives for their country and world liverty, this book is humbly dedicated.

M313362





NEWTON D. BAKER Secretary of War



GENERAL PEYTON C. MARCH Chief of Staff, U. S. A.



GENERAL JOHN J. PERSHING Commanding General, A. E. F.



BRIGADIER GENERAL GEORGE H. ESTES Commanding 18th Division

THE COMMANDING GENERAL

BRIGADIER - GENERAL GEORGE HENSON ESTES came to Camp Travis to command the Thirty-fifth Infantry Brigade of the Eighteenth Division, but upon his arrival he was placed in command of the division and of the camp. In that capacity he directed the swift organization and the equally swift training throughout the memorable days when the prospect of overseas service was a constant stimulus to commanding officer and rear rank private.

His previous military experience had been varied and distinguished, both in an executive capacity and in the field under fire. He came to the Cactus Division from General Staff duty at Washington, where he had organized and directed the Statistics Branch of the General Staff, and served as War Department representative on the Requirements Division of the War Industries Board. He saw active service in Cuba, and was twice cited for distinguished conduct in action in the Philippines.

General Estes was born in Eufaula, Ala., January 30, 1873. He was graduated from the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1894, and was assigned as second lieutenant, Twentieth Infantry, which he joined at Fort Buford, North Dakota.

He accompanied this regiment to Cuba and participated with it in the campaign resulting in the surrender of the Spanish Army at Santiago, July 17, 1898. He was recommended by his regimental commander for a brevet as captain.

Shortly after returning from Cuba he accompanied the Twentieth Infantry, in which he had now been promoted first lieutenant, to the Philippine Islands, arriving there March 1, 1899. He served with the regiment in various parts of the Islands until February, 1902, when it returned to the United States. Meanwhile he had been promoted captain.

He received the commendation of the division commander for conduct in the engagement at Mt. Maquiling, August 27, 1901, and of his brigade and division commanders for conduct at Caloocan, Batangas, December 21, 1901. After only eighteen months in the United States, he returned to the Philippines, leaving San Fran-

cisco December 1, 1903. Having served in Luzon and in Mindanao as a company commander and on the regimental staff, he returned to the United States with his regiment in March, 1906, and was stationed at the Presidio of Monterey, California, until he again went to the Philippines in June, 1909. He was stationed in Manila on regimental staff duty until August, 1910, when his tour of duty as adjutant expired, and he was assigned to a company of the Twentieth Infantry at Fort Shafter, Honolulu, H. T., August, 1910.

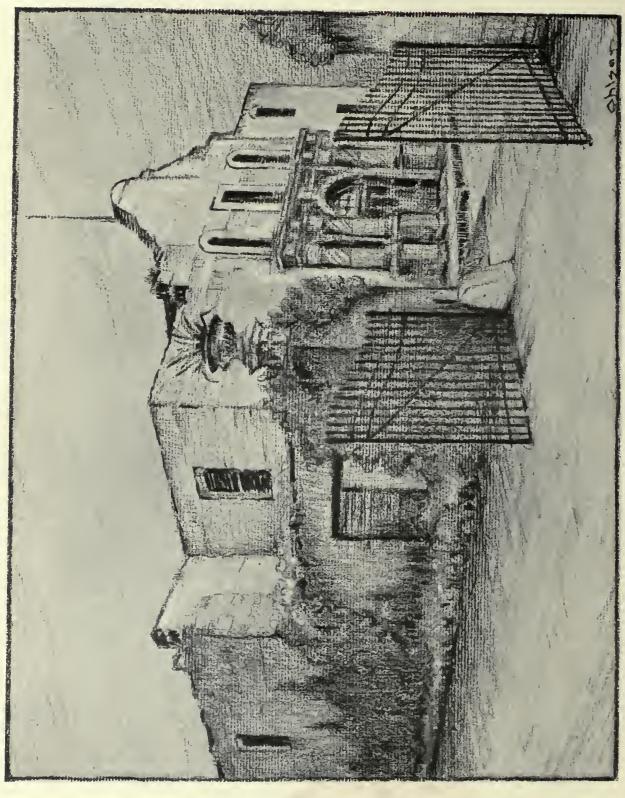
Having been detailed in the Subsistence Department, on December 1, 1910, he proceeded to the United States, and after a course at the School for Bakers and Cooks, at Fort Riley, Kansas, was with the infantry division, organized at Fort Sam Houston, Texas, March, 1911, as a division staff officer. This division never reached Mexico, but was demobilized, and shortly after Captain Estes was assigned to duty as Quartermaster and Commissary of Cadets and Treasurer, U. S. M. A., West Point, N. Y.

He was relieved by operation of the "Manchu" law, December, 1912, and joined his old regiment, the Twentieth Infantry, at Salt Lake City. In November, 1913, the regiment was ordered to the Mexican border for duty, and was stationed at El Paso, Texas. He was on duty as executive officer of the Mexican Internment Camp of five thousand odd Mexican officers and soldiers and their families who had been driven across the Rio Grande by Villa at Ojinago. This camp was established at Fort Bliss, Texas, first, and afterward moved to Fort Wingate, New Mexico. In September, 1914, the camp was broken up and the prisoners returned to Mexico.

Shortly after this, Captain Estes went back to his former detail at West Point and served there until summer of 1917. He was promoted Major, July 1, 1916, and on August 5, 1917, Colonel of Infantry, National Army, and assigned to the Seventy-sixth Division, Camp Devens, Mass. He served with this division during its training period until January 25, 1918, when he was detailed on the General Staff and ordered to Washington for duty in the office of the Chief of Staff. He was appointed Brigadier-General, U. S. Army, August 8, 1918.







CAMP TRAVIS—MOTHER OF ARMIES

SHOULD the spirits of the brave men of the Alamo be watching over the state made secure and safe to humanity by their sorrows and sacrifices and deaths; should they be able to follow the events of the nation for which they made possible the largest commonwealth of its union, their spirits must follow with pride, mingled, perhaps, with a certain wistfulness, the naming of Camp Travis, Texas, after their immortal leader, Colonel William B. Travis, who died with David Crockett, Colonel Bowie and their seven score men in the defense of liberty and justice in 1836.

The defense of the Alamo, where one hundred and forty-five Texas riflemen outfought and held at bay for ten days six thousand Mexican soldiers under the command of General Santa Anna, has made their name and memories live and brighten as the years bring a fuller realization of their contribution to the progress of American civilization.

Many of the thousands of hard fighting American men who were drilled and trained and schooled at Camp Travis, received a new inspiration of patriotism and devotion to their country by their nearness to these scenes of the events of the nation's past. They went forward to the European battlefields with brighter eyes, firmer steps and quickened hearts, determined to sustain those noble traditions made sacred by the burdens borne in Freedom's Gethsemane.

The historic setting of Camp Travis is enhanced by its proximity to Fort Sam Houston, named after the famous fighting first President of the Republic of Texas, who defeated the Mexican Army and avenged the butchering of the

men of the Alamo.

These men—Houston and Travis—close friends in life, courageous leaders for the vanguard of America's early struggle for world democracy, are linked inseparably in death by the names so wisely and generously bestowed by the

War Department of the United States of America.

Every man who has trained at this camp, and who has learned the real spirit behind its name, will live on in the light of Colonel Travis' love for humanity and justice. It will, for them, grow brighter and brighter, year by year, even into the perfect day. They will understand more fully and teach at home its doctrines more willingly—the spirit of these mighty dead:

"Thermopylae had its messenger of defeat, but the Alamo had none."

The history of Camp Travis begins with the battle of the old Alamo Mission, which still stands in the heart of the city of San Antonio, Texas. Toward the end of this ten-day fight, when the ammunition was almost exhausted, and it became evident that relief could not reach the Alamo in time, Colonel Travis called for volunteers to defend the Alamo to the death. A line was drawn across the ground, and the volunteers were directed to step across this line. Every man responded, including the famous David Crockett. Colonel James Bowie, the second in command, who was confined to his bed by illness, directed that he be carried across the line with the rest.

The Mexicans, under General Santa Anna, assaulted the Alamo time after time only to be driven back by the Texas riflemen, whose accurate fire piled up sixteen hundred enemy dead. Finally, the Mexicans carried the fortress by storm and a hand-to-hand battle ensued, which lasted until every man of the defenders was killed. The stubborn resistence offered by the Texans disorganized the Mexican Army to such an extent that it delayed its progress sufficiently to enable General Sam Houston to gather an army of Texans which met the Mexican Army on the field of San Jacinto, and the part not utterly destroyed was captured, including General Santa Anna, its commander.

After the Republic of Texas became a part of the Union, United States forces were stationed at San Antonio, and a military post has been maintained almost continuously. First in the center of the city where the Gunter Hotel now stands, and later from 1865 on, at the present site of Fort Sam Houston. At the close of the Mexican War, Colonel U. S. Grant and Colonel Robert E. Lee, officers of the U. S. Army, were both stationed in San Antonio.

Fort Sam Houston, as originally purchased, covered an area of 584.11 acres, and its stone quadrangle has been the center of military activities in the southwest for over a half century, standing as an immortal monument to the courage of American frontiersmen. Most of the officers who have won distinction in the American army have been its occupants at one time or another, and the famous Geronimo, the Apache chieftain, was once a prisoner within its walls.

Fort Sam Houston is situated in a strategic position, having rail and road communication to the Gulf of Mexico, the Rio Grande border and the west, making it the natural point for the mobilization of troops in the southwest when danger threatens. Upward of one hundred and forty acres, lying immediately north of Fort Sam Houston, was later purchased by a fund obtained chiefly by subscription from prominent citizens of San Antonio, Texas, and was presented to the Government as an addition to the reservation.

In 1911, a large part of the Regular Army was mobilized at Fort Sam Houston, and as there was not sufficient land owned by the Government to accommodate the troops, an additional area northeast of the post was leased from its owner, Mr. George W. Brackenridge, and a tent camp sprung up. This tract of land, consisting of 1,179 acres, was later purchased by the Government. The land so purchased formed the nucleus of the area now occupied by Camp Travis. In 1918, the first citizens' training camp in the south was established on this land, in the section immediately east of the permanent army post. This camp was known as Camp Wilson.

The late General Frederick Funston was then com-

mander of the Southern Department, and the department quartermaster was Colonel Harry A. Rogers, later the quartermaster-general of the American Expeditionary Forces in France. Before the first citizens' training camp had closed, threatening conditions in Mexico caused a second concentration of troops at Fort Sam Houston, and a provisional division formed from Regular Army and National Guard regiments, camped on the land northeast of the citizens' training camp. The necessity for increased area suitable for military purposes was apparent, and under the direction of General Funston and Colonel Rogers, negotiations were opened for land between the government reservation and the Salado Creek as far north as the Remount Station, which was at that time one of the first aviation training schools in the United States. At the same time negotiations were opened for additional land between the military reservation at Leon Springs and Fort Sam Houston, in order to provide sufficient area for target ranges and manœuver grounds.

After the death of General Funston, General John J. Pershing succeeded him to the command at Fort Sam Houston, and under his direction and the direction of his successors, the acquisition of additional lands, the necessity for which was demonstrated by future events, was



CLOCK TOWER—FORT SAM HOUSTON

continued. The purchase of the lands between Fort Sam Houston and the Salado Creek, consisting of about fourteen hundred acres, was finally accomplished about the time diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany were broken. Immediately after the declaration of war in April, 1917, the United States Government decided to use San Antonio, Texas, as one of the great concentration, mobilization and training points.

Tentative plans for the construction of a cantonment on the government lands, adjacent to the army post, had already been prepared at Fort Sam Houston, and when the necessity for immediate action arose, these plans were modified to fit existing conditions. Colonel E. T. Hartman, later commander of the 357th Infantry, Ninetieth Division, was in immediate charge of this work. Mr. George H. Kessler, city plan engineer of St. Louis and Kansas City, who had volunteered his services to the Government, was immediately called to Fort Sam Houston to assist in the planning of the camp. Mr. Kessler was assisted in laying out the details of water supply and distribution, and the installation of a suitable and adequate sewer system, by Mr. John B. Hawley, of Fort Worth, Texas, later major of engineers with the Ameri-can Expeditionary Forces in France. The San Antonio Water Supply Co. furnished a pure and bountiful water supply from its wells at Brackenridge Park, and the San Antonio Public Service Company provided the electricity for the power and light at the camp over transmission lines constructed from the center of the city. The city of San Antonio made provision in its sewer system for the satisfactory handling of the sewage disposal of the camp.

Lieutenant Colonel W. E. Thorne was appointed constructing quartermaster; his civilian engineer assistant was E. W. Noyes. The actual construction of the camp was contracted to Stone & Webster, engineers of Boston, Mass. A railroad system connecting with both the Missouri, Kansas and Texas and Southern Pacific roads was built

throughout the camp so that material could be delivered directly on the ground for centralized distribution to points where it was needed. Thousands of men were employed in the camp construction, and the work was expedited in every possible manner, with the result that the camp was ready for occupancy by the time the first troops of the National Army began to arrive in September, 1917. The camp as completed is one of the best cantonments in the United States and also one of the lowest in cost to the Government.

The first camp commander was Major-General Henry T. Allen. Under his direction, the Ninetieth Division was formed and trained. This division, later to become famous for its fighting record on the Western Front, was composed mainly of troops from Texas and Oklahoma.

The target range at Camp Bullis, said to be one of the finest in the United States, was located and constructed by direction of General Allen, and under the supervision of Major John G. Winter. An area of 4,000 acres east of Salado Creek was leased and used for instruction and drill in trench warfare and for manœuvers in the open.

During the time the Ninetieth Division occupied Camp Travis, thousands of men were trained and sent forward individually and in detachments from the Depot Brigade to fill up organizations in other camps and for overseas service. In the early summer of 1918, the Nineticth Division left for the front. The concentration of men for the army continued at Camp Travis throughout the summer, and on August 22, 1918, there began the formation of the Eighteenth Division under the command of Brigadier-General George H. Estes.

When the history of the great war against Germany and her allies is written, Camp Travis will not suffer by comparison with other camps in its contribution to the nation's part in a glorious victory that brought the brighter dawning of a better day for the humanity of the world.

HILE Camp Travis has been rated as a leader in constructive work along all lines of military progress, there are several in which its excellence was so remarkable that the army as a whole was glad to adopt its plans as a standard. Orders were promulgated to this effect by the War Department and only demobilization, incident to the close of the war, prevented a full fruition

of the camp's triumph. This was particularly true with regard to the receiving station plan which was designed with great cleverness to handle the drafted men with the minimum of inconvenience to themselves and the maximum of efficiency to the government, at the same time taking care of their surplus civilian clothing and equipment in a manner which would insure its safe delivery at their homes in the shortest possible time. The plan was the product of the brain of Major Luther Hoffman, camp personnel officer, and entailed the outlay of a building costing \$70,000 and designed to house a series of progressions through which the civilian draftee would pass, complying in quick succession with all the requirements of registration, classification, medical examination, preparations for psychological and trade tests, removal and despatch to homes by parcel-post of surplus clothing, issue of uniform, and other equipment, including arms and ordnance and quartermaster suppliesin short taking in the raw draftee and turning him out a soldier ready for drill.

Another Camp Travis plan adopted by the army as a model was the publicity plan designed and first operated here by Captain Robert C. Lowry, division publicity

officer of the Ninetieth Division, and later appointed the camp morale officer. This work was essentially practical and brought the military and co-operating activities into an intimate touch with the homes of the soldiers through their country newspapers. Home folks heard regularly through the medium of interesting personal news from their boys and the friends of their boys, and were kept informed constantly as to the happenings of camp life in all of its phases. Men were encouraged to write letters to their home papers to which were appended news of groups of men from certain counties which these papers served and whose readers were the mothers, fathers and sweethearts of the soldiers. Fully eleven hundred newspapers in Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas and New Mexico were thus served, not to mention the newspapers of the larger cities. The service was a distinctive aid to morale and, as such, received the commendation of the War Department.

A third plan was that of the amusement section which served to coordinate the entertainment personnel of the camp and kept it so organized that there was never a time when the camp amusement director, Wade Boteler, was not able to provide programs for the Y. M. C. A. or any other of the camp activities. During periods of stress this plan was so well in hand that troupes of entertainers, carrying their properties and an impromptu stage on a truck, were able to give five and six shows a night to cheer up the sick and despondent. During ordinary times these company entertainers were listed and card indexed, so that they were always available and could give shows at four or five buildings of different activities any night.



A Study in Geography

THE SPIRIT OF THE YANKS

Argonne, is written in flaming letters the story of how the Yankee lads played the greatest game of all. There they will burn throughout the

years, a warning to the future seeker after world empire, if there be such, that he cannot disregard the fighting temper of America when he issues combat orders for Armageddon.

A grateful people will hallow forever the memory of those gallant souls who came from hill and prairie, from crowded street and quiet lane, to beat the Hun at the game he had been learning expertly for half a hundred years. Not her riches, not her broad lands and great industries, but the invincible gay spirit of her men was America's greatest gift to final victory.

They learned the game quickly, and played it well. They played it in trench and camp, in billet and battle with an abandon that was at once the despair and admiration of their allies. They played to win—and they did win.

The men of Chateau Thierry and the Argonne are the glory of America forever; but behind them, in the camps at home, thousands of the same breed waited to take their places in dugout and shell hole. This book is largely a story of men who didn't get to the front. All good soldiers will salute them. Their's, too, was the spirit of Chateau Thierry; they, too, played the game, and played it well.

A SPECIALIST IN DISCIPLINE

A Talk With Colonel Coughlan on a Familiar Theme

VERY officer of the Regular Army who prepared in time of peace for the great responsibilities of war, was a specialist. He had a hobby—hippology, equipment, ballistics—and rode it zealously. Colonel Timothy M. Coughlan, Cavalry, U. S. A., was a specialist, among other things, in discipline. Not the discipline that manifested itself in German Schrechlicheit, but a smart, clicking spirit of soldierlily obedience that would, if

properly understood and applied, make an army efficient in peace, efficient and irresistible in war.

During the early summer of 1918, Colonel Coughlan was assigned to the 165th Depot Brigade, Camp Travis, in command of the 7th Group. Later he was appointed camp executive officer, one of the emergency offices created by the pressure of war. In the latter capacity it was his duty to perform the routine of the camp commander, an elastic assignment which could be stretched to include all the duties of the camp commander in his

It is, however, as the exponent of a conscientious observance of the regulations covering military courtesy and discipline that Colonel Coughlan will be remembered best by the officers and men of Camp Travis and the Cactus Division. He will be particularly well remembered by those occasional soldiers who made the mistake of assuming that a

certain slight, youthful appearing soldier who wore eagles on his shoulder straps wasn't greatly interested in the manner in which they discharged their military duties.

"I can't get away from it," the Colonel explained. "I can't let any man pass who fails to observe the rules for military courtesy. Only a few minutes ago, I looked out of my window and saw an enlisted man salute an officer promptly, and I saw the officer return it with a flourish of a newspaper. I sent out for that young man and had him report to me," he added with a crisp smile.

"If I am deeply interested in discipline, it is because I know that without it there is no Army." General Pershing's first cry was for disciplined men, trained by the methods that have made West Point the finest military school in the world. When we were figuring on coming into the war, the Germans did not fear our entrance at all. They said: "Don't worry about them, because America is a democracy and a democracy could never attain the standard of discipline required by modern war." Well, their opinion was well-founded, because the American nation would not accept a discipline founded on brutish-

ness and force. But we have a discipline that is and should be superior to the German brand, because it is founded on pride and respect.

"To a great many outside the army, the word discipline stands for punishment. This interpretation is simply due to ignorance and the general American lack of knowledge of things military, exemplified frequently by the mistaking of an army or navy officer for a 'bellhop' or the advance

agent of a circus. The word should, however, be a sign of dread to the lawless, the wilful, the extravagant and the corrupt.

"The outward signs of our discipline are courtesy and respect from the enlisted man toward the officer, and from the officer to the enlisted man. If we are going to have proper discipline, we must attend to the courtesies and customs of the service, and every man and every officer must make it his business to correct every irregularity that he finds in his travels and in camp. Considering the length of their service and previous experience, both in mili-tary and civil life, I think our young officers have shown a good grasp of the spirit of discipline. As for our men, we feel that they will be there when the moment arrives, but we can't feel sure unless they're disciplined. It takes every-

thing a man has to go forward on a modern battlefield."

Colonel Coughlan's previous military experiences date back to 1895 when he was a cadet at West Point. He returned to civil life in 1896, but the outbreak of the Spanish-American war called him to the army again, and he served first as first sergeant of Company "A" 201st New York Volunteers, Infantry, and later as second lieutenant of the same regiment. Since that time he has not been separated from the service.

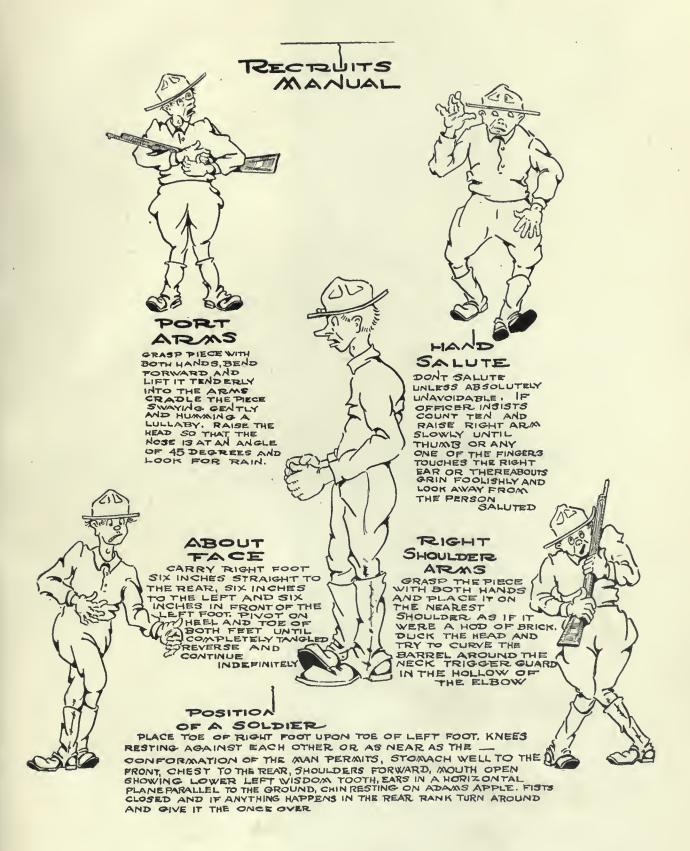
He was commissioned a second lieutenant of cavalry in February, 1901, and has since served in that branch of the service. He served three tours of duty in the Philippines, the first tour during the insurrection. During his second tour, 1904-1906, he served six months in the field against the Ladrones in Cavite Province. He served in Cuba in 1901-02, and was on the Mexican border when the United States entered the world war.

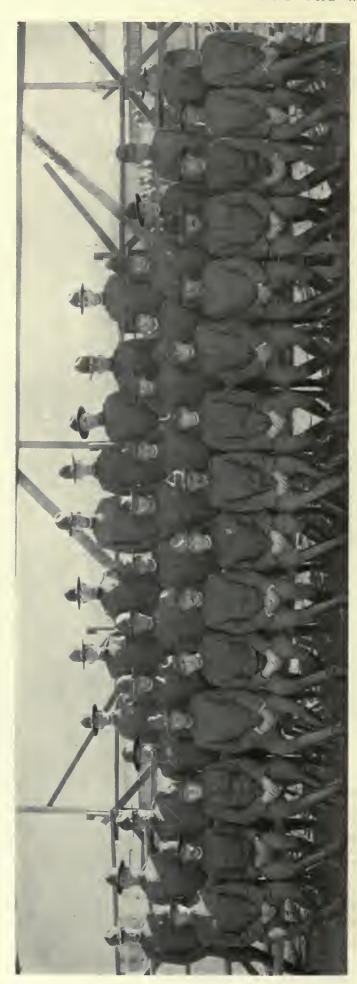
He was a captain in the First Cavalry when the war began, received his majority in August, 1917, was promoted lieutenant-colonel in December the same year and received his eagles four days before the signing of the armistice.



TIMOTHY M. COUGHLAN Colonel, Cavalry, U.S.A.







BRIGADIER GENERAL ESTES AND CAMP STAFF

First row-Left to Right

Edward B. Johns, ordnance officer

Major John Biaber, school for bakers and cooks Major Albert Lobitz, zone supply officer Major Abram I. Van Meter, surgeon Col. Irving W. Rand, base hospital Col. Trinothy M. Coughlan, excutive officer Brig. Gen. George H. Estes, camp commander Major Clarence A. Short, adjutant Col. Alden Carpenter, dental infirmary Major Eugene Buehler, sanitary inspector Major William B. Tuttle, utilities Major John V. Brogan, inspector Major John V. Brogan, inspector Major Gilbert H. Goosey, finance branch Major Fred G. Huntington, judge advocate

Erwin C. Brandon

Second row-Left to Right

Capt. Down. Galeason, provost guard Capt. Down. Gleason, provost guard Capt. Royall R. Watkins, war risk judge advocate Capt. Elgie R. Means, 412th Reserve Labor Bn. Capt. Donald H. Tripp Capt. Edward L. Flanagan Capt. Edward L. Flanagan Capt. William J. Miller Capt. William T. Sain Capt. William T. Sain Capt. William T. Sain Capt. Harry Knight Capt. Harry Knight Capt. Robert H. Sewell, veterinarian Capt. Robert H. Sewell, veterinarian Capt. Samuel L. Gill, intelligence officer Capt. Charles O. Wolfe, exchange officer Capt. Charles O. Wolfe, exchange officer

Third Row-Left to Right

2nd Lieut. Richard J. Egan 1st Lieut. Fred M. Livezey 1st Lieut. Roy H. Adams 1st Lieut. Raymond P. Whitfield, Lilberty Theatre 1st Lieut. Henry D. Rinsland

officer

Company 2nd Lieut. John C. Gray, adjutant 412th Reserve Labor Bn. 1st Lieut. Herbert J. Schaufele, gas officer 1st Lieut. David A. McGale, Motor Transport

THE BRAIN CENTER

Camp Was City Within a City, and Each Functioned Separately

VAST quadrilateral of tents and barracks, a city within a city, such was the Cactus Division at Camp Travis in its relation to the organization of the camp proper. The city of the camp was the one of permanence; the city of the Eighteenth Division was the city of the march and the field, here to-day, gone to-morrow, at the beck of the War Department. Each city had its administrative department which was its brain center, its focus of operations. The brain center of the camp headquarters headed the permanent body military, while the division headquarters with the commanding general and his staff was the force which co-ordinated all the activities of the divisional organization.

Each of these organizations functioned alike. Each had its separate work to do and in its doing the whole was inter-

woven so as to accomplish results in the most harmonious fashion. Each was a complete entity, the division being so arranged that it could move at a moment's notice and re-establish itself with all of its various departments at its next temporary abiding place. The camp organization was the utilitarian body which provided the camp conveniences and requisites for whatever division, or other military body, might tenant its barracks or quarters and at the same time provide for administrative and executive functions within itself.

In its scheme of organization the camp headquarters was responsible for the administration of the Depot Brigade, the Base Hospital, the Quartermaster Corps, the Utilities, the School for Bakers and Cooks, the Camp Exchange, the Motor Transport Corps, the Ordnance Armament Company, the Ordnance Depot, the Liberty Theater, the Hostess House, the Remount Station and all other permanent factors of

Camp Travis life. Like a vast radio station whose antennae are tuned to reach out into every section to catch the sound-wave messages as they go hither and yon, so was the camp headquarters the factor which touched every human element of the cantonment, so that practically everything which transpired found its way, sooner or later, through some of the channels of the camp organization proper. It had under its supervision all of the millions in property and buildings which the government provided as a training quarters for the men who were designed to make up the divisional units which were prepared for foreign service in war time. The pressure of war was responsible for the creation of the office of camp executive officer. When the War Department created this new office, Colonel Timothy M. Coughlan was transferred to it from the 165th Depot Brigade.

Major James G. Houston, the assistant divisional adjutant of the Cactus division, was the first camp adjutant, serving as such until relieved as acting adjutant by Captain R. M. Breard, who was the immediate predecessor of Major Clarence A. Short, who was assigned to duty as camp adjutant on September 26, 1918, from Camp Meade, where he was the adjutant of the Twenty-second Infantry brigade. Major Short was for sixteen years prior to his entrance into the army the instructor and professor of

mathematics and engineering at the Delaware College and was a major and inspector general on the Adjutant General's staff of Delaware for eight years. Captain F. M. Dyer, assistant camp adjutant, was a graduate of the Leon Springs officers training school from civil life and had fifteen years' service in the Texas national guard. First Lieut. G. E. Ewell was assistant to the camp adjutant.

Major Luther Hoffman, formerly a lawyer of Austin, Texas, and a graduate of the Leon Springs training camp was the first and only personnel adjutant of Camp Travis. His assistants were Captain Harry Knight, liaison officer; Captain Charles A. Martin, a former Waco, Texas school teacher who handled incoming papers and transportation; Captain Lyle Abbott, a Phoenix, Ariz., newspaper man who was in charge of the vocational assignment section;

Captain William J. Miller, a Collinsthe camp personnel adjutant's office.

Brigadier General George H. Estes was the commanding general both of the Eighteenth Division and of Camp Travis. In its plan of organization the Cactus Division was patterned after the system adopted from

ville, Texas, newspaper man who had charge of the mustering out section; First Lieut. Henry B. Rinsland, a former teacher in charge of the trade test section and liaison officer between the camp personnel adjutant's department and the U.S. Department of Labor and Merchant Marine. Captain William T. Sain, formerly a Nashville, Tennessee lumberman, had charge of the insurance and allotment section and Captain Royall M. Watkins, a Dallas lawyer, was the camp war risk judge advocate. First Lieut. Rupert W. Fowler, Captain David Glickman, Second Lieut. Robert A. Ellison, First Lieut. Charles A. Wagenseller and Lieut. Cookingham were other officers of

the French general staff—that of classifying the work to be accomplished into three groups, under the general direction of the chief-of- staff. Major John S. Wood was the head of Group I, the administration and co-ordination section, and Captain Charles T. Estes, formerly the assistant to the chief-of-staff, was his assistant. Under this group came the offices of the division adjutant, Lieut. Colonel Laurence W. Redington; Major James G. Houston, assistant division adjutant, and Captain Robert B. Hollomon, assistant to the division adjutant. Also the division judge advocate, Major Francis E. McGovern, with Major James G. Roper, his assistant; the personnel adjutant of the division, Captain Joseph H. Wilson, with his assistant, First Lieut. George W. Glass, and all the other departments of the "paper" branch of the army.

Under Group 2 which was the intelligence section, headed by Major Frank V. Schneider with Major Eugene C. Bryan as assistant, was handled all the details of communication and channels of information. Group 3 was the operations section and had to do with the handling of the fighting man and his equipment in action. In that group were to be found all the officers in charge of training the combat units and the preparation of the fighting man for his duties on the field. Major Joseph S. Leonard, a West Point graduate, was in charge of Group 3.



CLARENCE A. SHORT Major, Camp Adjutant

WHAT WE THINK ABOUT THE WAR

Interview With Officers and Men Who Fought the War This Side of the Atlantic



OFFICERS, UTILITIES DETACHMENT

Bottom row-left to right Capt. C. M. Barr Capt. J. C. Kennedy Major W. B. Tuttle Capt. E. S. Armstrong Capt. J. J. Connolly Second row-left to right 2nd Lieut. Edward Stokes 2nd Lieut. E. S. Alderman 2nd Lieut. J. J. Garvey 2nd Lieut. W. H. Nelson

2nd Licut. M. L. Diver 2nd Lieut. G. H. Froebel

Top row-Left to right 1st Lieut. J. W. Wysi 1st Lieut. B. C. Dunlap 1st Lieut. F. E. Laramey Ist Lieut. Denike 1st Lieut. H. O. Huber 2nd Lieut. J. S. Hogan

NO THRILLS—ONLY HARD WORK

But Camp Would Have Been Unpleasant Place Without the Utilities Outfit

N utilities organization in the Army is essentially that of maintenance, repair and minor construction. Its business is that of a public utility—to render service—and its functioning is practically that of a municipal government, although its scope is much larger.

In a city government, each property owner takes care of his particular property. In the army, the Utilities looks after the maintenance and repair of all property, including individual barracks, quarters, etc., which correspond to the individual houses in a municipality, and in addition, this detachment is responsible for the efficiency of all the safeguards made necessary in a large community, which is served by private companies with water, heat, light and sanitary protection, and by the municipality itself, with a fire department. In addition, too, the Utilities is responsible for the building and maintenance of all roads, which at Camp Travis aggregate thirty-two miles.

During the present world crisis, the Utilities worked full steam ahead, meeting the daily emergencies, large and small, in addition to the routine, and with labor which was not always of the best. Its motto is: "Get the job in hand done now, and keep everything working along smoothly.

Soon after the war between the United States and Germany started, Major W. B. Tuttle, at that time on the Quartermaster's Advisory Board for the Southern Department, was called to Fort Sam Houston and directed to assist Major E. T. Hartman, now Colonel Hartman, of the 357th Infantry, in preparing plans for the water supply of a cantonment to be located on the land occupied by Camp Wilson.

The Utilities work at Camp Travis, Texas, may be said to have started at this point. The construction and oper-ation of Utilities at Camp Travis was carried forward by the constructing quartermaster, Lieutenant-Colonel G. E. Thorne, and later by the camp quartermaster, Lieutenant-Colonel A. A. Hoffman. Captain J. J. Conley, at that time a civil service employee, had charge of the electric installation and operation, and Lieutenant Ernest S. Alderman, at that time a civil service employee, had charge of the construction of roads. Under Colonel Hoffman the nucleus of a commissioned organization was formed.

At the close of the first training camp held at Camp Stanley, Leon Springs, Texas, the Government asked for men to volunteer for service in the Quartermaster Corps. No one volunteered as all the men in the training camp wished to enter line organizations. The commanding officer thereupon stated to the cadets that the Government needed Quartermaster officers, and that it was the duty of someone to volunteer for this service, although an assignment to a line organization might seem preferable. Among the second lieutenants who responded to the Commanding Officer's request were the present Utilities officers: Captain E. S. Armstrong, First Lieutenant Frank E. Laramey and First Lieutenant James W. Wyse. These three officers were transferred to Camp Travis and later became a part of the commissioned personnel of the Utilities.

During the winter of 1917-18 the Utilities organization labored under great difficulty on account of insufficient personnel. Experienced men were not available to operate the heating plants, and, because of this, and because of structural defects which resulted from the rapidity with which the camp was constructed, many of the heating plants at times were temporarily out of commission. Additional boiler capacity had to be purchased and installed at the Base Hospital, and Captain Earl Eddleman and Lieutenant Grey, of the camp quartermaster's organization, were of great assistance in expediting the purchase of the necessary equipment. Great trouble was experienced with the water pipes which froze up in the buildings during the unusual cold weather of the winter. There were very few plumbers in the Utilities service, and civilian plumbers could not be obtained, and the greatest difficulty was experienced in making the necessary repairs.

Among other troubles that came up in the water system was the destruction of fire plugs by auto trucks. At night these plugs were frequently run over and broken off at the main; and between this and the freezing up, the plumbing department was kept very busy. In addition to this a great many of the fire plugs were turned the wrong way

on their base and had to be reversed.

Teams and equipment were not at first available for road repairs and practically nothing was done in this line until Lieutenant J. S. Denike was transferred from the Railway Transportation Branch to the Utilities. Lieutenant Denike secured teams and motor transportation which had been used for hauling fuel, and which became available at the end of the cold weather. Under his direction, gravel was hauled and the necessary repairs made to the roads.

In July, 1918, the War Department recognized the need of increased personnel in the Utilities work and authorized the strength of eleven officers and 409 enlisted men. On August 7th, Major Frank E. Todd was ordered to Camp Bowie to take charge of the Utilities organization there, and on August 8th, Major W. B. Tuttle, who had, at the request of the Construction Division, resigned the command of the Second Texas Cavalry and entered the National Army, arrived and took command of the Utilities Detachment at Camp Travis. The new organization prescribed by the War Department was at once put into effect. The following sections were created:

1. Administrative

2. Electric light and power

3. Water and sewer

4. Buildings and shops

5. Heating

6. Roads

7. Pumping in Base Hospital

8. Refrigeration

9. Fire Department

Requisitions were immediately put in for the authorized number of enlisted men and the appointment of additional suitable officers was recommended. The camp personnel adjutant and his assistants proceeded as rapidly as possible with the transfer of enlisted men and co-operated fully with the Utilities officer in this work.

New War Department orders were received entirely separating the Utilities Detachment from the camp quartermaster's organization and separate barracks were assigned to the Utilities men.

In the creation of a new and separate Utilities Detachment, full co-operation and great assistance were obtained from Major Albert Lobitz, sub-depot quartermaster, and from Captain Frank E. Wheeler, the camp property officer. The constructing quartermaster, Major F. G. Chamberlain, also assisted the Utilities officer greatly by lending a part of his motor transportation when a sufficient number of trucks were not available for the Utilities service.

Later, the Utilities officer, at Camp Travis, was directed to take charge of minor construction and the operation of mechanical units at Fort Sam Houston and Camp Stanley, and the number of officers were increased to seventeen, and an enlisted strength to 752 was authorized.



The history of the Utilities supporting the fighting units would not be complete without mention of the sacrifice to duty all of the Utilities men made, in foregoing their opportunity for service overseas. Day by day they heard the sharp commands to the Infantry, the clicketyclick of feet marching in unison to the music of the rattle of their own equipment; the echoes from the booming cannon of the artillery, dying away among the hills of Camp Bullis, the clank of the scabbard and the thunder of steeds as the cavalry units moved away on their maneuvers, the hum of the Liberty motor overhead, making its morning reconnaissance; the balloons hanging stationary hundreds of feet overhead, standing like silent sentinels watching over an army in its making-all this was the daily panorama at Camp Travis, which called loudly for fighting service with the men moving out of camp.

Everywhere the hustle and movement of troops, the bugle calls and drills, the din of war and the glad tidings of orders for overseas service, when the best that is in a fighting man responds with a glad heart to the opportunity of service for his country and humanity on the battlefields of France. But the Utilities men had to do

their work at home.

The war against Germany was won by American morale. Much of this morale of the men who were trained for the line, together with their comfort and health, is due to this detachment. How the Utilities kept the pace with the stupendous and incessant activities is a story of action, the story of men who, eager to be sent to the Front, were detailed to buckle down to drudgery that has no thrills. They wrestled with figures, pored over charts and maps and blueprints, pounded typewriters, installed supplies and equipment, speeded up shipments, and eternally continued to grind and grind on the every-day work that their more fortunate brothers might have their fling at glory and honor.





They Were in the Army, Too

This Bird had Misery in the Back. His Favorite Duty was B.F.



AFew Didn't Want to Kill Huns



A LETTER THE C. O. DIDN'T WRITE

Mrs. Kelly McNutt; Kingfisher, Okla.,

My dear Mrs. McNutt:—In a few days your "gold-bricking" soldier will receive his hated discharge and start on his long walk home. He is returning many horrible qualities of mind and body; which he always possessed and were further cultivated by him in the military service. The army has done everything it can for him to remove these malignent qualities, but has had no luck. It returns to you a hopeless case.

You have been an important member of that great army which goes to make us all better soldiers. You can be of great help in keeping him in the back yard, away from the saloons where he belongs. The qualities he returns will be of absolutely no assistance to you except in just having something around the house in case the dog goes for a stroll. And in your hands rests the future Budweiser consumption in the town of Kingfisher.

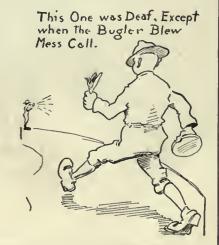
His fare and necessary expenses have been paid to his home: he will receive and have spent all pay due him; he will have to wear the "Same Old Linen" for at least four months, after which they will be fumigated and returned. He will be forced to retain his government insurance at the same low rate for five years, for your sake only. And I heartly recommend that he be disposed of before that time is up.

As his commanding officer I am disgusted with him, he has not done his duty at all. I, and his comrades, bid him go where the moon shines over the guard house on a stormy night with great joy and wish him every success on his fiery way, that spot in every man's heart that no other place can fill, will be duly appeased if a number ten is placed in the proper expanse on his anatomy at the very acute psychological moment.

Yours with sympathy,

Bullius S. Guernsey, Commanding General, 30th "Ivory Plant" Training Army.





MANY SOLDIERS, MANY TYPES

War Made Strange Bunkies, But Army Made Them All Americans

HE soldiers of Camp Travis probably didn't differ much from those of other cantonments, but daily intercourse with the men revealed many interesting characteristics and a wide variety of types. Here were to be found soldiers from every State in the Union. One was discovered from far off Alaska, where he was prospecting when the world war began. He learned of his country's entrance into the conflict a year after the event, and hastened back through miles of ice and snow to be ready should Uncle Sam need his services.

The soft drawl of the Southerner and the "ah" of the typical Yankee were distinguished from the long vowel sound of the central Northerner from Indiana—the gen-

uine Hoosier who "reckons as how he will soon get his discharge, as the folks need him back yonder." His vernacular is different from his neighbor from Ohio who seems to despise the final "g," as he says:
"Yep, I'm goin' home soon." The Texas boy with his "please, sir" inter-ests the New York East Sider who doesn't understand the Chesterfieldian traits of the lanky ranger, and he asks: "Say, guy, where do ya get that 'please, sir,' stuff. 'At's all right for

th' Cap or Loot, but I ain't wastin' 'at stuff on ever'body."

There was a temperamental bugler who loved his art and was a prominent member of a mule skinner's outfit. His comrades said he "broke his arches blowing church calls," whatever that means in the extraordinary dictionary of soldier language. Again, always to the fore in love and war or anything else that created excitement, were the Irish born of the engineers. One day three of them had their size eleven and a half shoes tandemed across the road. A lieutenant who was watching them, inquired: "What's the matter, Hogan, don't your shoes fit?" "Yes, sir, I can make an about face and the toes of me shoes will still be in the same place." Then there was the stoical Indian who never had much to say, who did his best to learn the drill and was especially interested in the part that appealed to his nature. The Mexican was there and the Spanish-American. One couldn't fail to find the boy from Chicago, who couldn't see any good in the Texas climate because it was too monotonous. Every city of Illinois, in his estimation, was a suburb of Chi. Then there was the Detroiter who believed that if it hadn't been for the flivvers the war would still be raging. His process of reasoning is unknown.

The Southern negro and the colored man from the North were alike only in color. Clothes did make the man with them, and in uniform they stepped straight with pride and a solemn smile, if such an expression is possible to a negro. And how they loved music! One of them, working under

the watchful eye of a white non-com heard the Depot Brigade band playing a "blue" tune. Work stopped immediately, down went the shovel.

It is difficult to understand the psychology of the soldier in the selection of bunkies. Many were teamed with entirely different dispositions, aspirations, abilities, in fact, paradoxical in all

"Corp'l," he said, "you can put me in the guard house if yo' want to, but ah just must hear those 'blues.'"

ways; yet there seems to be some mysterious attraction or affection that draws them together and make them steadfast friends, comrades-in-arms in the true sense of the word. There was the uneducated lumberjack, the bunky of the licentiate preacher; the cowboy with the bank clerk; the newspaper man with the mule skinner; the lawyer with the cook; the city born and reared man with the farmer lad who had never been away from home before. Friendships thus formed will endure a life-time. In later years, when the veterans of the world's war hold their annual reunions, as they surely will, there will be many joyous occasions when these partners meet. As the years pass and time shortens the spans of their lives these partnerships will develop into a loving brotherhood till taps is blown and they go to renew them in the great beyond, and to report personally to the Commander-in-Chief.

IN QUARANTINE.

I like the art of fighting and the roar of belching guns, I'd like to take my chance at slamming bullets at the Huns; There's nothing makes me gladder than to be right on the scene, But ain't the army hell and all when you're in quarantine.

When I signed up my papers (a "rookie" if you please), And swore I'd hunt the Boches down when I got over seas, I hoped to get one by the throat and vent my Yankee spleen-But I can't kill no Fritzes when I'm stuck in quarantine.

Some sunny day ere very long I'll be drifting over there, I'll make the bullets hum and jump and splatter through the air; When'er a Boche drifts into sight, I'll leap to my machine, And give - - - but what in 'ells the use? I'm here in quarantine.

GUY C. CRAPPLE.



Colored Corporal (commanding party of two men)—"Compance—Haltl Right dress!—Line yo'self up, yo' niggah on de 'streme left." The 'Streme Left



OFFICERS-CAMP SUPPLY OFFICE

Seated-Left to Right

2nd Lieut. Charles W. Ardery 1st Lieut. Charles E. Richardson Capt. Earl H. Eddleman Capt. John W. King Major Albert Lobitz Major Gilbert H. Goosey Capt, Frank D. Wheeler Capt, Marsena M. Murray 2nd Lieut, Paul M. Mohnkern 2nd Lieut, Aloysius B. Bradley Standing-Left to Right

2nd Lieut. William M. Gallagher 2nd Lieut. George Novich 2nd Lieut. Ben A. Ligon 2nd Lieut. George C. Garrison 2nd Lieut. John R. Galbraith

2nd Lieut. Foster H. Bunkley 2nd Lieut. Oran R. Charlton 2nd Lieut. John Lightburn 2nd Lieut. Clyde V. Ford

BLOWING PAY CALL FOR AN ARMY

Quartermaster Paid, Fed and Equipped 175,000 Men Including Two Complete Divisions

T is the duty of the Quartermaster Corps to feed, clothe, house, equip, transport, and pay the army. The Quartermaster Corps at Camp Travis was organized in August, 1917, under the supervision of Captain, now Lieutenant-Colonel A. A. Hoffman, Q. M. Corps. At his disposal was a small coterie of officers and civilians with previous quartermaster experience, and such additional officers as he might need, to be selected from the first Officers' Training School at Leon Springs, Texas.

Out of this nucleus an organization was developed that was in position to take care of every need of the best equipped soldier in the world, and from the very beginning, accurately and without delay, furnished all supplies required for the large army of men that passed through Camp Travis on its way to the firing line. The results accomplished may be estimated from the number of soldiers trained and equipped at this camp—one hundred and seventy-five thousand—including two complete divisions.

On June 11, 1918, Major Albert Lobitz, Q. M. Corps, was made camp quartermaster, to succeed Lieutenant-Colonel A. A. Hoffman. Prior to that time Major Lobitz was personnel officer of the detachment, and to his lot fell the duty of selecting a personnel to handle the work of the quartermaster office. As camp quartermaster, his was the hand that directed the work of the entire organization.

The office of the quartermaster was sub-divided into five main branches, namely: Administration, Finance, Property, Subsistence, and Transportation. In addition to these, it included and had supervision of the Conservation and Reclamation Division, the Camp Travis Laundry, and the Liberty Theatre.

The Administration Section, as its name implies, supervised the work of all other branches, and it shares in the credit due each and every one. Through the close cooperation of its officers with the officers in charge of the various other branches, this section was directly responsible for the operation of the smooth running machine that accomplished wonders in the handling and distribution of supplies for the army at Camp Travis.

tion of supplies for the army at Camp Travis.

In this particular office originated the contracts with the public service corporations for services such as electric current, gas, telephone, ice, etc., making Camp Travis a true home for the soldier, with all modern conveniences.

The scope of the Administration Section included the furnishing of a personnel for the entire quartermaster detachment. The efficiency of the organization was made possible by the capable and conscientious men selected, each according to his special training.

Since the establishment of the Finance Branch, Funds to the amount of \$22,500,000 were expended through this branch. Uncle Sam's huge pay roll at Camp Travis contained the names of approximately 2,000 officers and 32,000 enlisted men per month, all of whom received their pay promptly. Taking into consideration the amount of work entailed by having to make deductions account of allotments, insurance, Liberty Bond payments, etc., too much praise cannot be given this force of workers. In addition to this, more than 3,000 vouchers were written each month.

With four warehouses at its disposal, the Property



CAMP LAUNDRY EMPLOYEES

Branch opened for business. Supplies rolled in by the train-load; men arrived by the thousands. A system of handling these materials and equipment had to be perfected, and time was limited. Let it be known that the Property Branch held its own.

Out of the chaos grew an organization that was ever ready when called upon to supply the demands of the increasing number of men. Besides the permanent personnel of the camp, two complete divisions were equipped with all the necessary requirements of a perfect unit.

Millions of dollars worth of supplies passed through this office, and the Property Branch controlled a chain of eighteen warehouses, with a storage space of approximately 212,000 square feet, filled with materials that would inventory in excess of four millions of dollars.

The Fuel and Forage Office was under the supervision of the Property Branch. All fuel and forage used by the camp was supplied through this Office. In October, 1918, the coal supply on hand reached approximately 16,000 tons, and in addition to this, about 3,000 cords of wood were in the yards. More than 1,000,000 pounds of coal have been issued to the camp in one day, of which 700,000 were delivered—to keep the camp fires burning.

The important task of feeding the army at Camp Travis was the responsibility of the Subsistence Branch, which commenced with the arrival of the first quota of men,

and that has steadily increased.

With one warehouse available, they soon realized that additional space was necessary to take care of the enormous supplies of food that were being daily received, and consumed. They now have four warehouses in operation.

For a period of fourteen months, a total of 12,004,572 rations were issued by the commissary, the value of which was nearly \$5,500,000.

In August, 1918, an up-to-date refrigeration plant was added to the Subsistence Branch, which placed it in position to keep on hand practically everything necessary for a complete ration.

The chief function of the Transportation Branch was to furnish railway transportation for all troop movements in and out of Camp Travis, as well as handling all freight.

Since the establishment of the Transportation Branch, 44,131 freight cars have been handled in and out of the camp; but the principal achievement of this department was the manner in which the movement of the Ninetieth Division was expedited.

It required but seven days, from June 5 to June 12, 1918, to complete this work, better than schedule time. The total number of men entrained was 921 officers and 23,937 enlisted men. Fifty passenger trains and two freight trains were needed to handle the movement of this division.

The Conservation and Reclamation Branch was organized in the early part of 1918, and consisted of the Laundry and Repair Shop Section. In June, the activities of this department were increased, by making provisions for the renovation of shoes, clothing, hats, coats, etc. Salvaging of waste materials was a large item, and produced an income of approximately \$11,978. The clothing repair shop repaired 34,510 garments, and 44,501 shoes more repaired by the shoe repair shop.

The Camp Printing Shop was under the supervision of the Conservation and Reclamation Branch, and for the several months did all of the printing work for the camp, as well as considerable work for other camps.

With an initial investment of \$225,000, the Camp Travis Laundry was built, and began operation November 1, 1917.

At that time it was under the supervision of the Conservation and Reclamation Branch; after August, 1918, the Laundry was operated as a separate organization, directly under the supervision of the Camp Quartermaster.

The laundry handled the work of officers and enlisted men at Camp Travis; Kelly Field; Brooks Field; Q. M. Mechanical Repair Shop No. 304; Reclamation Division; Auxiliary Remount No. 329; Base Hospital, Camp Travis; and post hospitals at Brooks Field and Camp John Wise; handling a total of approximately 2,000,000 pieces per month.

In connection with the laundry there was a dry cleaning plant for the cleaning of all woolen clothing, blankets and comforts, etc., handling approximately 70,000 pieces per month.

The laundry had about 425 civilian employees, and of the 300 women employed, the majority were the wives of soldiers, to whom preference was given. The average

monthly pay roll was \$25,000.

Eighty thousand dollars was appropriated to cover the running expenses of the laundry for the first three months. This amount was refunded from the earnings of the laundry, leaving a substantial cash balance—proof that this institution cleaned up in more respects than one.



-They Washed 2,000,000 Pieces of Laundry Every Month

ALL LAID OUT LIKE A REGULAR TOWN

Camp Travis Has Regular City Names, Like "Foist" and "Thoid," For Its Streets, Mac Tells His Pal Mickey

DEAR MICKEY:
Just a few lines about me military career. Of course, being acrost the foam on the Western Front amidst the Big Fuss wit dose demons of der air fur the past 8 months, ain't goin' ter make this very lively chatter fur yer listeners ter register.

Annyhow, kid, here goes. This is sure some dump. It's about the biggest boig that lots uf me pals ever threw their lamps at. At that, fur size it gives anny of ole Manhattan's many suboibs some argument fur size stuff.

Over be one side of the camp is a boig we dubbed, Frog Town. Yer kin cop annyting frum a needle and spool uv khaki tread to a 2nd. Louey's uni, wit a lot ov jitney graft trown in on der side. Gee Mickey, it sointenly gets a guy longin' ter take a slant at ole Coney Isle's Bowery.

Dis camp is all laid out like a regular town, asphalt streets, electric glims and telephones and our barracks would bring blushes uv envy to a lot uv tank town hotel proprietors fur elegance. Got regular city names to der streets, like Avenoo A and B, and Foist and Thoid Streets. Scattered all over der camp is a flock uv K. uv C's. and Y. M. C. A. hang outs fur der gang. Take it frum yer old side kick, dey sointenly show us plenty uv speed-movies, prize fights and dances and its us guys wot ain't ever goin' ter furgit it either, fur dey sointenly quieted my noives manys th' night.

Besides dese places is another wots got me number alright. It's called th' Hostess House and Mickey it's a 100 ter 1 shot. It's an orful swell shack, where all der skoits meet dere guys in khaki and it always makes me tink uv dose swell millionaires' cottages scattered along Long Island Sound. Git me, wit vines and everything all around it. Dandy place to trow der bull to yer queen, y'know. It's run be th' V. W. C. A. a mob uv nifty maids

Dandy place to trow der bull to yer queen, y'know. It's run be th' Y. W. C. A., a mob uv nifty maids. Well th' foist army honors I had slipped ter me wuz being elected K. P. Gawd! I never knew dere wuz so many dishes in th' woild. I gets in th' Mess Hall sometime before daylight and stick around quite a few hours uv th' night uv dat same day before th' chief squeeze lets me back to me bunk to tear off me bunk fatigue.

The Mess Sergeant wot runs dis restaurant is sum hard boiled egg—th' Top Kick and him run a dead heat fur honors. Right after mornin' chow, he deals me a neat car-load uv Moiphys ter peel. So me and anuther guy, a bankers son, at that, put dis drill on until about 10:30 A.M. The banker's son is handed a new job, scrubbing th' Mess Hall floors and tables, while I draws a young forest of timber which I try vainly ter reduce to kindlin' wood. Th' Mess Sergt finally peeps at me pile after which I get time to slip th' nose bag on and trow me feet under th' table fur noon chow wid th' rest uv th' gang.

Yer should hav been givin' me th' oncet over th' other day while on foot drill. Me Captain slips me a squad ter drill. Fine!!! I takes 'em fur a ramble aroun' the parade ground, marching ahead uv me squad, head way up in the air, chin well up, when I give 'em "SQUADS LEFT" and being so fussed up wit pride fur me squad I toins Right and don't get next to me bull until I slip the squad anuther command, TO THE REAR—MARCH. Dere wuz me gang over be th' other end uv th' parade ground doin' der bast to climb over der barracks. Nix on der officer stuff fer mine Mickey. Giv me buck private in der rear. Did I make a hit wit der Captain? Ast me? I draws K. P. fur tree Sundays in succession.

It's a good ting fur you pal, that you don't have any guard duty. You start in one afternoon and wind up th' next. Two hours walking post and four sleeping, maybe. Annyhow, while hanging around th' guard house the Commander of the Guard put us over the jumps on our General Orders. Y'know number eleven—"To salute all officers, all Colors and standards not cased." Well the officer asts us, "Wot der yer mean, by 'cased'?" Up pops a mug full of info, and sezs, "When he is ridin' in an automobile." No wonder we have woild wars, hey kiddo?

Well dear old pal, I'll have to chop me moans fur awhile. Slip us some dope on yer air boid pals over there. Best o'luck.

Yours

MAC."



RIGHT MAN IN THE RIGHT PLACE

Personnel Officer Put Round Pegs in Round Holes and Invented the Bull Pen

HE right man in the right place was the aim of all personnel work in the army.

The necessity for personnel work is found in the fact that the civil experience of soldiers had to be utilized to the greatest possible extent in the army. manner the necessity for educating men in the various lines of military work after they were inducted, was avoided. Full advantage was taken of their training in civil life, and thus much lost time and motion was saved.

The personnel work, in its present scope, was organized by Major Luther Hoffman, Adjutant General's Department, U. S. Army. It found its beginning, however, in the fall of 1917. In the early days an effort was made by the personnel officer to ascertain the trades and professions and their skill and proficiency therein of all enlisted men

then at Camp Travis. With this index before him the personnel officer was able in a measure to supply the needs of various units then

stationed in camp.

In June, 1918, the personnel office and the personnel work were completely reorganized, and a very large volume of work not theretofore attempted to be done by the personnel officer was taken over. The office was divided into various sections, as follows: Receiving Section, Mustering Section, Insurance and Allotment Section, Vocational and Assignment Section, Information Section, Shipping Section, Transportation Section, Discharge Section and Trade Test Section.

Each of these sections of the personnel office had its particular work cut out for it in such manner that there was no overlapping of duties performed by the various sections, and when one section had completed its particular duty pertaining to the recruit, the responsibility of that

particular section ceased, and the responsibility of the next succeeding section began. For instance, the Receiving Section was charged with the duty of meeting the arriving increments of inducted men at the railway stations, conducting them to temporary quarters in camp, making a proper check of the number of men arriving from each local board, the local board forms brought into camp by each increment, and generally looking after the comfort and welfare of the new arrivals. The Receiving Section, upon orders, turned the recruits over to the Mustering. Section, the responsibility of the Receiving Section there-upon ceasing, and that of the Mustering Section beginning, and so on through all of the processes necessary to absorb the recruits into the army.

The Mustering Section was charged with the duty of accomplishing the local board forms, the execution of the service records, pay cards, and the keeping of proper accounts with the local boards and the Provost Marshal General. The Insurance and Allotment Section cared for all Insurance and Allotment Applications, Claims for Exemption from Compulsory Allotments, Delayed Allotments, etc. The Information Section kept a card index, corrected daily, of all officers and men in camp, showing their duty and status.

One of the most responsible and important sections of the personnel office was that concerned with the vocational assignment of soldiers. It was the duty of this section to see that full advantage was taken of the civil experience and training of the soldier, and that he was placed in the army in such position that the full benefit might be had by the Government of this civil experience and training.

In order to accomplish this the Vocational Assignment Section maintained a card for each soldier, which contained a complete history of the man, and showed in detail his civil experience and his degree of proficiency therein. By mechanical indexes all of this information was available for instant use. In the preparation of these cards, called soldier's qualification cards, a large board consisting of approximately fifty men, who were expert in examining re-

> cruits for their civil experience, was maintained. These expert examiners interviewed in person every recruit arriving at Camp Travis, and filled out a soldier's qualification card for him.

> In addition to the files in which were kept the soldier's qualification cards, a group of approximately forty men classified all of such cards as were accomplished by the Examining Board, and picked out from the information contained on these cards, under the direction of the personnel adjutant and his assistants, soldiers who were needed for such military duty as their civil experience best qualified them. In this manner there was not only a card index for all soldiers in camp but a card index for the qualifications of all such soldiers. The same section of the personnel office maintained a file of qualification cards for officers, and assignment was of officers made in a large measure from the information

gleaned from the qualification cards. The Shipping Section concerned itself with the preparation of men for shipment out of camp, such as their final medical examination, the inspection of their military records, and such other matters as pertained to the departure of the men. The Transportation Section was charged with the duty of securing railway transportation. The Discharge Section accomplished the payment and discharge of men who were rejected by the medical examiners.

The Trade Test Section was designed to require a practicable demonstration of what the soldier claimed he could do in a large number of mechanical lines which are essential in the army. Upon the arrival of the soldier in camp there was filled out for him a soldier's qualification card, and his statement of what he could do and how well he could do it was placed on this card. In the Trade Test Section the soldier was required to show by actual performance whether or not he could live up to his own statement of his experience and ability. In this manner not only did the army have the advantage of the soldier's own statement of his qualifications, but an accurate test was made of them, and the possibility of placing a man in a responsible position that he was unable to fill, was avoided.

Another interesting phase of the personnel work was



MAJOR LUTHER HOFFMAN Camp Personnel Officer



VICTORY FEET

that carried on at the recruit examination building. The recruit entered this building in his civilian attire, and armed only with his local board forms. He was disrobed, given a bath, his physical examination was completed, all of his military records were accomplished; he was completely clothed and outfitted, and assigned to his permanent organization in the space of an hour. By concentrating all of the work which related to absorbing a soldier into the army, at a central point, a very large amount of lost time and motion was saved. Between fifteen and eighteen hundred men could be taken care of in a day's work of six and one-half hours. All of the men who were found physically deficient or incapable of military duty were paid off, discharged, and started back to their homes within a few hours after reaching camp.

Under the method of receiving recruits, in operation prior to the adoption by the present personnel office of this plan of absorbing men into the army, men who were to be discharged were retained in the camp for weeks and sometimes months before they could finally be paid off and returned to their homes. Furthermore, it was found by immediately examining and equipping recruits, they were much more contented, and went into the orders and habits of a soldier much more rapidly than formerly. Hence, the new plan not only saved a great deal of lost time and money, but had a direct bearing upon morale.

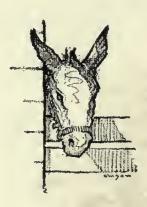
It is interesting to note that at the conference of the personnel adjutants in Washington, the essential features

of the method of receiving recruits in vogue at Camp Travis were adopted for all camps, and this system was under process of being installed in all of the larger camps and cantonments at the time the armistice was signed.

The Personnel Office at Camp Travis at one time and another maintained various schools for the training of enlisted men as stenographers, company clerks, etc. It was frequently found that soldiers had had some experience as typists and stenographers, but for one reason or another had given up this work. By placing such men in schools and giving them a short intensive course, this latent ability was revived, and used in behalf of the army. A school of the Personnel Office itself was maintained continuously, in which enlisted men were taught the various phases of personnel work, and were utilized when and where needed. In this manner Camp Travis has furnished a number of skilled personnel men to other camps.

At Camp Travis the enlisted men in the Personnel Office were organized into a detachment, called the Personnel Detachment. This detachment had its own quarters and its own mess, held frequent dances and other social gatherings, and in this manner built up an esprit de corps second to none.

After the signing of the armistice no other draft increments were received in camp, and the machinery developed by the personnel adjutant and his assistants was converted to the use of discharging officers and enlisted men, and instead of converting civilians into soldiers, it converted soldiers into civilians.



REGGIE TOURS THE BULL PEN

HIS selective service law certainly selected some rare specimens for the life militaire," said the sergeant, as he lighted his Swamp Root cigarette and deposited his shoes, field service, size 11½, on his bunkie's blanket. "Yes, sir, some queer birds blew into this here army by the 'bull pen' route. I am reminded of one in particular, one of those Reggies one sees very effectively tailored to cater to the feminine trade back home in our best department stores. You get me-

one of those lingerie salesmen.

"This same Reggie blew into camp with a regular line of custom tailored habiliments, a nifty sartorial creation of the gayest Newport flannels that have never got nearer Newport than Brighton Beach; a Knox sailor, silk shirt of rarest tints, a delicate cerise result in neckwear, with hose to match, and footwear that would agonize the average male foot even to stand beside.

"Well, this rugged candidate for the shock troops, after a night somnambulistic imaginings only possible after a first night in an army bunk, was ordered to report at seven bells next morning at the bull pen, in company with several hundred of us who had come in on the same train.

"Reggie got his first shock when we were ordered to peel off. He was a bit reluctant at first, until a rather rough specimen of sergeant from the pill roller battalion got after him.

'Peel 'em off, kid,' says the sergeant. 'You're perfectly safe, nothin' but men around here.' And Reggie peels, blushing furiously, and slips into line with the rest of the boys.

"The first thing he encountered was a thorough examination to determine if he had always led a circumspect social life, which he passed instanter, being handed a towel and a portion of perfumeless soap with directions to take a bath. This diversion bucked him up considerable, for he edged a Texas cowpuncher out of line in his scramble to get to the tubercular test. They slowed him up here, for the most violent exercise he had taken in the past few years was taking inventory or perhaps standing in line at some of the better class of movie theatres.

"But the lieutenant finally passed him on with the rest of us to take the jumps as ordered by the neuro-psychiatric exams. The T.B. test had been too much for Reggie, it seems, for when the examiners quizzed him regarding nervous exhaustion, fainting spells, heart palpitations, he just blushed frightfully and could only articulate in faint and girlish whispers. However, they sped him on eventually to the paddock to be weighed in. Imagine, if you can, sixty inches in altitude, hitting the beam for 103 pounds, a chest expansion of an inch and a half, and a major-general's monthly pay check invested in gold molars and bicuspids. Reggie must of been a perfect wretch

for Huyler's creamy bonbons. "Ever onward in our journey, we next find him before the orthopedic expert. Reggie's 'dogs' were just fair, and he got a good bawling out from the lieut. for pinching 'em in his stylish pointed Regals. In our next chapter we see him being tested for strains, but as Reggie's severest physical labor had been showing elaborate ruffled stuff to fair maidens, he just flew through.

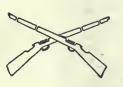
"Then a rough non-com grabbed his dainty mitts and placed them on an old nasty board all glutted up with mucky ink, and got his finger prints. And did I say anything about the tortoise shell glasses he was wearing? No, well he had 'em on, big as searchlights; and what did the horrid old examiners do but give 20/20 in both orbs. Well, he passed the heart specialists with a few girl's throbs of excitement and that concluded the trip. He was O. K. and ready for his O. D.

"Horrors! Horrors! His uni-

form nearly broke his heart. 'Oh, geranium,' says he, 'how can I ever sleep in those nasty damp trenches with such rough materials chafing me. And those horrid shoes—I can almost pack my wardrobe in them. Not breathing a word about my O. D. uniform; but honest, the breeches were designed for some creature about eight feet high, and I can't button my shirt and blouse. My hat size is 53/8 and I drew a 71/4. Goodness sakes. Oh, hell, I don't care. I'm a soldier now, but I'm just frothing I'm that angry. I could just strike that Crown Prince so he'd feel it.'

"And so another member of our invincible army was recorded in the archives of the War Department. What became of Reggie? Well, the last I heard of that swash-buckling Hun-killer, he was getting intensive training in that important branch of the service which is taught at the School for Cooks and Bakers."







OFFICERS—BASE HOSPITAL

Middle row-Left to right

Bottom row-left to right

Capt. H. II. Stark
Capt. W.W. Samuell
Capt. A. W. Gifford
Lieut. G. D. Treadgold
Lieut. F. W. McNamara
Lieut. F. W. McNamara
Lieut. J. D. McCarthy
Capt. L. H. Martin
Lieut. J. R. Middlebrook
Chap. U. deffasque
Lieut. J. R. Middlebrook
Chap. U. deffasque
Lieut. D. E. Johnston
Lieut. Don Dimon Rutherford L. Richards J. O. Butler W. A. Clark B. W. Fields C. Hall E. Nail Lieut. Capt. Capt. Capt. Lieut. Licut. Lieut. Lieut. Major Theo. Dorset Major Henri Letord

Top row—Left to right

Lieut, R. C. Blankenship Lieut, G. E. Brereton Capt, F. W. Sorell Geo. Halpern
P. W. Oden
R. R. M. Hargrove
L. C. Bingeman
D. H. Neshit
R. E. Tyler
R. E. Tyler
R. E. W. Wundeld
J. W. Mundy
L. D. Collins Capt. I Lieut. Lieut. Lieut. Lieut. Capt. 1 Chap. Lieut. Lieut. Licut. 45.57.80.02.22.22.22.2 2. Chap. T. S. Dunn.
3. Lieut. Phillip Herrin
4. Lieut. Walter Noble
5. Lieut. H. F. Throkeld
6. Lieut. T. C. Brewer
Lieut. T. C. Brewer
Lieut. J. E. Harris
Lieut. G. F. Lauder
Lieut. R. A. Walther
Lieut. R. A. Walther
Lieut. G. D. Larrison
Lieut. G. D. Larrison
Lieut. G. W. Smith T. Strong

THEY FOUGHT THE FLU AND WON

Trench Warfare Sounds Like Pink Tea to Medical Men of the Base Hospital

E have fought the flu from every angle; chased land subs; rolled pills, administered the inevitable Epsom and picked rocks and cactus spines until the horrors of trench warfare sound to us like a pink tea given by the Ladies' Social and Literary Clubs of Hohokus. We have tired of jobs and tired again; but through it all we have manned the old boat and steered her through epidemic and quarantine, hoping that as a reward for our service we might some day be retired.

Unselfish and sacrificing service of an invaluable nature

has been performed by the medical men and their assistants, many of whom left important posts in civil life to take up the army grind and contribute their share to the winning of the war. In the heart of every soldier and officer of the camp there is a recognition of this service, recognition succinctly expressed in the following communcation from Brigadier General George H. Estes to Colonel Irving W. Rand, Medical Corps, U. S. A., commanding officer of the Base Hospitals.

"The epidemic of influenza has passed, and at this time I wish to express to you personally, and through you, to the Medical personnel, including officers, nurses and enlisted men, engaged with you in combating this terrible disease, the thorough and earnest appreciation and gratitude of every officer and man in this camp for the services rendered. The unflagging devotion to duty and the willingness to work without regard to hours or personal comfort, deserves the highest praise, and the result, as shown in the low mortality rate, is the real testimonial to the character of the service rendered, and should be a source of gratification and pride to you as it is to us."

When the Government decided to bring troops for training to San Antonio, and to establish Camp Travis, due consideration was given the plan of enlarging Base Hospital No. 1 at Fort Sam Houston. It was finally decided to build a separate

was finally decided to build a separate hospital to care for patients at Camp Travis. Authority was given August 22, 1917, to build, and at once the ground was made ready and the next day the carpenters started to work. They fairly swarmed over the place and the building resembled that of a western city springing up in a single night. Whole side walls were put in place at one time. Another large force was engaged in building roads, laying water mains and sewers.

Before the hospital quarters could be completed, owing to congested conditions at Base Hospital No. 1, Fort Sam Houston, the Base Hospital at Camp Travis opened for patients November 9, 1917, using barracks on Sixth and F Streets. By November 21, 1917, enough building were completed so that the Hospital proper was opened at Fourteenth and A Streets with Major William H. Smith, M. C., commanding.

The buildings are of the so-called cottage plan and arranged so as to be of easy access by covered galleries. The hospital has one of the most pleasing locations pos-

COL. IRVING W. RAND Commanding Base Hospital

sible, being situated on a hill with a beautiful view of San Antonio.

During December, 1917, a pneumonia epidemic prevailed in the camp and taxed the hospital to capacity.

Colonel Irving W. Rand, M. C., reported as commanding officer January 26, 1918, relieving Major William H. Smith, who went to Asheville, North Carolina. In conquering the first camp epidemic Colonel Rand gave the benefit of his vast experience and an administration of efficiency and justice which could not but fail to inspire

confidence and respect. Among the medical officers assigned to duty were Major Louis A. Greensfelder, chief of surgery; Major J. H. Mayhew, chief of medical service; Major Theo. Dorsett, chief of eye, ear, nose and throat clinic; Captain Philip B. Matz, chief of laboratory; Licut. R. C. Baumgarten, chief of X-Ray laboratory and Captain William H. Guy, chief of genito-urinary and skin diseases. Lieut. Barney W. Fields, quartermaster detachment commander, and his co-workers of the Base Hospital, furnished quartermaster supplies, attended to all minor repairs and furnished transportation. His office was taxed to its fullest capacity during the influenza epidemic and when anything was needed Lieutant Herrin would say: "Go to the phone and call Fields."

Major Marshall, chief of dental surgery, and his staff relieved the boys from many aches, and it has been a source of satisfaction to have them connected with

the hospital.

Along with the organization of a Base Hospital came the need of corps men and Major R. K. Cole was placed as commander of the detachment. The original personnel has undergone many changes by additions from Fort Riley, Camp Greenleaf, and the source of material for all branches—the 165th Depot Brigade. By subtraction were sent out three different units: one a replacement unit, another to form a hospital unit for

oversea service, and the last one to leave the Base Hospital No. 150, which departed on the morning of November 11—in time to have one meal in their new quarters before the armistice was signed. This last organization has been scattered since leaving us; sixty-five were returned, one hundred were sent to Fort Bayard, New Mexico, while the remaining Noncoms, Non-coms-elect with a few cooks and K. P.'s are awaiting their return trip through the "bull pen" prior to their discharge.

February, 1918, found Camp Travis in the throes of a measles and mumps epidemic, which was handled with credit to the hospital. During the spring and summer of 1918, in addition to caring for the acute sickness, the hospital was devoted to repairing disabled men, making them fit for army service.

The influenza epidemic which swept throughout the United States, visited this camp in October, 1918, and the Base Hospital personnel, increased to include all the doc-

tors and nurses available, with assignments of enlisted men from the 165th Depot Brigade, worked day and night

in combating the rapidly increasing disease, which in many cases developed into pneumonia, increasing the burden to the proportion of a double epidemic.

Insufficient hospital capacity having been anticipated, company barracks at Third and F Streets were converted into temporary wards and during the epidemic seventy-six of these double story buildings were used. The percentage of mortality was



OVERSEAS WARD

Men in this ward were wounded in action in France

very low, a source of gratification to all concerned. During its history, the Base Hospital at Camp

Travis has treated more than fifty thousand patients and in addition to caring for the sick of the camp, is represented across the seas by groups of officers, nurses and enlisted men who received their training here. After the armistice was signed the hospital was reorganized for reconstruction work and the first soldiers wounded in action in France were admitted December 6, 1918.

THE BLOOM OF THE CACTUS

Imagine Camp Travis, or a War, Without a Corps of Nurses!

S the Eighteenth Division took its formation for its symbol, the cactus, the blossoms of the plant were formed by the nurses of the Base Hospital. Grace and symmetry were thus added, and a cluster of buds grew among the bayonets, which simulated the spines of the prickly pear. Beauty and colorful effect was given to the picture through the combination of the blue and red against the dull white of the nurse's uniform, and the whole typified the utilitarian purposes of the women whose noble work has formed one of the outstanding factors in the world war.

No narrative of the work at Camp Travis would be complete without more than passing mention of the nurses corps, the company which, though small, has contributed so much to the comfort, welfare and health of the men in uniform. And a prominent mention should be made of the eighty-five courageous women who went from Camp Travis Base Hospital to the Western front to do their

part towards alleviating suffering of the wounded and dying and to brave the terrors of impending ill from earth, sea and sky. The men and officers of the heroic Ninetieth did no little towards adding brilliancy to the record of our triumph over there, and their part was duplicated in the service of the nurses' corps which left with the division.

The first nurses to report for duty at

Camp Travis were three who took their stations at the uncompleted Base Hospital buildings on November 30, 1917. Twenty-six others followed within a few days in charge of Miss Amelia Goodine, as chief nurse, and on January 1 twenty others were transferred from Fort Sam Houston hospital to Camp Travis. At that time there were but thirty-five wards, with an average of thirty-six patients to the ward, and corps men nursed the patients. With the coming of the nurses, the wards were transformed from their crude state by the gentle touch and the kindly word, and were beautified and made homelike, so that the soldier when ill would not dislike to enter them.

As the camp grew, the Base Hospital increased proportionately and the roll of nurses increased, so that by April there were one hundred and twenty nurses and forty wards. On April 16, Miss Goodine, the chief nurse, was called overseas and Miss Caroline Geiken promoted to her station. Thus the nurse personnel was constantly chang-

ing as small details were sent to France and others took their places. In November, 1918, the hospital had an average of one hundred and sixty nurses and fiftyeight wards with nurses in charge, and the nurses' quarters had been increased from one building to two large buildings and four barracks, al buildings being steam heated and each nurse having her own room.



SPEAKING OF UNIFORM CHANGES

If the U. S. Adopts That Coat of Many Colors the Old Line Sergeant Will Be Peeved

THE Major had just signalled "rest" to his battalion on the field when an overseas sergeant and an old line sergeant in one of the companies strolled over to the edge of the parade for a smoke. Just as the oldtimer reached for the "makings" he stopped, his eyes got big, and turning his companion around so that he too might see, remarked:

"Well, I've been in this man's army twenty years now, and seen service in the Islands, China, Cuba and Alaska,

but that's a new uniform on me."

The officer wearing the strange looking uniform stopped and idly swinging his crop stood looking over the field

while the old sergeant continued.

"No," he muttered, as though talking to himself, "he can't be an officer out of the 'Leathernecks' 'cause if he was he'd be advertising with a band or a signboard. He can't be French 'cause he hasn't got a mustache. He can't be English or an Aviator 'cause he hasn't got

his hands in his pockets. He can't be no Hun 'cause they wouldn't let him be running loose. He ain't no Belgian 'cause that ain't no Belgian shield on his cap. He ain't no Scotchman, 'cause he's got on pants." Finally he burst out: "Say, Sergeant, you've been over there where they all congregate: what is he?"

"Why that's one of our officers." . "Well, what uniform is he wearin'?"

"That's our uniform."

"Like hell it is. We've got a good uniform of our own, and it don't look like that, none whatever."

"It's just been adopted in the United States Army, and

officers and enlisted men will both have to wear it." "Well, I've stood more pay calls than most of the officers and men I can see from where I stand have stood reveilles but I never thought I'd have to go on pass looking like a leatherneck non-com on shore leave. But what's the blue band around his cap?"

"That's to show he's an infantry officer."

"You could tell that by the way he walks, but what are the cute little cuffs on his blouse?"

"That's copied from the British uniform and shows the rank of the officer on his sleeve."

"So it does. But what are the little colored dabs on the front of his collar?"

"They show his branch of service and his regimental designation. That was copied from the French uniform." "What are the pants made like 'cits' for?"

"The tailors say they fit better and are easier to cut than the old lace knee breeches, and they save the cost

of leggins.'

"Even at that, the tailors have nothing to brag about. I've always had to take every pair of breeches I drew to the regimental tailor before I could get into them, or get them to stay on me, and I certainly would love to see a squad dressed in them things crawling around the rice paddies on the old South Line in Cuba. But what are the big pockets for?"

"They were fashioned after the bell pockets in the British uniform. They have greater carrying capacity."

"That may be all right, but since prohibition hit the army I don't see anything for an officer to be carrying that would take up that much room. I guess he forgot his collar ornaments."

"Oh, no. They were sacrificed as a compliment to the ladies. You see, the wear and tear on charmeuse and crepe-de-chine sleeves was terrible, so again copying the French we left off the ornaments. Besides it saves brass and bronze.'

"Saving bronze may be all right, but the supply of brass don't seem to be running so low. But anything for

the ladies. Say, what is his rank?"

"He's a captain."

"How do you tell?"

"By those three little doo-jiggers on his cuffs and shoulder straps."

"Well, well! Say, youngster, did you ever hear the legend of our insignia of rank in the army?" "No."

"I find that a lot of you chaps haven't. In the old days when the army was a profession and not a business or a trade, a shavetail didn't wear nothin' on his shoulder straps because he was just coming into the army as an officer and was looking forward into the army field. Before him was his whole army future, behind a two barred fence. The first lieutenant had climbed one bar and had it on his shoulder; the captain had climbed the fence and was looking up into the forest, and had both bars on his shoulder.

major had climbed into the sturdy oak tree and got a gold leaf, and the lieutenant-colonel was still in the woods but had climbed into the poplar, which is the tallest, straightest tree in the forest, and he has the silver poplar leaf. The colonel wears the eagle because it flies over the forest and keeps watch on things below, while high in the skies is the star of a general. That's a pretty story, ain't it? and it looks like a shame to mess it up for the sake of a few uniform makers whose only interest in the army is what they can sell to Uncle Sam, 'jaw-bone. By the way, who thought up all these changes?"

"Oh, some expatriate."

"Some what?

"Expatriate. That means a chap who lived at home most of his life and then went across to Europe and stayed a while and decided everything European was better than anything American. They think it's prettier than our present uniform. Do you?"

"Well, it may be more 'showy' son, but the old O. D. is good enough for yours truly. The United States has toddled along and won a number of sizeable scraps and cleared a big country of redskins without ringing in any foreign uniform changes to help us out, and we won because we depended on the man inside the suit and not what was showing outside. In the face of that, I'd hate to see them change it now."



EVERYBODY OUT FOR DRILL!

Soldiers Were Fit to Bite as Well as Fight in This Man's Army

NCREASING the physical standard of Camp Travis men and raising the morale of the command through proper attention to the soldier's teeth has been the accomplishment of the Dental Infirmary personnel. This work has been successful to no small degree in the maintenance of the excellent health record of the cantonment, and was the means by which the mouth of every enlisted man received attention, both through reparative and preventive measures.

Statistics from the front showed that fully twenty per-

cent. of the men in sick wards were there as the result of infections from diseased teeth. By prevention of these infections, through prompt and adequate treatment in the training camp, the American army planned to increase the efficiency of the commands proportionately besides making available twenty percent. more bed room for wounded soldiery and bettering the army morale. With this end in view, Col. A. C. Carpenter, the camp dental surgeon, collaborated with the camp commander and the camp surgeon so that not a soldier in training failed to receive the proper treatment his condition required. This policy was carried out with the Ninetieth Division and the importance of dental supervision for this command was so thoroughly recognized that when this division was ordered overseas last June it took with it the entire infirmary personnel consisting of thirty-three officers and an equal number of assistants.

In the treatment of the soldiers, each man reporting for examination was assigned to some officer and given a card for future appointments. It was then the duty of the officer to see to it that the mouth of the patient was placed in as perfect a condition as possible before he was excused, also to give him a thorough course of instruction in the proper care of the mouth and teeth. It was believed that the instruction in mouth hygiene, alone, is sufficient to prove the worth of the dental surgeon in the army. In order to expedite work, dental surgeons who were particularly proficient in certain branches were assigned to their specialties.

The work done in these infirmaries consisted of amalgam fillings, synthetic fillings, cement fillings, X-rays, root canal work, gold inlays, plates, bridges and extractions. All fillings were carved and polished and many of them could be properly classed as restorations. In carrying

out the work of the operating room, the dental specialists followed methods accepted by the medical fraternity as preventive of numerous chronic diseases.

Ropofits from such treatment were shown in the second

Benefits from such treatment were shown in the second examinations of men treated and in their physical records. Men who had followed the instructions on mouth hygiene were proved to be greatly improved in general health. In addition to the alleviation of pain, the treatments given enabled the men to masticate their food more thoroughly, thus aiding in the digestion of foods and promoting their

general health and well being, and their contentment under the restraints of army life. General cleanliness of the teeth, as practiced by the men while in the army, is expected to keep them in the habits they have formed, so that they will instruct their children and wives in mouth hygiene. This will prove its own reward in the saving to the families of the men and in the continuance of their good health.

The experience of the Camp Travis dental unit has proved the superiority of massing dentists in infirmaries, rather than distributing them around many medical infirmaries, as heretofore. The saving in time and the production of improved efficiency in handling patients has been a large factor in the success attained. The waste of medical supplies has been materially decreased under the new system as well as the maintenance of excessive equipment. But the surpassing feature has been the greater facility of marshaling the

greater facility of marshaling the men for specialized treatments with the minimum of loss of time and materials and the maximum results in lasting benefits.

Many statements have been made to dental surgeons by the enlisted men expressing satisfaction with the service given and delight over their freedom from pain and diseases to which they were subject when they were in civilian life. Numbers of men say they have been relieved from attacks of rheumatism and disorders of the digestive tract which were the result of mal-nutrition resultant from failure to masticate their food because of bad teeth and improper care. These teachings, it is felt, will have a lasting effect on the men as they leave the army and resume their duties as citizens, and will probably result in the removal of much sickness which was prevalent in rural districts during the pre-war periods.



COL. A. C. CARPENTER, Camp Dental Surgeon





They're Out of Their Job

Ye doughboys and leathernecks, wagon-men too. An' mariners ridin' the foam, The curtain is down and your mad play is done. An' we're waitin' to welcome you home. For deeds of your valor and might of your arm, With the old Yankee "guts" ye have kept us from harm. They're waitin' you now back in office and farm, So speed your way home. But we're bearin' a grudge that all time can't erase, You boys who chased Fritz off the map. For you've cheated this army at home of its job, We wanted to get in the scrap. Us doughboys an' leathernecks, cannon-men too, All trainin' and strainin' with that end in view, Must pack up our duds and slink back to the few Who never got in it at all. There's men in our ranks who have soldiered for years, An' fathered the gang who went through. Who taught 'em to stand straight and how to make good, As rookies so timid and new. An' now that it's over there's rookies with stripes— While all we can do is to suck on our pipes And growl at the world.

So when depot brigades stand retreat in the dusk, An' the flag flutters down in the breeze, As the strains of the national anthem ring out, An' a thrill reaches down to your knees, You'll pardon our feelin' that we're out o' luck, An' heaven must help the unfortunate duck Who dares to suggest that we're lacking in pluck, For we'll sure hit him hard. So you doughboys an' leathernecks, wagon-men too, Before you come back to your jobs— Having made this old world somewhat safer to use— Before you are cheered by the mobs, Just hand Mr. Hun a brief message from us:

We're spoilin' and anxious to start a new muss-

The two million who didn't get into the fuss-

If he doesn't behave. -ONE OF THEM.

The Call

Something calls—and we want to go over; We want to go where comrades have led, From these white cotton fields and the sweet smelling clover, To roads where the flowers of battle are red.

Here, friendly highways companion your noondays, Sunshine a-spatter on still forest lanes,

Fields hushed in beauty when night floods the noontide And ponchos and shelter whenever it rains.

There roads are shattered and young lads around them; Bullets will spatter instead of the sun; And up from the byways limp men who have found them, And back from the highways the ghosts of men run.

Something calls—yes, we smell every cluster of clover. We see here the meadows, each blossom is gay, And the song of the wind—but we want to go over. It calls and we want to go over to-day.

Passing the Buck

The Colonel tells the Major When he wants something done; And the Major tells the Captain And gets him on the run.

The Captain thinks it over, Decides to follow suit And passes the buck and baggage To some shave tail second Lieut.

The said Lieutenant ponders And strokes his downy jaw, And calls his trusty Sergeant And lays him down the law.

The Sergeant calls his Corporal To see what he can see; And the Corporal gets a Private And that poor damned Private's me.



OFFICERS, ORDNANCE DEPOT

Left to Right

Capt. R. W. Wagener 1st Lieut. George Hilsinger 2nd Lieut. B. V. Brady 2nd Lieut. Guy W. Jones 2nd Lieut. Earle P. Reebel 2nd Lieut. Howard Deutz Capt. Henry L. Suydam Maj. E. B. Johns

RED FLAG AND BURSTING BOMB

This Does Not Refer to Bolsheviki But to the Camp Ordnance Depot

A SOLDIER is no soldier—without a gun. The recruit no sooner dons his khaki than a rifle, a bayonet and a cartridge belt are handed out to him; yet these do not spring up at command, nor flower over night, even in the prolific soil of Texas—all of which naturally leads to the inquiry of how and where they get 'em. Some one says "Ordnance"—and we go to look for the red flag with the bursting bomb.

You find the Ordnance Depot at Eleventh Street and Avenue B, and, catching the officer in charge off his guard, announce that you have come to find out everything the Ordnance does and does not, and see the things, however deadly, that are kept from the gaze of the general public. With a fatherly smile he tells you that before getting yourself involved with the intricacy and detail of the names, functions and classification of the weapons and equipment, you might well listen to an explanation of the status of the depot itself.

You learn then, that the depot is properly known as a Field Depot, and is one of the many established at every camp in the country, under the guidance of the Field Depot Branch of the Supply Division, Ordnance Department. Other divisions of the Ordnance Department have to do with the purchase or production of materials, and the settlement of the problems of mechanics and engineering connected therewith, but it is the Supply Division, through its field depots, that comes directly in contact with the soldier, and furnishes to him the various articles of equipment supplied by this department. This supply is worked out through a system of shipments directed from designated arsenals, general supply depots, and manufacturers to each particular field depot, of what might be called initial equipment—that necessary arm to and equip the troops of the various branches of the service, in the first instance. This is later followed up by requisitions of the field depot to cover any shortages in the equipment of the troops, and to provide for that endless stream of supplies needed in the replacement of lost, damaged or unserviceable equipment; and the various articles which are consumed by the use to which they are put—illustrated by cleaning materials and ammunition used in target practice. A scientific balance of stores book, acting as a perpetual inventory, with reports on all stock in the depot rendered at stated intervals, enables the Supply Division at Washington to exercise a centralized control and equalize the stocks in the various field depots, as the necessities of the troops demand.

After assimilating this, you cross the road to two parallel warehouses, with trackage between, and are initiated into the mysteries of ordnance. The near end of this warehouse is partitioned off, to provide for what are known as valuable stores, and stores in which frequent issues are made in small amounts. The first contains a multitude of numbered and lettered drawers and compartments in which are spare parts, down to the finest spring, pin, and washer, of every make of machine-gun, rifle, pistol and revolver, with a chart-index on the wall to permit instant location of any desired item. In arm lockers on the wall are found one or two of each model of machine gun, rifle, pistol and revolver.

Up to this point your mind is almost equal to following the explanations poured in your ear of the comparisons and functioning of these various parts, but on turning you are confronted with an array of articles described as fire control equipment. Range finders, aiming circles, adilades, flash lights, and battery commanders' telescopes; pantographs, compasses, clinometers, protractors, musketry rules, and fire control rules for automatic rifles and machine guns; telescopic sights and sighting devices, periscopes and sitascopes.

Next come tier after tier of bins, tagged and numbered; with cartridge belts, haversacks, pack-carriers, canteen-



UNLOADING CAMOUFLAGED GUNS

covers, ration-gags, magazine and revolver clip pockets, and packets for first-aid pouch; wire cutters and their carriers; ammunition carriers; pouches and special belts for automatic rifle-men; spurs, spur-straps; rifle-scabbards, and a variety of articles peculiar to the equipment of mounted men. Special oils and soaps for the treatment of leather; for the treatment of web-equipment; oils for lubricating and preserving metals; solutions for the removal of powder and metal fouling from the bore of guns; paints and rust preventatives for the preservation of artillery and artillery material.

Passing out into the storehouse proper, you find it divided into numbered sections with an orderly arrangement of sealed boxes, each with its contents neatly stenciled on either end. The first portion is devoted to personal equipment—haversacks, pack-carriers, cartridge belts, canteen-covers, canteens, and articles of the mess kit; then machine guns with their tripods, feed-belts and water boxes; trench mortars in their coffin-like boxes; automatic rifles with their magazines and accessories; rifles and gun slings; bayonets and bayonet scabbards; fencing equipment; target of all designs, and target material; saddles and bridles for the cavalry; saddles, bridles and harness for the artillery; entrenching tools; smokebomb outfits, and various spare parts pertaining to artillery.

Adjoining the warehouses are ranged row after row of seventy-five mm. guns, with their limbers and caissons, direct from the steel works, with the camouflage paint scarcely dried. They are surrounded by a line of fourton artillery tractors, hump-backed and malignant in appearance, that seem to dominate the silent guns.

With the hope that there are no nails in our shoes, we are next led to the magazines, which, to promote the peace of mind of all concerned, stand a little apart from the rest of the depot buildings. Here are stored the ammunition and explosives, which range from the six-inch howitzer and 155 mm. shells to the .22 shorts used in gallery practice. High explosive shells and shrapnel, with their fuzes, for the artillery; six-inch and three-inch bombs for trench mortars; dummy, drill and sectionalized shells for instruction; eight mm. Lebel (French) for the Chauchat automatic rifle; calibre thirty, in ball cartridges, blanks,

guard and dummy, for our own rifle, with specially prepared grades for use in machine-guns, for overseas, and for target practice in the United States; forty-five for the pistol and revolver. Grenades of all kinds—hand grenades, rifle grenades, dummy grenades, practice grenades, illuminating grenades, offensive grenades, defensive grenades, with their bouchons and components. Powder in kegs and containers, fuzes and detonators. Next come a variegated array of lights, reminiscent of Roman candles and the Fourth of July, which are pyrotechnic equipment—consisting of position lights, red, white and green; Very lights, for use in Very pistols, in the same number of colors; Bengal lights, and a score of others. All of which let in a deal of light on things we had been in the dark about.

We could not leave without seeing the shops—a separate one for armorers, who repair guns, for blacksmiths, for saddlers, and for carpenters—in which saddles are made so that the rider can't fall off. Here the insides of machine-guns are tickled and oiled until they respond with clock-like regularity; and, incidentally, hat-cords and fatigue uniforms are removed from rifle barrels where they were thoughtlessly left by some later possessor in the excitement of being mustered out. An armorer accompanies each regiment to the target range, whose business it is to pacify the rifles which become obstinate in eating up the 300,000 odd rounds of cartridges used by a regiment in firing its course on the range at Camp Bullis.

We were inclined to retrace our steps in an attempt to examine again, and fix in our mind at least a few more of the 50,000 odd articles furnished by the Ordnance Department, only a few of which we have been able to mention here, but we were told the warehouses were about to be closed for the taking a complete physical inventory of all the equipment. The strictly supply functions of the Ordnance Department, together with part of the personnel, have been taken over by the Purchase, Storage and Traffic Division of the General Staff in a comprehensive plan embracing all supply corps. However, the shops, the magazines with ammunition, and the functions of inspection and repair of guns and arms of all kinds will still be carried on by the Ordnance Depot Company.



PSYCHOLOGICAL UNIT

WHY IS A FISH?

Foolish Question? Ask Any Man Who Has Been Before the Psychological Board

RIVATE JOHN THOMPSON'S company had received an order to report at the Psychological building for examination, and speculation was brisk in squad room and mess hall. Some of the men feared an unpleasant ordeal at the hands of what they termed "nut pickers," and Private Thompson and Zeke Gray, who bunked next to him, discussed possible developments as they waited for the top sergeant's whistle.

In civil life Thompson was the efficient young bookkeeper and collector for the Doeville Mercantile Company, and he was sorely missed when he entered the army. "The army's getting a cracking good soldier," said his employer. "Darned shame he was turned down for the R. O. T. C." Zeke Gray's father was a poor tenant farmer. His younger brother often went with the old man to town to dispose of the crops, but little confidence was imposed in Zeke, who stayed at home and ploughed.

As John entered the Alpha Room at the Psychological Building with a beaver board in one hand and pencil in the other, his mind was filled with misgivings. He wished then that he had gone to college and had prepared himself for this test of his mentality. Zeke, who followed John, looked blank amazement.

"Thought they had chairs and tables in schools," he ventured.

"If the room was full of furniture, how do you think they would get all these men in here?" John replied.
"Uh-huh," said Zeke, grinning.

The examination began and the two men looked at the geometrical forms on the page before them. The examiner and impressive looking sergeant began his instructions.

"When I say go, but not before, put a cross in the first circle and a figure I in the third circle. Go!"

"Doesn't take any geometry to do that," John said to himself.

When the test of oral instructions was completed a few

orderlies walked about the room jerking up certain men. John was not surprised to see Zeke among the number. Before the second test was started Zeke and the other failures were taken to the Beta room where illiterates and foreigners were being examined. At the end of the third test he was sent upstairs for an individual examination. A private took Zeke into one of the examining booths. Here the examiner gave him a series of numbers to say backward. When 2-3-5 was given the farmer boy could say 5-3-2; but when four digits, as 6-5-2-8, were given he could not retain them long enough to give them backwards. Nor could he tell how much change would be due him if he bought twelve cents' worth of stamps and paid fifteen cents.

"What is foolish about this?" asked the examiner. "A bicycle rider, being thrown from his bicycle in an accident, struck his head against a stone and was instantly killed. They picked him up and carried him to the hospital, and

they do not think he will get well again.'

"He should not have been riding so fast," replied Zeke. However, Zeke could count backwards from twenty to one, could answer very simple comprehension questions, tell one way in which wood and coal were alike and give the date correctly. His paper was marked: Mental Age 8,—E. A grade of E means that the subject should either be discharged or put in a labor or development battalion. Zeke was transferred to the Development Battalion and from there to the Remount Station for unskilled labor. There were two Zeke Gray's in every one hundred men that come to Camp Travis.

The next day a large A was entered on John's qualification card and in his service record. This A meant that in regard to intellectual ability John ranked in the upper four or five percent. of enlisted men. Any commanding officer that looked at his Service Record would know that he was a very superior man although he only possessed a high school education. The Psychological Board agreed with Merchant Wheeler that the army was "getting a cracking good soldier."

In every hundred soldiers there are four John Thomp-

sons and two Zeke Grays, and there are many men who, while not as intelligent as John Thompson are much more intelligent than Zeke Gray. The business of the Psychological Board at Camp Travis is to classify these men according to intelligence. The superior men that are not quite as high mentally as John Thompson are marked B. This group includes from eight to ten men out of a hundred. The C plus group includes about fifteen to eighteen percent. of all soldiers. The average grade for soldiers is C, and the C group includes about twenty-five percent. The C minus group, about twenty percent., is composed of men of low average intelligence. Inferior intelligence D is made by about fifteen percent. The lowest group is divided into two classes: (1) D minus men, who are very in-

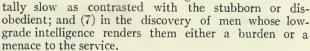
ferior in intelligence but are considered fit for regular service; and (2) E men, whose mental inferiority justifies their recommendation for the Development Battalion, special service organization, or

discharge.

Since April, 1918, when the Psychological Board was organized at Camp Travis, roughly 75,000 men have been classified by means of the intelligence tests. Camp Travis is now one of the four leading psychological centers in the American army.

The Psychological Board

has assisted: (1) in the discovery of men whose superior intelligence suggests their consideration for advancement; (2) in the prompt selection and assignment to Development Battalions of men who are so inferior mentally that they are suited only for selected assignments; (3) in forming organizations of superior mental strength where such superiority is demanded by the nature of the work to be performed; (4) in selecting suitable men for various army duties or for special training in colleges technical schools; (5) in the early formation of training groups within regiment or battery in order that each man may receive instruction and drill according to his ability to profit thereby; (6) in the early recognition of the men-





Don'ts For Discharged Soldiers

If it is late in the evening when you come home don't take your shoes off on the front porch.

When you sit down to dinner don't shout: "Bring on the Chow." Neither should you say: "Shoot the bread and the slum."

If you should hear your name mentioned in conversation don't stand up and yell "Here."

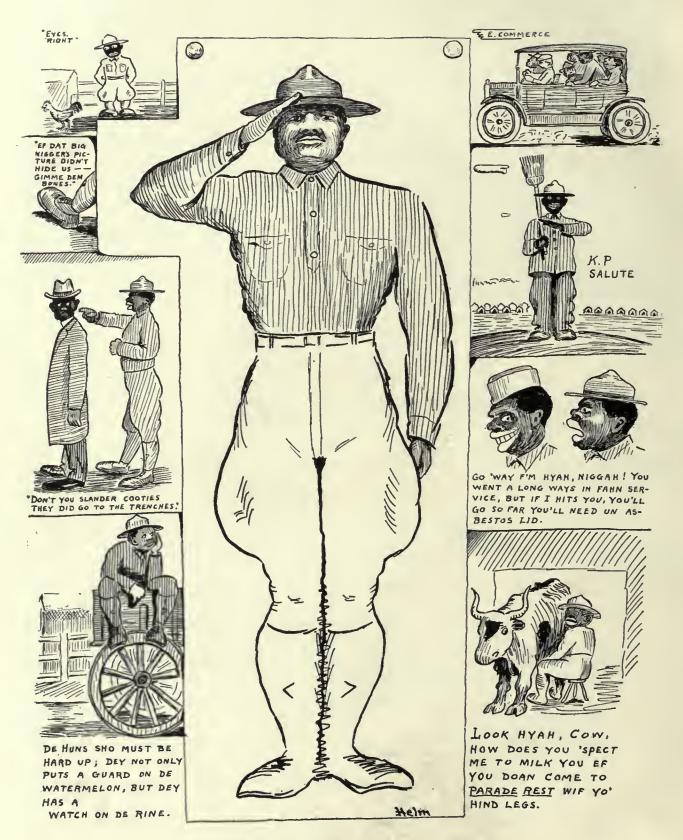
That little roll of cloth on the table with the silver ring around it is not a first-aid bandage; it's your napkin.

If you get up during the night, don't walk around the house on tip-toe, the family will think the house is being burgled.

If you should hear someone shout, "Fire," don't grab your mother's water pail and fall in outside the kitchen door. There is a fire department in your town.

That little white contraption in the corner of the room is a bath tub. Father will show you how to use it.

Don't hit the dirt and hunt cover when you hear a "rat-tat-tat"; it's not a machine gun, it's only your neighbor starting his flivver.



A Black and White Page

TELLING THE FOLKS AT HOME

Camp Travis Publicity Office Pioneer in Furnishing Home Newspapers With Stories of What the Soldiers Were Doing

"ERE it is, right here," says Farmer Smith as he looks over his specs at mother by the fireside after perusing the "Weekly Echo" of some Oklahoma county. "Look right here. Our John has been made a K. P. in Company G. That's what I call gittin' there plumb fast. He only joined the army last week."

That was only a sample of the thousands of weekly items in the home paper which the Publicity Office of Camp Travis put over, when the boys were in training from the draft and volunteer battalions of Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas and New Mexico. It was the Camp Travis way

of making the home folks see soldier life. It had a double purpose. It spread contentment through the camp itself and inspired the men to be better soldiers, and it showed to the father, mother, wife or sweetheart back home that Uncle Sam was taking good care of his boys in khaki.

Never a week went by but that the weekly budget of news went home to the country weekly where John or Tom had lived before they were inducted into the army; and every time there was a mention of the boys from that county or neighborhood. It was a system which never failed to keep the home folks in a good humor and at the same time the publicity officer and his staff at Camp Travis told what the boys were doing during their training days. He took them through all the processes of "squads right" and "squads left." He showed how the boys were lined up for their physical exams. and to get their "shots" to render them immune from disease.

He told the mothers and fathers and sweethearts how to send packages and letters to the soldier men, and what addresses to place on them. If there was any happening at the camp which the folks at home needed to know about, the news was given to them in this weekly budget

of their home papers.

Every weekly and daily paper in Texas and Oklahoma got this service and whenever the boys wanted to write home to their newspaper editor, the letter was taken from them as they wrote it and placed in readable shape, so that there would be no mistake in conveying the impression the soldier wished to get home. Scores of such soldier letters went back to home papers, and the best part of the whole system was that it was practically all done by the men themselves. There were company correspondents in every regiment and detachment in camp, and every man was urged to give in items about himself or his comrades. It promoted good fellowship among the men and built company and battalion spirit and at the same time allayed any fears that anxious mothers or sweethearts or wives might have concerning their army boys. The letters dealt with the life of the camp as a whole and the individual soldier, and at the end of every news budget was a collection of personal items and jokes on or about the soldiers themselves from the county from which the newspaper drew its subscribers.

Splendid successes were attained in defeating German propaganda efforts among the country people. News which was without foundation, and which was being spread by enemy agents throughout the rural and urban districts, was corrected and all the facts possible given the newspaper readers. Newspaper editors were kept informed on changes in censorship regulations also, so that exaggerated or untrue reports of camp life were kept from publication.

This service went on month after month for sixteen months, cumulating excellent results for morale building, and for many weeks the publicity department seemed to

be unnoticed at Washington. Then requests for information were received as to its plan of operation and an inspection was made by an army official to confirm the good reports. The Camp Travis plan of publicity was endorsed and in due time became the officially adopted publicity plan for the army camps. The publicity office was first established by Major General Henry M. Allen, commander of the Ninetieth Division. Lieutenant, now Captain, Robert C. Lowry, a Houston and San Antonio newspaper man who had been graduated from the first Leon Springs officers training camp, was made the publicity officer. The idea was first suggested by Captain David C. McCaleb, commander of the 315th Supply Train, of the Ninetieth Division, and the plan was perfected and brought to its greatest fruition by Captain Lowry. This officer organized company reporters in all of the groups of the camp and was responsible for the success

first Leon Springs officers training camp, was made the publicity officer. The idea was first suggested by Captain David C. McCaleb, commander of the 315th Supply Train, of the Ninetieth Division, and the plan was perfected and brought to its greatest fruition by Captain Lowry. This officer organized company reporters in all of the groups of the camp and was responsible for the success of the plan and its steady growth. After the departure of the Ninetieth for France, Captain Lowry was made an officer of the Camp Headquarters Staff and continued the work of the Publicity Bureau. Early in the fall of 1918 the Publicity Office was made a part of the Morale Section and Captain Lowry was made the morale officer of Camp Travis as a recognition of his

the morale officer of Camp Travis as a recognition of his good work. Second Lieutenant Frederic Lewis Earp, a graduate of the Camp Pike officers training school, was appointed publicity officer. Lieutenant Earp is a newspaper man of long experience among the cities of the Pacific coast and during his incumbency he was of marked assistance to the morale officer in carrying out the publicity program. In his work as morale officer Captain Lower, had support

In his work as morale officer, Captain Lowry had supervision of the amusements of the men in camp as well as the plans for demobilization of discharged soldiers and their preparation for civilian life. This was an important feature of morale work, for the transition from khaki to "cits" is no mere matter of changing clothes. In this work his office has also been remarkably successful in its co-operation with the Y. M. C. A., the Knights of Columbus, the Jewish Welfare Board and other activities in the establishment of the "Khaki College" for soldiers returning to civil life, and in the means of instructing soldiers in how to carry on their insurance policies and avail themselves of the benefits of the soldiers and sailors civil rights bill.



CAPTAIN ROBERT C. LOWRY
Camp Morale Officer



The "TOP" as the Rookie Sees Him

THE ARMY Y

It Followed the Soldier from His Home to the Firing Line

7ITH "Service" as its motto, and with one building already active in the area that was to be famous as Camp Travis, the Army Y. M. C. A., with the influx of regulars, draft recruits, and construction forces, was situated advantageously from the beginning. Figures indicate only vaguely how the mission was carried outthey cannot tell what the Y meant to soldiers, many of whom were away from home for the first long stay; neither can they tell what the association did for the spirit of the camp. Only the soldiers can tell that. But from the time the recruit was dropped down into camp until he marched off the train at the port of embarkation, some Camp Travis Y man was with him-and from that point another Y service was with him. The new soldier came soon to look on the Y man as a sort of big brother, and the

Y man tried to live

up to it.

Scarcely had Camp Travis been begun when Urban Williams, a former border Y worker, was brought here in charge of the camp, and he remained until July, 1918, being ordered then to take charge of the army Y work in the Hawaiian Islands. H. H. Simmons, later head of the Southern Department Y. M. C. A., directed the work for a time and then Charles Kurtzhalz was brought here from Camp Pike to take charge. Mr. Kurtzhaltz was

called to department headquarters of the Y as second in command, and R. N. Watts, who had been at Camp Dick and Camp Bowie directing the Y, was made camp general

secretary.

So rapid was the growth of the Y work that to supply men with the right sort of training there was opened in April, 1918, the Training School for War Work, with A. B. Nichols of the Boston, Mass., Y. M. C. A. as dean. Up to December 1, 1918, the school had graduated 673 men for army Y service either in England, France, Italy, Russia or the camps of the Southern Department. Not all of the men stayed in the Y service, however, some going to take commissions or to shoulder a gun, and the service flag holds fourteen stars for former Travis Y men now soldiers.

Religious Activities

Like other branches of the Y activities, the religious work started in a very small way, with but twelve meetings held in August, 1917, and an attendance of 2,900; but this figure went up by leaps and bounds each succeeding month, the attendance of thirty-two meetings in September being 10,389, and at 184 meetings in October it was 32,300. At this time Bible study classes were formed, both in the Y

buildings themselves and among the men in the barracks, with the result that in October there were 186 Bible class sessions which had an attendance of 4,865, a fair average for the succeeding months, although later the number of classes was increased. It fell to the religious work secretaries, too, to visit the sick, and 17,768 patients were visited in October, this number mounting as high as 30,492 in February, 1918.

Khaki-covered copies of the New Testament were given out under the supervision of the religious work men, reaching a total of 53,141 from August 1, 1917, to December 1, 1918. Another odd bit of service performed was the conversion of conscientious objectors from their attitude. A record of seventy-three such conversions was made by D. L. Berry, of Y No. 30. Conferences of en-

listed men held during the summer of 1917 gave the Y men broader opportunity to do

service.

When the Ninetieth Division left Camp Travis in May, 1917, four or five secretaries were taken along to the port of embarkation, and this phase of Y work has been continued up to date. It was found by military men that the Y secretaries could encourage recruits on their way to camp by answering questions about the camp, and by giving other advice; while to units

HEADQUARTERS STAFF, Y. M. C. A.

Left to right—N. K. Tracy, J. L. Scudder, E. L. Priest, J. B. Taylor, W. H. Neidlinger, J. S. Thompson, R. N. Watts, Miss Lillian Pfeiffer, E. B. Coulter, F. E. Dingman, J. B. Walker. Standing—Allan Smith.

leaving camp, it was found that Y athletic equipment and games, together with a Y song leader to keep the men's spirits up, did much to bring a healthier lot of men through their journey. Thus it was that the troop train service was instituted.

Hospital Service

One unique phase of Y work, begun on the border, was carried on at Camp Travis until March, 1918, when the Red Cross took it over. This was the hospital service. E. B. Travis, a Y man from Indiana, arrived in the El Paso district late in July, 1916, and was almost immediately sent by Wilman E. Adams, later head of the Southern Department of the Y, to Nogales. Urban Williams, later camp general secretary at Camp Travis, was in charge of the camp. Mr. Travis at once began work among patients in Base Hospital No. 5, supplying stamps, stationery, books and other articles, and performing any services possible for the soldiers. The Red Cross had not then developed its forces for such work and there were too few army chaplains for the task.

When Col. George M. Skinner was transferred from command of the Nogales Base Hospital to the one at Fort Sam Houston, which then was handling the soldier-patients



from Camp Travis, Colonel Skinner immediately called Mr. Travis to aid him here. Mr. Travis, arriving here in September, 1917, organized the work, extending it to the Camp Travis Base Hospital when that institution was completed.

During the winter of 1917 when many of the fast-arriving recruits became sick, these hospital workers under Mr. Travis literally worked day and night, with small time for sleeping or eating. However, they never lost the smile or joke to take into the wardrooms to cheer the sick and the homesick, though it was sometimes a strain when they had to take the last word home of some man about to die without his realizing his condition, or to help others, who knew they were dying, to straighten out their affairs before their death. The constant call for these Y men was best proof that their work was done well. More than once their smiles and jokes relieved critical tension in ward rooms where death had just preceded them. To notify relatives of the condition of men seriously ill was another part of their duty, and the hospital authorities co-operated continuously in this respect.

However, in 1918, when the American Red Cross took over the work, all but one man in each of the base hospitals were transferred to other duties. Arrangements were made then so that a man taken from any part of the camp to the Base Hospital was visited by a secretary from the Y serving the area from which the man was taken, thus keeping the patient in touch with the doings of his organization.

Educational Work

Although educational work had been carried on in a small way by various individual secretaries, it was not until in the fall of 1917 that the Y began an aggressive movement in that direction. At that time W. R. Raymond had been placed in charge of the work for the whole Southern Department, and H. H. Shenk, of Harrisburg, Pa., was the director of that activity in the camp. J. B. Taylor, an educator from New Mexico, was brought into the camp soon after this, and the comparatively few classes were extended. During the early spring of 1918 classes were organized in English, mathematics and his-

tory, all of which were taken hold of with considerable spirit and interest.

Hopeful of an early crossing to the battlefront, there was also a feeling among the men that French should be mastered, and this sentiment was stimulated by a visit to the camp of Lieut. Jean Aldide Picard, who had been with the French Army during the battle of the Marne, and who had later seen service at Ypres. As a result some fifty classes in French were begun, Y secretaries being supplemented by soldier-teachers, these classes lasting as long as the Ninetieth Division was here.

It was early in March, 1918, that the work among the illiterate soldiers was undertaken, and, beginning with 1,700 men, the men coming into these classes by military order was increased in May and June to 10,000. It is interesting to note that at this period, too, the first class in gas engines was established in Y No. 31—classes in this subject forming a constant part of the educational program after that time.

Later, when the camp had been partly filled with new officers and new recruits, who were to make up what is now the Eighteenth Division, the demand for French instruction was renewed, and Prof. C. F. Giard, of the University of Oklahoma, was brought here. He at once took hold of the work and in about three weeks was followed by Prof. Patricio Gimeno, of the same university. Classes in buildings were continued, also, as the men were interested in subjects, ranging from elementary English to advanced mathematics and normal school branches.

However, in September, another big opportunity was seized, and the Y instituted a big central school for enlisted men who wished to review studies preparatory to taking the examinations for officers' training camps. It is interesting to note that in two terms of this school, the percentage of men who attended the school and who passed their educational test as officer-candidates was very high.

Early in December another central school was opened by the Y in the auditorium, and the armistice having been signed, the military authorities in the camp made it much easier for the men interested in the school to take up their educational work. This school started with so much spirit that it became necessary to have overflow classes, and some



of these were carried on in the K. of C. building, in the Jewish Welfare Board building, and the Hostess House. The registration ran close to the 2,000 mark and the attendance was good at all sessions, despite the fact that some of the soldiers were constantly dropping out by reason of being discharged from the service. For a time the task of securing sufficient teachers was a formidable one. Close on the heels of this project a similar plan was undertaken on behalf of the colored soldiers, a move which was met by unusually fine interest on the part of these men. At first this school was conducted in the two negro Y buildings, but later central quarters were secured, the chaplains of the group giving all assistance possible.

Y educational secretaries were used largely by military direction after the formation of a development battalion late in the summer, illiterates, and foreigners who could read and write their native language being brought into this group and taught English. Many men who previously were unable to read and write left the army from this battalion proud to be able to sign their names to necessary documents, and to be able to read. This move toward better citizenship needs no comment;

the results of this work will speak for themselves. From a statistical viewpoint the educational work showed a growth of from seventy-one class sessions in October, 1917, to 1,117 class sessions in February, 1918, and the attendance of 1,301 at the October sessions was rapidly swelled until in February the attendance at these sessions was 19,997. The high water mark of attendance was in March, 1918, however, being 22,268 for the month.

was in March, 1918, however, being 22,268 for the month. It was in December, 1917, that the first men from the Camp Travis Y organization went overseas, and they were given a rousing send-off by their co-workers. One of these men, Dr. John H. Clifford, who was religious work secretary at Y 33, has since become famous for his work with the Marines, as the man who was told by the officers of that organization that they "didn't want any d—d parson along" to be a burden on them. Dr. Clifford, by his saving of the wounded colonel of those same Marines, and by his sturdy independence in toting his own pack and asking no odds of any man, as well as by his fine spirit among the wounded Marines, forms an undying part of Marine Corps history, as well as that of Camp Travis Y. M. C. A.



CREATED POPULAR SOLDIERS' HOME

Creeds Forgotten in Halls, Though Knights of Columbus Provided Services for Men of Roman Catholic Faith

THAT the Knights of Columbus has accomplished at Camp Travis can not be statistically tabulated and told in words; it requires no public encomiast to herald the results. The encomiums must come from the individual soldier who has profited from its ministra-

tions; from the parents of the enlisted men who received consolation from the letters of their sons written on K. of C. stationery, and in their halls, from the letters of the secretaries and chaplains to anxious mothers about their boys in the hospital during the siege of the epidemic. From all sources must come the praise or censure of the welfare work

to make it truthful and valuable.
Early in the history of Camp
Travis, when the Ninetieth Division was being formed, this part of Texas was designated the Seventh Division in the scheme of organization of welfare work of the Knights of Columbus. The staff in charge consisted of Emmet T. Jackson, architect; August McCloskey, Hon. James R. Davis, and Edward H. Corrigan, all residents of San Antonio. In September, 1917, they authorized thre eection of K. of C. Hall No. 1. The site selected was near the spot where the gallant Lieutenant Kelly

lost his life in an aeroplane accident in preference to killing and maiming others. It is located on Sixth Street near Avenue B. The hall was formally opened on Columbus Day, October 12, 1917, with addresses by Rt. Rev. Bishop John W. Shaw, now archbishop of New Orleans, Major-General Henry T. Allen, commander of the Ninetieth Division, and others. The first general secretary was Edward H. Corrigan, to whom much credit is due for taking the initiative in the activities of the hall. He was assisted

by John B. Witherell, Lewis F. Durrell and Ben Newman.

Every Knights of Columbus Hall is provided with an altar and all appurtenances and paraphernalia for the celebration of Mass. The first volunteer chaplain was Rev. W. W. Hume, now administrator of this diocese. Army chaplains also officiated at different times.

Opening under the most propitious conditions, Knights of Columbus Hall No. 1 has always been a popular resort for the soldiers. It has been the aim to provide the best of entertainments. In fact, Camp Travis was the first cantonment in the South to inaugurate dancing in Knights of Columbus halls. This was made possible through the cooperation of the Daughters of Isabella, of San Antonio, and the camp morale officer. The wisdom of this action has never been questioned.

The individual work of the sec-



J. M. HUTCHINSON, General Secretary

retaries among the incoming recruits will always remain a bright chapter not only in the annals of the Knights of Columbus, but in the hearts and memory of the thousands of homesick rookies far from home and in strange conditions and environments. In one day 35,000 sheets of

paper and 20,000 envelopes were

distributed.

The success of the first hall and the increased demand for more room and entertainment for the soldiers in different parts of the camp necessitated the building of a second hall. This was accomplished under the supervision of Mr. Corrigan. The Knights of Columbus, in the meantime, enlarging the sphere of work, placed William J. Moriarty, of St. Louis, Mo., as Department Director in charge of the entire Central-Southern Division, with E. Elmer Fox, an energetic general secretary, as supervisor. By authority and instructions of these gentlemen, Edward H. Corrigan, general secretary, erected Hall No. 2, at the corner of Wilson Street and Avenue E. It was formally opened November 3, 1917. Secretary John Flood was placed in charge, with Secretary Harry J. Dudley as assistant. Other secretaries that were attached to the camp were: M.

S. Corcoran, August Corvello, J. J. Sullivan, Joe Rivierie and Rudolph Grummel, with Chaplains E. J. Roach, P. P. O'Sullivan and T. L. Keaney.

The necessity for this hall was soon manifest. Located near the Depot Brigade, it was always open and generously patronized. The personnel of the secretaries has been changed as the exigencies of the service demanded and a high standard of efficiency maintained at all times. Anything and everything that was of mutual benefit to the

> soldiers and that would amuse, instruct, and assist in raising the morale of the soldier boys was welcomed by the Knights of Columbus.

The epidemic of influenza, so ably subdued by the efficient medical corps of Camp Travis, was a call upon the energies of the Knights of Columbus secretaries that was answered to their best ability in the hospital and the quarantined wards. The public and personal acknowledgment made by Brigadier-General Geo. H. Estes of their assistance will be treasured in the archives of the organization as evidence that the Knights of Columbus secretaries, prohibited from active soldier service by reason of age or slight physical defects, endeavored to do their best in this great world's war, even if that part was a small and modest one. The staff workers were: J. M. Hutchinson, gen'l secr'y; J. P. O'Connell, Guy C. Crapple, and Ben Brady.



JOHN M. MUNDY, Chaplain





STAFF, RED CROSS:

Left to right, bottom row

Mrs. L. E. Case, Matron, Convalescent House. Mr. L. E. Case, Director Red Cross Hospital Service. Mrs. Eliza Rankin, Hospital Librarian, Red Cross.

Top row

G. W. Plack, Red Cross Hospital Worker. W. H. Meeks, Red Cross Hospital Worker. J. T. Bell, Red Cross Hospital Worker.

THE GREATEST MOTHER IN THE WORLD

HE Convalescent House was virtually a club and a home where mother, sister or sweetheart might come at any and all times for a chat, or remain for any length of time as a guest of The Red Cross and be near at all times to the bedside of the boy who was sick in the hospital. When the house was built provision was made for these guests by including small bedrooms just off the mezzanine floor; and thanks to the courtesy of the hospital authorities, we were able to arrange that the guests have their meals within a short distance from both the house and the hospital. That this convenience has been appreciated by many who wished to be with the boys during a crisis, we have had many tangible proofs, both in verbal and written expressions.

The main auditorium of the house offered a comfortable, home-like room where in the daytime friends and relatives might meet, letters might be written at convenient desks, where Red Cross stationery was always available, games might be played, fiction or technical books obtained from the library which, under the direction of a representative of the American Library Association, offered almost any book that might be called for. In the evenings programs of entertainment were carried out at least three times weekly, offering moving pictures, vaudeville; and occasionally some musical star temporarily in San Antonio would gladly offer her service for the entertainment of the soldiers.

The ladies of the local chapter of The American Red Cross have taken a great interest and have been very active in the hospital work, and besides visiting, conducted a program of entertainment once or twice during the week, took entertainers through the wards, distributed candy and cigarettes, and did the countless things that are mentioned so little but are nevertheless much appreciated because of that touch which only a woman can give.

Two cars were placed at the disposal of the hospital authorities to be used by the surgeons in making their rounds in isolated parts of the camp and for various inspections of the sanitary officers. Where it was impossible to obtain promptly, through military channels, any article needed by the surgeons to help them render prompt and efficient service, it was ordered at once or purchased locally and placed at their disposal.

The Home Service branch of our work grew enormously in the latter part of 1918. Delayed allotments and allowances were investigated; and, where necessary, the dependents advised to consult their local Red Cross representative, who in turn were advised by the associate director to render them any aid, financial or otherwise, that appeared necessary. Through the field director, a man was able to obtain the best of legal advice. Countless telegrams were daily verified for the military authorities, families and relatives advised of the present whereabouts and condition of men; and where, because of critical illness or death, it was necessary for a man to go home, many loans were made for this purpose.

From our warehouse we distributed during 1918: sweaters, 122,003, including distributions made to others camps last winter; wristlets, 4,864; socks, woolen, 14,110; socks, cotton, 4,488; helmets, 6,057; mufflers, 15,476.

During the influenza epidemic the Red Cross Convalescent House was used solely by friends and relatives of sick men. Cots were set up on the stage and it was not unusual to have twenty-five or thirty people spend the night in the building. The Nurses' Recreation Building was converted into sleeping quarters for the night nurses.

The exigencies of the time and the conditions in the camps made necessary calls for many articles which could not promptly be secured through military channels and it was our privilege to furnish, among other things, aspirin, icebags, bed jackets, bed shirts, comforts, sanitary drinking cups, 41,000 face masks, fly swatters, operating gowns and caps, handkerchiefs, water pitchers, pajamas, pillow-cases, pillows, pneumonia jackets, property bags, cuspidors, slippers, sheets, sweeping compound, wash rags, clinical thermometers, tooth brushes, tooth paste, towels and urinals.

At Christmas the Red Cross arranged small gifts for all corps men and patients at the Base Hospital, consisting of comfort kits containing handkerchiefs, wash rags, tooth brushes and tooth paste, cigarettes, needles and thread, shaving soap, cigarette lighters and knife or razor. Dainty little gifts of ivory talcum powder boxes, stationery and other small articles were given to approximately two hundred nurses. A small tree was attractively decorated and placed in each ward in charge of a committee of ladies

from the local chapter, who went through the wards distributing the gifts to patients, together with candy and cigarettes. From the Base Hospital, the day after Christmas, we were pleased to receive the following:

"Your kit bags of gifts brought forth many exclamations of pleasure and wonder at your liberality. The knives were easily the most popular gifts, proving once more that 'men are but boys grown up.'

Such assurances as these have ever made it a pleasure and a privilege to work with the hospital authorities at all times; particularly during the Christmas holidays, and bring to us all a deeper appreciation of the men and the work the "Greatest Mother in the World" is doing, and will do, until the last man is home.



DOUGHNUTS FOR DOUGHBOYS

HEN the war began that plunged the whole world in misery, the Salvation Army had just celebrated its fiftieth anniversary. It had years of experience, organization and efficiency. It was prepared to play a part in the conflict—and that part has not been insig-

nificant. As long as the soldier has memory there will be a soft spot in his heart for the army whose lassies fed home-made doughnuts to battle-stained doughboys on the very edge of No Man's Land.

When the first gun was fired, the Salvation Army dispatched its officers to the front to do what they could in a material as well as spiritual way for the men who were fighting and dying to make the world safe for democracy. In the trenches and behind the lines, its workers were to be found giving aid

and comfort, that the fighting spirit of the soldier might not weaken.

Huts were established wherever possible, at home and abroad. The hut at Camp Travis was opened in September, 1918. It is a neat two story building, comfortably furnished, and within its walls the soldier was made welcome and taught to feel that the place was for him during

his leisure hours. The first floor consists of a large, well-lighted reading room, equipped with a library, magazines and a talking machine. On one side is a chapel with a seating capacity of 300.

The first floor also contains a "Coffee Ann" and a lunch

counter where refreshments, including the famous Salvation Army doughnuts, can be bought at a small price. As many as 500 doughnuts have been sold in a day. The second floor contains twelve rooms, where soldiers' wives and relatives might stay in comfort and security while visiting. There are many other features of the hut that recommended it to the soldiers and their friends. The courtesy of the attendants, their desire to accommodate and please has



THE PANTRY WAS BARE

This picture was either taken during drill hours, or else about five minutes after a fresh batch of doughnuts had been cooked. In no other way is it possible to account for the bare appearance of a popular corner of an institution that has endeared itself forever to soldiers

made it a popular resort. The Salvation Army does a great deal of work that is never known generally. Much work of this nature has been performed at Camp Travis, and many a soldier will hereafter respect the uniform of the Salvation Army because he knows that it is the uniform of another good soldier and one of Uncle Sam's best friends.

BOOK WORMS FIND HAPPY HOME

Men Win Higher Places in Military Organization Through Aid of Camp Library and Its Many Branches

HEN the country gathered together its millions of men into the several camps that grew up overnight, there came along with the military technique that was rounding out a fighting machine, a group of social organizations whose purpose it was to care for the needs of the soldier in his hours of freedom from military duties. Among these was the American Library Association, with its well-lighted library building in each camp containing thousands of books upon every variety of subjects, current magazines upon recreational, technical and military topics, comfortable chairs and good tables; branch collections of books and magazines in the Y. M. C. A., Knights of Columbus, Hostess House, Jewish Welfare Board, Salvation Army and Community Service buildings.

The Camp Travis Library building was completed De-

cember, 1917, at which time the librarian began moving into it the several truck loads of books which had accumulated in the Quartermaster's warehouses and the various freight stations. With the aid of volunteers from the city and from among the officers and men in the camp, the immense task of preparing the books for circulation was begun. Each book had to be labeled, a pocket pasted in it to hold a card upon which

was written the name of the author and title. By the time the shelving arrived many of the books were ready to be placed upon them in proper order for circulation.

Before the library service was fairly established in Camp Travis at the main building and at Y. M. C. A. and Knights of Columbus branches and in company stations, there came demands for books at more distant points. Camp Stanley, twenty-five miles and without any books, was provided for by establishing branches at the three Y buildings and the K.C. hut. Brooks Field was then similarly provided and was cared for until November first when the work transferred to the Kelly Field librarian. Library service at Camp John Wise also provided this building. The nearest neighbor, Fort Sam Houston, was a part of the library system of Camp Travis with books at the Gift Chapel, Y huts and barracks.

The present book collection now numbers over 36,000 volumes, composed of a well-rounded stock and especially strong in military science, war stories, general technology and mechanics, poetry, history and fiction. Many of the candidates for officers' training camps depended upon the library for textbooks upon mathematics, history and geography. In three days during one of the periods previous to an examination, there were circulated from the main library building 266 books upon mathematics alone. Special schools conducted by the military authorities upon military subjects were supplied with military and technical

books, such as photography, gas defense and small arms. The men in the hospitals were also reached through branches maintained at the Red Cross houses, each under the care of a woman trained to meet the special service that hospital patients need. With the aid of a small cart the book lady, as she is often called by the patients, makes her way among the beds, where the soldier can select from the cart the book or magazine he desires. If his choice is not on the cart the librarian takes his request and the book is secured for him and given to him on the next trip. There is no service more appreciated than the right book in the hands of a sick soldier.

The librarian was often consulted for information to settle arguments or to determine the winner where a wager had been made upon disputed points. The officers who

bet the cigars over the annual amount of rainfall in Iowa; whether Sidney Lanier was famous enough to be included in a study of poetic literature; how to pronounce "Sarajevo"; how the work "ukelele" is spelled, who wrote "David Har-um," why "S. O. S." is the code word for distress. are but a few samples of the varied calls in the daily duties of a camp librarian. The book even becomes the solution of domes-



tic difficulties, as shown by the request of a soldier who had married without an over-abundance of love on his part. The separation due to camp residence had given him a chance to think it over. The book "He Fell in Love with his Wife" was provided after he had asked for help.

The library staff consisted of Camp Librarian Joseph F. Marron, of Duquesne, Pa., assisted by Miss Cornelia Johnson, of Austin, Tex., Mr. Paul B. Teeter, of Chicago, and Mr. Robert S. Fullerton of Boston. Mrs. Eliza G. Rankin of Evanston, Ill., was hospital librarian at Camp Travis and Mrs. V. G. Humphrey, of Ocean Springs, Miss., served in that capacity at Fort Sam Houston. All

were expert librarians.

As a practical aid in military service and civil pursuits, as a recreational center and as an educational force, the camp library has been able to provide the book that has helped the soldier improve upon his "squads right," shoot straighter or fight better, help him with his home job, give him a funny story or a poem for his idle hour, furnish the textbook for the examination when he was working on a soldier's salary toward an officer's commission; or let "Private Peat" tell him how "The Ladies from Hell" went "Over the Top" "With Cavalry in the Great War" and "The Fighting Engineers" and "Under the German Shells" in "The Great Push" where "Comrades in Courage" brought about "The Winning of the War" to "The Political Conditions of Allied Success."

UNDER THE BLUE TRIANGLE

Hostess House Brings About Many Delightful Reunions of Soldiers and Kinfolk and Friends From Distant Points

INKING the soldier at Camp Travis with his homefolks by that indefinable charm of feminine influence is the Hostess House, at once a center of social activity and the "find me" focus of the cantonment. This is the gathering place established by the Y. W. C. A. around whose ample galleries might be found the boys and their sweethearts, the mothers and their sons, the wives and their husbands, and the materials for romances, many of which had their tender endings weeks after the troops left the Army and again were engulfed in the varying whirlpool of civil life.

At once attractive in interior and exterior, the building is the sign of hospitality which brings the home touch to the homesick lad and gives a valuable aid to work of the other camp activities in reaching the inner chords upon

which the morale building of the soldier must depend.

What soldier of Camp Travis will ever forget those motherlike pies with their toothsome crusts covered with delicious ice cream, or those tarts and dainties which could be obtained no other place in the environs of the camp? What lad of khaki will not carry away those lasting remembrances of the chicken fries which brought back to him at crucial times

thoughts of home? What wife, sweetheart or mother, who has come to Camp Travis heartsick and weary after trying in vain to locate her husband or son, who mayhap has thoughtlessly neglected to write, can fail to recall with gratification and satisfaction the kindly words of the good secretaries of the Hostess House as they arranged for the meeting which was to restore peace of mind? These were some of the many services daily performed through the Hostess House, the little, delicate things, all of which could have been accomplished only through the contact of femininity.

Few structures of the camp are more attractive and there were probably none of the activities which was more consistently made use of in season and out of season than this

Situated at Avenue B and Sixth Street, it presents a front which was at once restful and homey. The hospitable appearance of its threshold is not belied as one enters the spacious reception room, in a corner of which is to be found the enticing open fire-place where the crackling log burns in dampish weather. Around this comfortable spot could be found any cool evening, the groups of soldiers and their friends, and in the evenings of the summer time the chairs were thrown back and girls from town with their soldier admirers were permitted to dance and chatter to their hearts' content.

On certain days there were informal gatherings where programs of an entertaining nature were given, and through it all there was an air of quietude and restfulness which proved an able adjunct to contentment for the soldiers. Reading rooms were also provided, but best patronized of all was the cafeteria. The Hostess House was built at the request of Major-General Henry T. Allen,

commander of the Ninetieth Division, who really recognized the necessity of a place where wives, mothers or sweethearts might foregather for rest and refreshment while awaiting the search for their husbands, sons and fiances. It was opened in November, 1917, with Miss Lucy Moore as director; Miss Gertrude Keech as business secretary; Miss June Millner as cafeteria director and Mrs. G. A.



Reader, receiving hostess and information secretary. The present staff consists of Mrs. J. M. Ballinger, director; Miss Keech, business secretary; Miss Harriet Means, information secretary, and Miss Emma Martin, cafeteria director.

In this activity as with the others at the Camp the division headquarters information bureau gave generous and ever-ready co-operation and was the means of unravelling many a tangled problem of marital or family affairs. Aside from the pathos of many cases, amusing features are not infrequent.

"Be thankful, my dear, that you have no husband these perilous times," a forlorn looking woman advised the hostess, after relating her troubles regarding a careless husband.

"But there may be none to have after this war is over," replied the hostess.

"Why, honey, don't worry," consoled the visitor, "you won't have any trouble at all; you can get a cripple."



FOLLOWING THE STAR OF ZION

Promotion of Agricultural Interests Climax of Jewish Welfare Board's Service Among Camp Travis Soldiers

ITH a far-seeing vision of the soldier's welfare after reaching civilian life, the Jewish Welfare Board of Camp Travis has been a prominent factor in the morale building of the soldier. This work was adopted after victory for the Allies had been assured through the armistice, but it was merely the culmination of a successful program which had been conceived and executed by the Jewish organization throughout the months that it was present in the camp. And this work, though largely serving their co-religionists, was non-sectarian, benefitting Hebrew and Gentile alike without distinction as to sect or creed. A specially striking feature was the hospital visiting which was carried on at all times.

The most successful work of the organization was the agricultural exhibit and intensive course in modern farming carried on during the middle of December with the sanction and approval of Brigadier-General George H. Estes. Commercial, federal, educational and progressive organizations of the state and nation joined in commending this achievement, and the press of San Antonio and the state at large devoted columns to the success gained and the interest taken by the soldiers in the improved apparatus for increasing the production of farms. Thousands of soldiers and civilians attended the lectures and marked attention was given to demonstrations of breeding and grading livestock. The idea was initiated by M. Flax, of Brooklyn, who took charge of the work in August, 1918,

with his assistant, H. H. Auerbach, of Omaha and with the co-operation of the Camp Publicity Office.

Through the instrumentality of the San Antonio branch, social entertainments were made a feature of the work and programs were provided at the various welfare centers in Camp Travis and wholesome entertainment for the men when they came to the city from Camp. Upon the induction of Nathaniel Hirsch into the military service in August, 1918, Mr. Flax assumed charge of the work at Camp Travis. He was enabled to bring the work closer to the men by establishing headquarters at the various Y. M. C. A. and K. of C. buildings throughout the camp. He also placed his services and those of Mr. Auerbach at the disposal of the Base Hospital and worked assiduously during the influenza epidemic.

In the early part of November, George W. Rabinoff of Hartford, Conn., was placed in charge of the San Antonio district for the Welfare Board and Abram C. Caplan, of Baltimore, and I. H. Mendelson, of Des Moines, were added to the staff. By this time the scope of the work had so increased that it became necessary to erect a building and this was done in six days at a site provided at Eighth and Railroad avenue. Representatives of the board were also instrumental in the promotion of the "khaki college" established by the Y. M. C. A., and Messrs. Caplan and Mendelson were made members of the faculty.



CARED FOR MASONS IN KHAKI

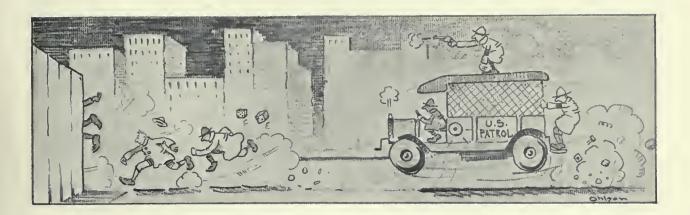
Big Representation of Fraternity in Army Led to Unique Addition to Welfare Organizations in Camp

If it is a new thing to see a Masonic welfare organization in an army camp, it is but a natural development during the present war. More than a third of the members of the Scottish Rite societies of San Antonio are in the army at home and abroad. This is true also of the other Masonic lodges of San Antonio.

When war was declared the Masons responded to the call in such numbers that it soon became apparent that if the fraternity would be of the greatest service to its members a representative should be stationed at Camp Travis. The Masonic Welfare Office was built by the Scottish Rite Bodies of San Antonio and is maintained by them and the Alzafar Shrine Temple. The welfare work extends to Masons of all lodges and even to those who are not of the fraternity.

The Reverend Lewis McVea, who was at the time pastor of the Methodist Church at Bishop, Texas, was elected representative, and his office was first established in one of the Y. M. C. A. buildings. With trains daily discharging hundreds of soldiers into the camp these quarters were soon outgrown and more room was soon needed. This was obtained through Major General H. T. Allen, commanding the Ninetieth Division.

From a local welfare station, the office at Avenue B and Sixth Street soon became the rendezvous of Masons throughout the country. Regardless of the nature of the service Reverend McVea and his sister, Doris McVea, his assistant, were always at the call of their fellows, whether the service was of a financial nature or comforting the sick.



PICKED UP IN THE COMPANY STREET

THE "FLU"

When your back is broke and your eyes are blurred, And your shin bones knock and your tongue is furred, And your tonsils squeak and your hair gets dry, And you're doggone sure you're going to die, And you're skeered you won't and afraid you will, Just drag to bed and have your chill, And pray the Lord to see you thru-For you've got the flu, you've got the flu.

When your toes curl up and your belt goes flat, And you're twice as mean as a Thomas cat, And life is a long and dismal curse, And your food all tastes like a hard-boiled hearse, When your lattice aches and your head's a-buzz, And nothing is as it ever was, Here are my sad regrets to you-You've got the flu, you've got the flu.

What is it like, this Spanish flu? Ask me, brother, for I've been thru. It's misery, woe and black despair; It pulls your teeth and curls your hair; It thins your blood and bares your bones, And fills your craw with moans and groans, And sometimes, maybe, you get well; Some call it flu,

I call it hell.

During the night the Officer of the Day repeatedly crossed the post of a colored sentry without being challenged. Finally he made inquiries.

"Oh, you cain't fool me, boss," he was told. "Ah done knows you belongs around heah."

SERGEANT (to recruit, mahogany shade)—"Who told you to pick up those cigarette stubs?"

"Ah don' know, suh. He was one of those gen'lmen with little birds on his shouldahs."

THE SUBTLE COMPLIMENT

COLORED PRIVATE (after his captain has administered a sharp reprimand for "gold-bricking")—"Yes, suh, Sargint, I suttinly am going to work."

CAPTAIN—"What do you mean by calling me a ser-

COLORED PRIVATE—"Oh, I knows you ain't no Sargint, suh. I jus wanted to make yo' feel good."

ARMY BRIEFS

LIEUTENANT (quizzing on Articles of War)—"What is a man's status when he is apprehended, after going A. W. O. L.?"

VETERAN OF FOUR DAYS—"S. O. L."

FAIR ENOUGH

Captain (to applicant for farm furlough)—" Jones, how many acres of peanuts have you?"

"Ten, Sir."

"How many children?"

"Five, Sir."
"And how far is the field from the house?"

"A half mile, Sir."

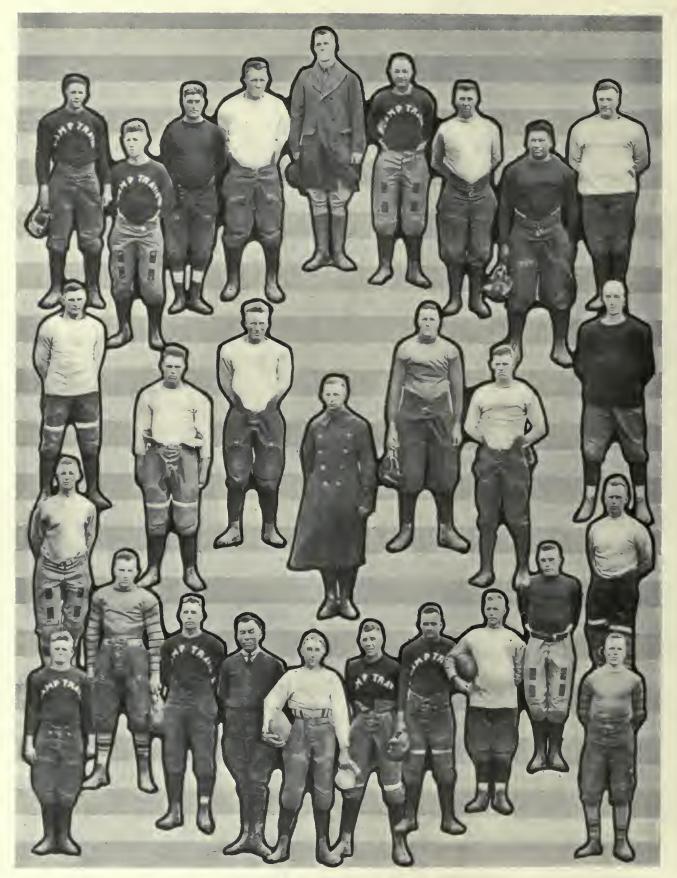
Captain (after rapid calculation)—"Just two acres apiece and distance enough for digestion. The peanuts will be gone before you could get home. Go back to the kitchen.

ROOKIE (to his Captain)—"Say, mister, you were pretty lucky; where'd you manage to get hold of those shiny leather leggins? . . Just look at the dthings they threw at me!'

CIVILIAN (after the war)—"Wa-al, Doc, I'm sure you treated all kinds of cases in the army, but what did you have the least of?"

Major—"Well, of course, our records would show exactly, but er—while I am not sure, I would—er—I say, I suppose, obstetrical."





1918 CAMP TRAVIS FOOTBALL SQUAD

Pvt. J. A. Barbish, 165th D. B., End; Sergt. E. F. Lamb, 86th Inf., Tackle; Corp. J. C. Nichols, 19th Inf., End; Capt. K. Otey, 165th D. B., End; Pvt. P. C. Coffin, D. B., End; Corp. M. LeClaire, 85th Inf., Guard; Pvt. R. Brubaker, 86th Inf., Guard; Pvt. T. M. Meyer, 19th Inf., Mascot; Lieut. W. Karaszewski, 165th D. B., Tackle; Sergt. D. L. Cobb, 19th Inf., Half; Sergt. L. H. Stevenson, 165th D. B., Center; Lieut. Miller, 165th D. B., Quarter; Corp. W. F. Scripcavage, 259th Amb. Co., Tackle; Pvt. C. Little, 86th Inf., Guard; Chap. G. Storaasli, 165th D. B., Center; Sergt. C. Schwarting, 35th Inf., Guard; Capt. L. H. Patterson, 165th D. B., Tackle; Pvt. A. B. Young, 165th D. B., End; Pvt. H. A. Winters, 165th D. B., Half; Pvt. R. B. Morton, 19th Inf., Full; Sergt. B. Moody, 165th D. B., Half; Corp. G. G. Birch, 19th Inf., Quarter; Pvt. M. R. Townsend, 85th Inf., Half; Pvt. Berg, 165th D. B., End; Lieut. W. J. Rogers, Hdqrs. Camp Travis, End; Capt. H. H. Hudson, 165th D. B., Manager; A. M. Venne, Y. M. C. A., 33, Coach; Capt. T. E. D. Hackney, 35th Inf., Coach.

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FOR SPORT AND WAR

Athletics is Big Factor for Recreation and Success in Battle

AMP TRAVIS history has constantly carried through its various stages of development an important chapter of athletic activities, for each succeeding commander has recognized the vital importance of sending out soldiers,—for combat or peaceful pursuits—who were physically fit for whatever was ahead of them. Not alone has this phase of camp life been fostered and promoted in a military manner, but the Y. M. C. A. and the War Department Commission on Training Camp Activities have taken hold in their own way to keep the

interest in sports of all kinds alive.

The days following the signing of the armistice, however, found emphasis on the athletic side of camp activities stronger than at any other period, for with training for combat lightened athletic events were depended on to a greater extent than ever to keep the minds of the men occupied until they should be returned to civil life. Regimental athletic and field meets, boxing and wrestling pro-

grams, and the regular field physical training were all speeded up so far as the "flu" and other epidemics

permitted.

The big classic events in the athletic world at the end of 1918 were the football game between Camp Travis and Kelly Field, and a three-cornered boxing meet between Camp Travis, Fort Sam Houston and Kelly Field; these being in addition to two big divisional field meets. The Thanksgiving Day football game between Kelly Field and Camp Travis was won by the former by a score of 20 to 3 after several of the best Camp Travis players had been taken off the field, injured. Coach A. M. Venne, formerly with Carlisle Indian School, but later with the Y. M. C. A., and C. L. Brewer, a former University of Michigan coach

and star, had worked hard to build up a winning team, but the casualties were too great. The three-cornered boxing meet, held in the middle of November at the Camp Travis stadium, was also won by the Kelly Fielders. Camp Travis' football team, however, won from Texas A. & M. College, 12 to 7 and tied a no-score game with Camp McArthur.

Another major event in the November athletic calendar was a big camp field meet, at which Brigadier General G. H. Estes was honorary referce, and which attracted several thousand spectators. This meet was won by the

Fifty-third Field Artillery, which had nearly twice the number of points which its nearest competitor was able to gather in. To enable contestants to do themselves more justice in such events, boxers, wrestlers and track athletes were excused from part of their duties after the signing of the armistice and the consequent letup in training. In August "fite

In August "fite nite" cards were begun by the military authorities, Major J. T. Round-

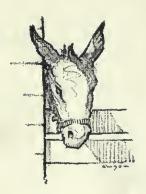


FOOTBALL SQUAD, 52d FIELD ARTILLERY

tree having been chosen to head an athletic council for the camp, the council including Y. M. C. A. and other representatives, among them being Johnny Coulon and Bobby Burns, boxers, and Budd Goodwin as swimming instructor. Chris Christiansen was official promoter of these fights. Early in August, too, F. E. Dingman, a Y. M. C. A. specialist in training of massed classes in boxing and wrestling, came to Camp Travis from Camp Bowie, taking up the mass system of instruction in the Development Group and the Fifty-fourth Field Artillery.

During the first week in December, the last big camp athletic meet was held before the discharge of many soldiers, and was won by the 53rd Field Artillery, with the

Eighty-fifth Infantry a close second.





One of those "Battle Royals"

MUSINGS OF A DEPOT BRIGADIER

ROSSED rifles should not be used in Depot Brigade insignia; it should be crossed fly-swatters with a typewriter underneath.

The motto of the Depot Brigade should be: "Peace on earth, good will toward man.'

The silver service chevrons would be all right for the Depot Brigade, if there were a gold brick between the angles.

The chief grouch of the Depot Brigade officers is that in 1917 they volunteered for service in the armed forces of the United States.

The accident and health insurance companies broke the camel's back when they endeavored to write up the officers of the Depot Brigade, considering them the best risk of any profession on earth.

The Huns have shown the American people that the James Boys are entitled to an apology and a monument. The James Boys never harmed a woman or little child; it is true that they did some things quite Hunnish, but even then they did not claim that the Lord was particeps criminis.

> We were crowded in the D. B., Not a soul would dare to shoot, The war was on in Europe, But all we did was s'lute.

Where is your wandering boy to-night? Safer than in his mother's arms—he is in the Depot Brigade, pounding a typewriter, wielding a fly-swatter or explaining by indorsement why a button was off Private Smith's breeches at the last inspection.

Poles and Bohemians were numerous among the recruits, and such names as Czsertozc Mjovscek were frequent. The first sergeants had quite a hard time of it at roll-call at first, but the problem was soon solved, although by accident. A company had fallen in for reveille when out came the first sergeant, who had a severe cold; as he approached, he sneezed, and fourteen men answered "Here."

When that order came down, announcing that company commanders were responsible for the flies in their area, one captain was very much distressed because he didn't know whether he was responsible for the dead flies or the live ones.

It was considered remarkable that a five-minute sermon by Chaplain Fisher could bring 500 men to the mourner's bench; it was so considered until it was learned that he had told them that there was a Depot Brigade in Hell, but not

The enemy's barrage had passed over our trenches, and the fierce foe was coming over the top. The commander pressed the buzzer-button, the adjutant appeared and the commander asked: "Were all the latrines in the thirty-third Group clean at midnight?"
"Perfect, sir."

"Were our fly-swatter entanglements, just east of our typewriter nests, inspected before the battle started, and are the Forms 88 in perfect condition?"

"Perfect, sir."

"Good; very good," said the commander, "we shall win this battle, provided none of the officers have slept out of camp more than two nights a week for the past nincteen months."

It was August 13th, just one month before the great drive at St. Mihiel. The big guns on both sides had been roaring for hours, gigantic shells were bursting here and there, blowing great holes in the ground and throwing earth hundreds of feet in air. Zero hour was nearly at hand and every American was ready to go over the top for the first time in that sector.

Suddenly the barrage lifted, our boys sprang from the trenches and rushed upon the Huns like unleashed tigers, driving them from the first line, then from the second and from the third. Then came the order to retreat and they fell back to their original position. At the very moment of victory, the General had found that the size of Private Blink's shoe was not in his service record.

"It will take us thirty days to get that information from Camp Travis," he growled; "we shall renew the attack at that time."

Horace Kelton of San Antonio was one of the men who addressed soldiers, about to be discharged, on the subject of insurance, manhood and morality. When he was addressing an unusually large number of negroes, he asked: "Can any man present suggest a punishment sufficient for the Kaiser?"

One big black fellow raised his hand and said: "Put him in the Depot Brigade and make him a K. P. for life." This outburst of inflamed passion was reconsidered, however, and the crowd decided on sober second thought that a sentence in the Depot Brigade would be sufficient without the K. P. penalty.

RIFLE—Part of equipment for overseas troops. FORM 88—A card-board receipt to show how badly doctors

MIMEOGRAPH—A combination of cannon, machine gun and automatic rifle, designed to keep company commanders in close touch with their typewriters.

Indorsement—Something demanded by superior authority, written by the company clerk, signed by the first sergeant (if he is a good penman), carried by an orderly, read by a sergeant-major and filed by a field

Officers' Quarters-A long, slim building of wood and paper, heated by steam in hot weather, and surrounded by castor beans.

LIME—A white substance used to paint rocks at times when men should be given military training.

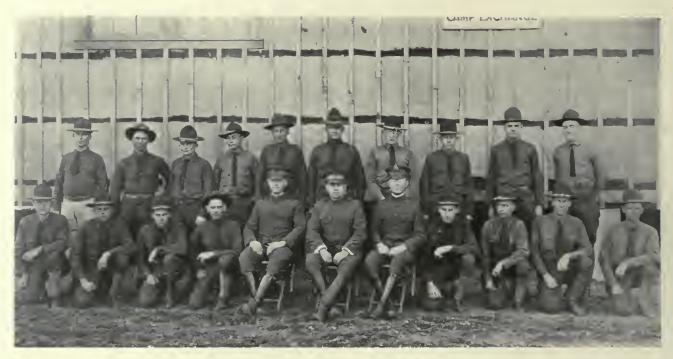
SERGEANT HILL—The only man in military annals, who never made a mistake.

FLY-SWATTER—A wire entanglement designed to protect companies against death, disease, destruction and sanitary inspectors.

Tactics, Minor—Science of handling two squads in order to get them on the parade ground for guard-mount.

TACTICS, MAJOR—Science of teaching recruits, who have only one change of clothing, how to keep everything spotlessly clean, starched and pressed at all times.

Major—The only innocent by-stander who is allowed to interfere with a battalion adjutant, and the man who discovers how many bars of sapolio were purchased out of the mess fund.



CAPTAIN C. O. WOLFE AND CAMP EXCHANGE STAFF

NO PROFITEERING MERCHANTS HERE

Camp Exchange Was the Department Store of the Barrack City

To most civilians, before the great war, the army exchange, commonly called the canteen, was unknown. To those who have been in the service, the canteen is as much a part of the army as the proverbial beans, and so wherever a body of troops is found, whether regiment, battalion or detachment, one is apt to find an exchange.

For the benefit of the uninitiated, an exchange is simply a store—but how different it is! It is in business, not for profit, but solely to provide comforts for the men it serves. Here the men come for smokes, candy, drinks, ice cream, toilet articles and supplies which tend to promote that personal cleanliness and neatness so essential for every good soldier, as well as everything in wearing apparel, all of which is sold at practically wholesale cost.

When, in the summer of 1917, the huge task of putting the National Army cantonments on the map was under way, the War Department, realizing the services the exchanges could render, named the Post Exchange Committee a part of the Commission on Training Camp Activities, the committee comprising broad, practical business men, with Raymond B. Fosdick as chairman.

Late in August, 1917, Captain Hugh L. Forman, Q. M. R. C., appeared at Camp Travis as division exchange officer. He was given a crude office in one end of the old offices of the former Camp Wilson staff at Avenue E and Eighth Street, his office equipment comprising a flat-top desk, a knock-down table, a few folding chairs, a rented typewriter, and a civilian stenographer.

Initial stocks arrived and exchanges began to open up in buildings especially erected. When the first rookies arrived, the exchanges were ready—and such business! Only the rookies can tell of it. There were nineteen exchanges, and the purchasing for and supervision of these stores was a big task, so in October, Second Lieutenant W. S. Fuller, Q. M. C., was made assistant to Captain Forman. When it is remembered that many rookies were well-to-do, it can be realized that the business would have been a nightmare for the manager of a "half-price sale."

By spring, 1918, the Ninetieth Division being trained sufficiently for overseas, it became the problem of the exchange system to outfit the officers for overseas duty—a tremendous task. The north end of quartermaster warehouse No. 3, next to the then Majestic Theatre, was partitioned off, and on March 21, 1918, the Camp Officers' Exchange was begun. New purchasing problems arose for the camp exchange officer. Merchandise was hard to get, and to obtain a stock including the wide range of articles needed was a problem that led to diligent and countrywide search, but manufacturers and jobbers helped, and when the Ninetieth Division left Camp Travis in June, most of the officers had been satisfactorily equipped at a substantial saving.

A wholesale department was added as a clearing house for all purchases by the other exchanges in camp. In its new capacity, the Camp Exchange bought in carload lots, and all exchanges benefited. A camp exchange market was opened adjoining the refrigerating plant near the camp laundry, being operated on the same system as the post exchanges, and leading to important saving in prices of meats, butter and eggs for officers and enlisted men.

It became necessary to create a Camp Exchange Detachment. The enlisted personnel numbered some forty men with Sergeant N. W. Embley as steward of the retail department, assisted by Sergeants A. F. Kessie, J. S. Whaley, Corporal Roy Longacre and Privates First Class Abe Fox, H. K. Crowell and H. F. Kelly. The retail accounting was handled by Sergeant R. H. Baxter and Corporal S. Byrd. In the wholesale end, Sergeant J. E. Savage and Corporal P. Barrow handled the books, Private First Class P. K. Wathen doing the billing and invoicing; while the warehouse was under Sergeants C. M. Martin and J. R. Moss, aided by Privates First Class J. S. Hopson, A. E. Riedel and W. B. Goodloe.

Early in December Captain Fuller returned to civil life and Captain C. O. Wolfe was called from the Eighth Exchange, 165th D. B., to become Camp Exchange officer.



THEY GOT THE MAIL

MAIL CALL IS SWEET MUSIC

Camp Travis Post Office Was a Military Model

WHEN you are a long, long way from home, and are lonesome, there is no sweeter music than that call, "Mail." It brings promise of news of home and of friends. When the Camp Travis Post Office was opened, Major-General H. T. Allen, then commander of the camp, called upon the superintendent and said to him, "Mr. Mabrite, a satisfied man makes a satisfied soldier, and one way to satisfy him is to get his mail to him." That is what the post office has been attempting to do.

Whenever you see a building in an army camp that displays a large white flag with the letter "P" in black, you can mark it as the institution next in importance to the mess hall, and the place that brings home ties closer to the soldier.

The first post office in this camp was established in 1911 during the army manoeuvers. The next office was opened in 1916, and occupied a small tent, six by nine feet in size. The business at that time was handled by one man, the present superintendent of the Camp Travis office. The present force consists of about twenty-seven clerks, and the building occupies a space of forty by one hundred and five feet and is equipped with every modern convenience for the swift delivery and dispatch of mails. It will probably interest the members of this camp to know that the Camp Travis office has been designated by Postmaster General Burleson as the model military post office in the United States.

Approximately thirty thousand letters were received daily and delivered to the men, and about twenty-five thousand dispatches were sent to the home folks. The stamp sales for the past year amounted to about \$200,000.

A military camp post office differs from the ordinary

city office, in that it has no general delivery nor boxes for rent. Mail is not delivered direct to the individuals but is sent through the channels by mail orderlies. It is different, in that a directory section, a branch of the camp statistical department, is attached with a view of tracing every misaddressed letter and delivering it to the man for whom it is intended. They might be termed the mail doctors who attempt to keep "alive" letters that would otherwise become dead mail.

An extreme sample of what the directory section had to contend with is the following: A few days ago a card was received addressed to "Mr. John, Camp Travis, Texas," and on the other side was this message, "Mr. John, please send me your last name as I want to write you a letter."

The superintendent is Edward Mabrite, an employee of the San Antonio Post Office since 1910. The foreman of the office was E. O. Cravens, also an employee of the San Antonio Post Office but assigned for duty at Camp Travis in 1917. While he had no previous military experience he conducted his part of the work like a veteran. The Eighteenth Division mail unit assigned for instructions to the camp post office was in charge of Sergeant O. E. Sherrill, formerly assistant postmaster in Okmulgee, Okla. The directory section was in charge of Private W. W. Burke.

Although the camp post office was a branch of the San Antonio office, it was practically an independent branch. There was direct connection with all trains; three large army trucks being required to transport the mail to and from the camp post office. Sergeant L. Stanger was in charge of the transportation of mails for the camp.



Some General Impressions-And



A Few Colonels and Majors



Major Wood . G. 1. Came Here from Over There:



Brig. General Show was once a Buck Private



Major Johns, O.D. (the O.D. meaning Ordnance Department - not Shirts)



Major Leonard Issued Rifles to Rookies



Lt. Col. Hoffman, Comp Q.M. Sold as many Groceries and "Notions" as a General Store.



Major MiGovern
Division Judge Advocate
The artist caucht him in
the position of a Lawyer



Just in from BULLIS



The Eighteenth (Cactus) Division

Organized at Camp Travis
August, 1918

Brigadier General George H. Estes, Commanding

Colonel Alexander M. Wetherill, Chief of Staff

Colonel Arthur M. Shipp, Commanding 35th Infantry Brigade, Acting

Brigadier General Frederick B. Shaw, Commanding 36th Infantry Brigade

Brigadier General Raymond W. Briggs, Commanding 18th Field Artillery Brigade



BRIGADIER GENERAL ESTES AND STAFF, EIGHTEENTH DIVISION

Front row-left to right

Mai. Lee R. Trompeter, veterinarian
Maj. Claud B. Clark, ordnance officer
Lieut. Col. Henry W. Hall, signal officer
Lieut. Col. Augustine A. Hofman, quartermaster
Lieut. Col. Henry L. Jordan, inspector
Col. William L. Little, surgeon
Col. W. D. A. Anderson, engineer officer
Brig. Gen. G. H. Estes, commanding general
Col. Alexander M. Wetherill, chief of staff

Back row-left to right

Capt. Michael McKeuna Chaplain Walter K. Lloyd Chaplain Maj. William Foelsing Maj. A. L. Van Meter Capt. Alexander J. Petit Capt. D. H. Tripp Capt. Franz G. Edwards Maj. Irvine W. Patton

Maj. Joseph S. Leonard
Maj. John S. Wood
Maj. Frank V. Schneider
Lieut. Henry J. Morgan, Jr.
Lieut. Col. Charles F. Severson, machine gun officer
Maj. James G. Houston
Maj. James G. Roper, judge advocate
Capt. James H. Wilson, personnel adjutant

Maj. Alvin H. Hankins Capt. Charles T. Estes Capt. S. R. Braselton First Lieut. W. H. McCormick Lieut. Rene I. Feustermacher Capt. Robert C. Hollomon Lieut. Francis E. Purser Lieut. George W. Glass

THE CACTUS DIVISION

THE story of the Cactus Division is not a tale of blasted hopes, nor of work that went for naught. The energy, the enthusiasm that went into its organization and training when hopes were high for service overseas, were not dissipated when the Hun signed the armistice and signified that he had had enough.

Rapidly as the division was formed, there was yet time for the growth of a splendid spirit among officers and men. This spirit resisted the bitter disappointment of the armistice and even developed after that memorable November day. Training continued, plans matured, organization was perfected as for active service, even as the Allied armies marched peacefully across the Rhine.

So, by their bearing under disappointment and adver-

sity, did the men and officers of the Eighteenth Division show their discipline, their pride, their understanding of the character of the good soldier. It is difficult to fight creditably in the face of modern weapons; but it is equally difficult to lose the opportunity to fight and lose it with good grace. This was the great achievement of the Cactus Division.

The organization of the Eighteenth Division was directed by War Department letter dated July 31, 1918, and its formation was begun August 21, 1918, by Colonel Alexander M. Wetherill, chief of staff. Colonel Wetherill is a regular army man, a graduate of West Point. His first assignment was to the Sixth Infantry, in which his father had served as major during the Spanish-American war. His service covers the Moro campaign in the Philippine insurrection and with General Pershing in his expedition against Villa. At the outbreak of the war he was made lieutenant-colonel of the first negro draft regiment organized at Camp

Gordon, Ga. Later he was executive officer at Camp Gordon.

The first unit to join the division was the Nineteenth Infantry, one of the most famous regiments in the Regular Army, with a battle history that threads its way back through the years of the Spanish-American war, Indian wars, the War of the Rebellion to the days of 1812. It will always be regretted by army men, whatever regiment may be closest to their hearts, that the old Nineteenth could not write more history on her standards along the battle front in France.

By transferring approximately five hundred men from the Nineteenth as a nucleus, and adding approximately a thousand recruits during September, the Eighty-fifty Infantry was formed. These two regiments and the Fifty-third Machine Gun Battalion formed the Thirtyfifth Infantry Brigade, commanded by Brigadier-General George H. Estes.

The Thirty-sixth Infantry Brigade, commanded by Brigadier-General Frederick B. Shaw, was formed by the Thirty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Infantry and the Fifty-fourth Machine Gun Battalion. The latter regiment was organized, as was the Eighty-fifth, by the transfer of a training cadre from the Thirty-fifth Infantry, one of the infant regiments of the Regular Army.



Alexander M. Wetherill Col., Chief-of-Staff

Those late August and early September days which saw the Yankee colors sweeping forward in France, were busy days for the Eighteenth Division. Units joined daily, training proceeded steadily and enthusiastically with service abroad as a nearing goal. Three National Army Cavalry regiments, the 303rd, 304th and 305th, were converted into artillery regiments at Leon Springs, Texas, forming the Fifty-second, Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Artillery and the Eighteenth Trench Mortar Battery. These organizations, composing the Eighteenth Field Artillery Brigade, were transferred to Camp Travis and the division in August. Colonel Thomas E. Merrill, F. A., commanded the brigade until October 26, 1918, at which time Brigadier-General Raymond W. Briggs took command.

Organization of the 218th Engineers was effected at Camp Humphrey, Va., early in October, and after a month's training the regiment, under command of Colonel W. D. A. Anderson, C. E., was ordered to Camp Travis and the division. From a nucleus of officers and enlisted men from the Army Service Schools at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, the Radio Mechanics School at College Station, Texas, and the Signal Corps Training Camp, Leon Springs, the 218th Field Signal Battalion was formed at Camp Travis early in September. Major Edward A. Olson, S. C., commanded the battalion since its organization.

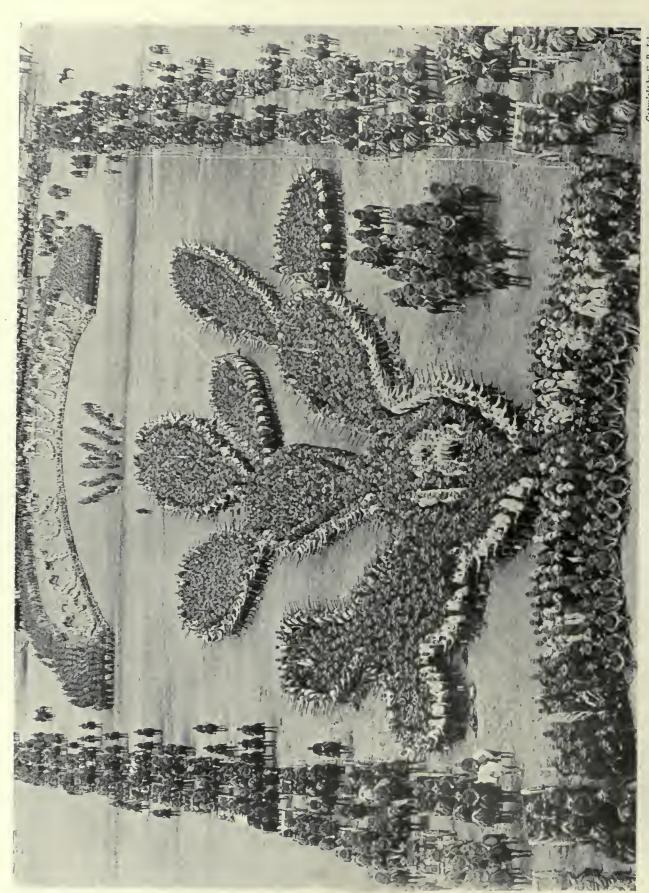
The divisional trains were formed from personnel transferred from various specialist training centers and arsenals. The units composing the Eighteenth Train Headquarters and Military Police were: Eighteenth Ammunition Train, Eighteenth Supply Train, 218th Engineer Train, Field Hospitals Nos. 269, 270, 271, 272; Ambulance Companies Nos. 269, 270, 271, 272;

Sanitary Squads Nos. 103, 104, and Third Mobile Ordnance Repair Shop. Colonel Arthur M. Shipp, the first commander, was relieved by Colonel John J. Miller, when the former was transferred to the Nineteenth Infantry.

The Eighteenth Headquarters Troop, Fifty-second Machine Gun Battalion, Mail Detachment, Pigeon Detachment and Photographic Detachment were divisional headquarters organizations. Bakery Company No. 375 was attached to the division in October.

Colonel James H. Frier, Thirty-fifth Infantry, was the first commander of the Eighteenth Division. He was relieved by Brigadier-General George H. Estes, who arrived September 16, 1918, and has since been in command of the division. Under General Estes the skeleton units became living, growing bodies; the division became a cohesive unit; the fighting spirit, always present, grew until officers and men felt that when the Cactus Division struck, the war correspondents would find a new theme for the glorification of American arms.

Then the armistice came. Only those who have worked with the earnestness of the men of the Cactus Division can understand their disappointment. None better than they who waited and worked and finally saw the prize of service overseas slip from their hands, know the full meaning of the "unquestioned obedience" of the soldier's code.



THE HUMAN CACTUS

Showing 20,000 troops of the Eighteenth Division forming a living symbol of the division. This elaborate and complicated formation was conceived by Major E. B. Johns, camp ordnance officer, and worked out by Col. W. D. A. Anderson and Major M. B. Reynolds, of the 218th Engineers.

CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR



COL. SHIPP AND STAFF—35th INFANTRY BRIGADE

Left to Right

Capt Franz C. Edwards Adjustant

Capt. Franz G. Edwards, Adjutant Col. Arthur M. Shipp, Acting Commander 2d Lieut. Henry J. Morgan, Aide De Camp



ENLISTED PERSONNEL—35th INFANTRY BRIGADE

NINETEENTH INFANTRY

Its Traditions Go Back to the War of 1812

HE Nineteenth Infantry is one of the oldest regiments of the Army, having been organized in 1812 when Congress authorized an increase in the military establishment in order to carry on the war with England. The regiment has a splendid record for service, well and thoroughly performed in every emergency from the time



of its organization to date, with the exception of the Mexican War of 1846. At that time the Nineteenth, having been consolidated with other regiments after the War of 1812, formed part of what has been called the "sleeping forces." During the brief period of its existence the original Nineteenth developed a regimental spirit which, having lived through the many years during which

the regiment was temporarily out of existence, came forth again with the reorganization at the outbreak of the Civil War. To-day that same spirit lives in the great organization that is forever preparing for the next opportunity to live up to its old traditions and to add another chapter to

its history in keeping with those of the past.

During the War of 1812 the principal battles in which the regiment was engaged were the attack upon Fort Mackinac, and the battles of Niagara and Fort Erie. In the latter engagement Major William A. Trimble, Nineteenth Infantry, made a sortie from the fort with a small number of men, which had a splendid effect, dislodging a large force and putting an end to the attack. Another who deserves mention is Capt. Isaac Van Horn, Jr., of Ohio, who was killed while leading members of the Old Nineteenth in a most daring attack upon Fort Mackinac, Michigan, August 4, 1814.

During our Civil War the regiment performed services that were unexcelled if, indeed, equalled by any other regiment. Though to a great extent scattered throughout the different army corps, their sacrifices and deprivations were many and the regimental history for that period, which would constitute a volume, is engrafted upon that

of the nation.

The following reference to the battle of Chickamauga contained in notes on file in regimental headquarters, describes an incident typical of the regiment's splendid service. "On the 19th and 20th of September, 1863, the First Battalion, Nineteenth Infantry, aggregating fourteen officers and 185 enlisted men and commanded by Major Dawson were engaged in the battle of Chickamauga. The first day Major Dawson was wounded and sixty-six men were killed or wounded. Capt. E. L. Smith, a gallant and accomplished officer, then assumed command and was subsequently captured. At the end of the second day's fighting, during which the regiment was constantly engaged and had lost heavily, a second lieutenant was in command, reporting four officers and fifty-one men for duty."

At the outbreak of the Spanish-American War the Nineteenth was one of the first regiments to move at the call of an insistent nation stirred to the profoundest depths by the catastrophe of the Maine and the death of Sigsbee's men. They embarked for Porto Rico on July 21, 1898, and remained there a year, performing their duties with that characteristic thoroughness which from its birth to the present day has distinguished the work of the Nineteenth Infantry.

During the campaign against the insurgents of the Philippine Islands, in the days that followed, the regiment was ever active and participated in many important engagements, including the Battles of Sudlon and Cebu, and the attack and capture of the Cottas of Mount Bud-Dajo. In the latter engagement, that part of the regiment present was commanded by Colonel, then Captain, Wetherill, present chief-of-staff of the Cactus Division. Colonel Cecil, who commands the Eighty-fifth Infantry of this division, then a lieutenant of the Nineteenth, for the service he performed there was decorated with the Medal of Honor.

The regiment, as a part of the Fifth Brigade, Second Division, embarked on April 23, 1914, for Vera Cruz, where it remained throughout the occupation, returning to the States November 27th of the same year. The Galveston flood of August 16, 1915, completely destroyed its camp and much property and personal belongings were lost, whereupon the regiment was moved to Fort Sam Houston, Texas. From then until the organization of the Eighteenth Division, the Nineteenth performed guard duty for the most part.

Keen disappointment was of course felt throughout the regiment when it was realized that the Nineteenth could play no part upon the fighting front in France, but some compensation came from the knowledge that practically every officer and man of the regiment, as it had existed prior to the war, went to the front with other organizations

and conducted themselves most creditably.

Col. Arthur Morson Shipp, commander of the Nineteenth Infantry, received his early military training at Virginia Military Institute. He received his appointment as a second lieutenant of infantry April 10, 1899, and was assigned to the Twentieth Infantry. He served in the

Philippines during the insurrection of 1899–1902, and commanded a company in the Mexican Punitive Expedition. He was inspector instructor of the Virginia militia and mustered it in for border service in 1916. He was promoted major June 4, 1917, lieutenant-colonel in August of the same year, and received his appointment as full colonel July 30, 1918. He was first assigned to the Eighteenth Division as



commanding officer of the Headquarters Trains and Military Police, and was transferred to the Nineteenth Infantry shortly before the armistice was signed.

Note.—The First Battalion is stationed along the border and does not appear in the company roster which follows.



COL. SHIPP AND STAFF, 19th INFANTRY

Seated-left to right

Capt. Hans Ottzenn Maj. O. D. Bodenhamer Col. A. M. Shipp Capt. Harer Capt. G. A. Memay

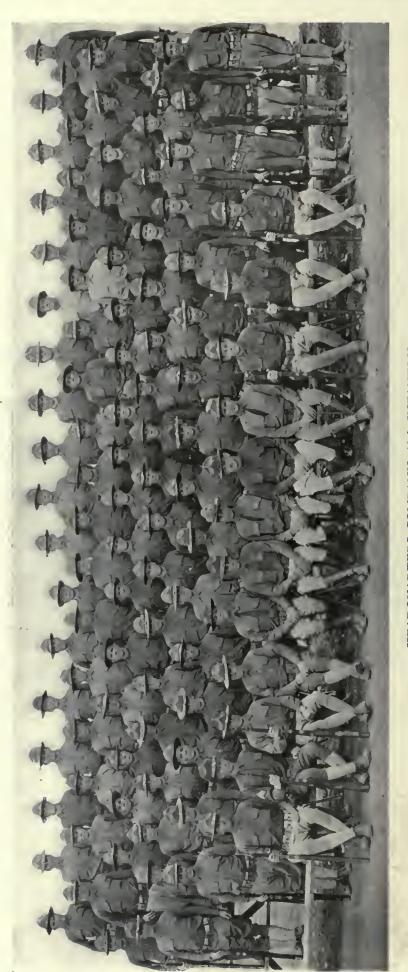
Standing—left to right

1st Lieut. M. G. Belding

Capt. G. M. Bell

Chaplain F. C. Sager

1st Lieut. G. S. Eyster



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 19th INFANTRY

1st Sergeant Everett R. Bobbitt

Walter S. Graham

Captain Thomas C. Holmes

Harold Floto

Musicians—Pirst Class facob II. Cohn fames M. Daugherty Arthur M. Perron Harry W. Sorrenson

Sergeants

Jesse E. Flipp

Joseph J. Hermanck William Hoelzer Myron D. Howard Vergie J. Duncan August L. Kraus Max Gruebnan

Privates-First Class Luke Malone Cecil G. Reynolds Leopold J. Sandera Oliver W. Scott William L. Tidd Sandera Patsey Viola

Musicians—Second Class

William O. Sullivan

esse Baker

George O. Gootee Henry F. Puckett Willis O. Johns

Charles Urbon

Carl R. Anderson Oscar M. Gentry

Harry Burton

William Bigheart Earl C. Bowyer

Robert Benoit

Musicians—Third Class

Andrew F. Baco

Roy G. Kent John R. Weiser Harry H. Livingston Albert E. Berry Horace G. Corbin Julius M. Simmons

George A. Harkness

Hubert H. Lové Fred R. Miller Cecil W. Wilson

Julius G. Burch

Corporals

Alfred Brushey Esther L. Caskey Charles Costello

James W. Huddleston Burt M. McGraw Maurice K. Meister William J. Milner Theodore Budnik Henry F. Cody Robert N. Gilstrap Lewis E. Grimes Wandalen J. Hacker Clarence R. Swanson George C. Taylor William F. Tucker Privates

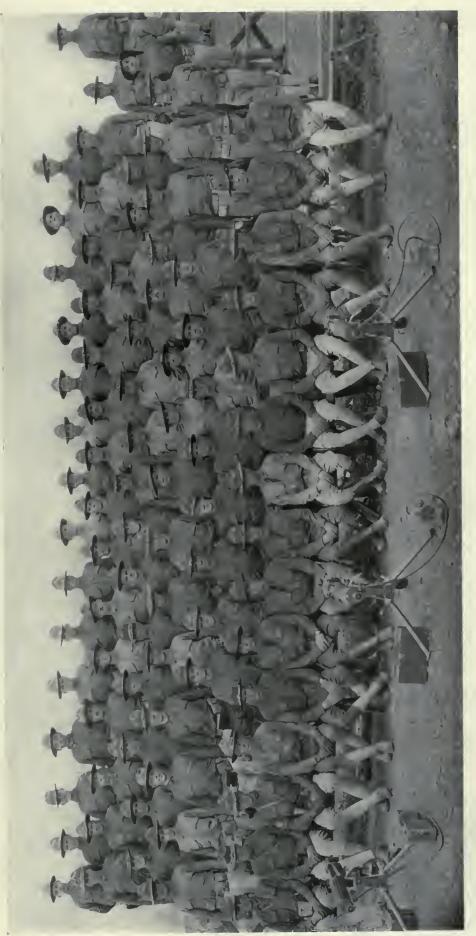
Andrew H. Allison William E. Archer Maurice Battenberg Raymond C. Boonc

Emil Fasberg Manuel C. Fernandes Charles C. Fletcher Albert R. Daugherty Ernest C. Ditto Schley Donohue Mitchell Edwards Robert L. Elder Edward A. Flynn Ferdinand Garcia John A. Espinosa James E. Carter James G. Carter Norman Franks Otto I., Diebold Juan Chavez Willie Coleman Phomas Cusack Homer Danely

Rudolph Hefferle William J. Hutchings Walter L. Johnson Clark B. Jones Servando Gonzales Herbert D. Hall Charles W. Harris Jerry J. Hausner Robert L. McAdams Laban W. McCaleb Edward A. Laughlin Clarence L. Maddox Anastacio Martinez James G. McKinney oseph C. LeBlanc Mitchell Goldberg Lloyd Kruempel Louis W. Goll

Pink Scott Floyd Sparkman Albert Taylor Jole B. Taylor Arthur F. B. Theimer George W. Thompson Thomas I. Thurman Guy G. Tollas George L. Munson Thomas J. Potter Monsiel Rainwater Tillman P. Walters Willie J. Wandle John Wilson William A. Monday ames M. York Felipe Sanchez Rex Townsend Oliver Morrill

[76]



MACHINE GUN COMPANY, 19th INFANTRY

Romeo Pontarelli Natale Porcalli Bruno Ritaco Charles J.Minarik Martin Orlik Leon Paradowski Frank Marrone James King Menot Lorifice Cesare Palma 2nd Lieut. John P. Zachman Edward Chamberland George J. Crozier Mathew Favia Frank C. Figurelli Frank S. Forlano Frank Gedram Joseph Greco Caminio Ianane Natale Giamo Angelo Cozzi Mess Sergeant Harry W. Clay Frank V. Razanski Lawrence Sabatino Charles Tetzke Eli Williams Theodore Yungton Henry Anderson John J. Beringer Joseph Cesarz 1st Lieut. Thomas E. Pratt, Jr. Privates Frank C. Gottberg Frank J. Haughey Charles W. Heckey Joe Johnson Owen L. Little Peter Michaels Ernest C. Oliver Arthur Olsen Frank J. Panenka 1st Lieut. Frank W. Halsey Charles W. Chinston Charles H. Coy Ferdinand J.Delaune Nicholas Delurigo Jack S. Eitelhubar Albert F. Evertson William F. Flori Stevan Gnapp John Emanuels James O. Bunt 1st Sergeant Stevan F. Chokiski Andrew F. Anderson Bernard Anderson Charles R. Biehl Joseph F. Blum Henry F. Abraham Charlie Archinger First Class John Hanson Privates-Captain Leon G. Harer Thomas J. Sparrow Jacob W.Wachsmuth Clarence O. Loken John Henrickson Albin J. Eng Fay Hull Edward W. Wirth Mechanics Arthur C. Beaudry Lawrence Bauer Sergeants James P. Conners Edmund Loeser Logan Smiley Walter F. Scott Earl M. Plotts Clarence J. Damon Lester Wooters Corporals Wesley H. Clark

Stanley Slomeia F. P. Wojnowiak Albert Wyck Phillip Zagorski

Frank A. Sekvenc

Earl R. Hocking, 321st M. G. Bn.

Attached— First Sergeant



SUPPLY COMPANY, 19th INFANTRY

Captain Hans Ottzenn 1st Lieut. Alan Erlenborn 1st Lieut. Leslie M. Skerry 1st Lieut. James W. Darr 2d Lieut. Harry Reichelderfer

Regimental Supply Sergeants Robert Abercrombie Mervyn Brady John G. Hayden

First Sergeant Charles Fordyce

Supply Sergeants Louis Normand Arthur H. Koestner Wilbert T. Henry Joseph A. Bridges

Stable Sergeant George Hamilton

Sergeants seph Govette

Joseph Goyette William D. Jones

Corporals Vernon E. Smith Roland A. Earle Harry W. Hindahl Charlie G. Russell Edward Zirn

Cooks

Joseph M. Bower Athanasius J. Cassavetes Frank J. Hollaender John O. Johnson Herman J. Letzelter John C. Ludolph Charles B. Trim Saddlers Horace G. Brown Curtis H. McCall

Horseshoers Richard L. Hasty James E. Johnson Roy B. Morton Pete Sullivan Vane V. Workman

Mechanics Stanislaw Kossokoski Jack H. Reed Bee Sparkman Ben F. Tinsley Fred R. Wood

Wagoners
Chester A, Adams
Ralph C, Adkinson
Ivan T, Arnett
William Bahm
Arthur J, Barry
Walter Bazilo
Leo Benne
James O, Blair
Walter E, Bradbury
William C, Bruce
Edgar O, Brunner
Carl C, Burnes
Harry T, Charlier
Jakubec Cipvian
Harry B, Conklin
Clay H, Drenon
Albert F, Eller
Samuel H, Ellis

Thomas Gilroy Harry Gipson Bill H. Goodwin Charlie M. Grover Wilbur W. Hawkins Mirl G. Hendon Delbert D. Hull Edgar Jolly Sam Kemp Carroll R. Kenney William Koslowsky Alexander G. Lacy Frederick Lane Lee Land Noah C. Lawson John Lezynski George V. Linderman Loyd Lockard Raymond R. McDaniel Paul Meyer Marin Moreno Clyde Morrison William E. Naecker Severo Najar Leonard Nalley Frank Patterson Joseph Pere Mike P. Perez James L. Phillips Earl Price Myron Prosser George E. Prugh Ferdinand Rau Thomas D. Robinson Alfred C. Salton Clyde C. Sayers

Charles L. Shaddox
Daniel D. Shattuck
Benford R. Shepard
Samuel L. Skinner
Richard S. Strickland
Robert Stubbs
Claud Tarvin
Jessie W. Taylor
Louis Taylor
Jesse C. Thomas
Robert Thornton
Arley Tinsley
Charles C. Tyler
Loren Turner
William Waddle
James A. Waldrum
Fred Welde
Gary E. Wells
Robert Williams
Thomas R. Williams
Earl Wilton
John Wirgo
Frank E. Wheeler
Edward R. Wombacher
Frank B. Woodward

Privates—First Class George C. Arim Clifford Carlisle Buster Causey Harold J. Johnson Rufus D. Raines Frank D. Scruggs Grant Smothers Dick D. Swartz Forrest B. Williams Privates

Roy E. Bookout
Daniel W. Freeman
William Griffion
Walter G. Hopkins
Edward Hutchinson
Niels C. Jensen
Alfred L. Keenum
Earl Lanphear
Frederick A. Lincoln
William T. Lowry
Tresmon Miller
Reuben F. K. Moore
Donald D. Stambaugh
Charles T. Stinnett
Thomas C. Sumner
Emil E. Widle
William D. Willis

Ordnance Detachment 19th Infantry

Sergeant

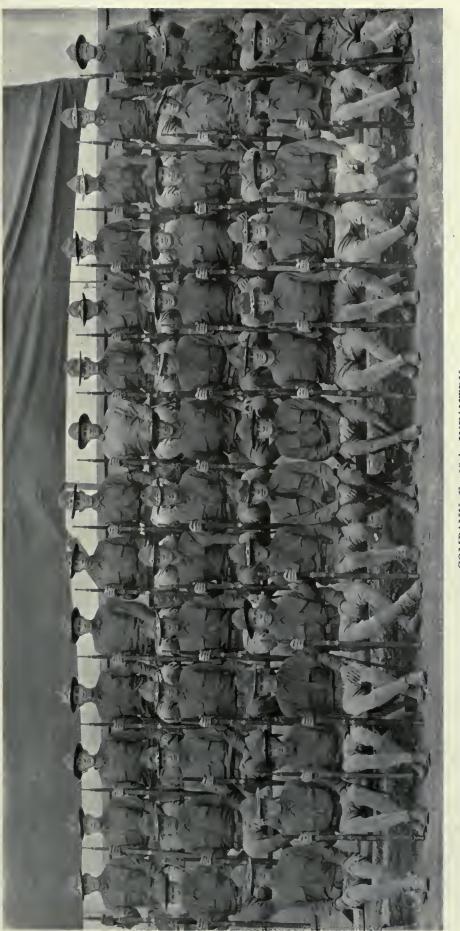
John W. Outlaw

Privates—First Class John J. Cheslock William C. Perry

Privates

Joseph Baranski Ben Tomlin Irvin R. Vollrath





COMPANY E, 19th INFANTRY

Clyde G. Hathaway Jesse P. Swink Emery E. Watson

Captain Albert C. Smith

Sergeants Arthur L. Bates

John Denton

2nd Lieut. Sterner St. Paul Meek

Ist Lieut. Wilcy A. Hartsfield 1st Sergeant Milton T. Lewis Supply Sergeant James Kelly Mess Sergeant Cortez F. Wilson Edward E. Cope Will H. Cobble Austin A. Elis Benjamin C. England Robert J. Fink Odus W. Folsom Samuel A. Fouchc Robert L. Holtzclaw Charles T. Huse Forest L. Childress Joe Gunnells Eddie L. Haywood Daniel A. Garrett Victor H. Gumaer Abe Head William Hildreth Frank Grant 1st Lieut. Jess M. Roberts Upton S. A. Black Clayton C. Blackwell Jonathon Blackfox William E. Caldwell Joseph Cantrell Vernon E. Younts Thomas W. Boyd John H. Bybce Arthur M. Bayne Rolic C. Appleby Stewart Bohanan Privates Loyd M. Cable Zeo H. Boyd Felix Blevins David I. Gumerson Robert Harvey Horton H. Higee Leavy Johnson Theodore M. Kelle Virgil W. Nimmons Sherman J. Sparks Julius E. Price Marvin H. Rives Ben Spears Joe T. Tyler Oran N. Waddle Leo O. Patterson Oscar E. Fox Paul Gawaylak Otto Schanzer Ist Lieut. John C. Cutrer Cris Leterlie Charles L, Campbell Ed. C, Chrisman James E, Cody Walter S, Dolton Corbet L, Elledge William H, Finley Privates-First Class Clayton Q. Burchell Elbert B. McCann Oliver C. Beamer Glen W. Button Pete Shospensky Clark H. Smith Earl O. Button Buglers Captain Royden K. Fisher

Thomas D. Stevens Searcy L. Armstrong William D. Watts

Robert II. Newcomb Julius Herbert

D. Finas Pendley

Harry F. Dean Roy R. Myers

Willis Guillory Thomas G. Pelt Mechanics

Corporals

Henry Jolgen Cooks

Jesse H. Head Edward F. Vansclous William L. Hahn

Roy Berry Jasper L. Beard Jules T. Tobian

Ernie P. Lee Hugh F. Sears

Anthony Dulsko Nick S. Michalski Harry Shaaf William E. Schultz Roger F. Anderson

Robert L. Thompson Jim E. Thomason Frank C. Voulek Okla Wheatley

Charley L. Martin Edgar R. Malin William R. McDonald F James F. McKamey

Wesley C. Wyllicrd Oran R. Woolley Porter P. Wynn Charles E. Wilson Isam C. Williams

George E. Means Otis Mitchell Elmer O. McVey

oram Noah ames L. O'Neal

Clyde Owens

Jim Xinos Lonso Yancey Virgil Zaccanti

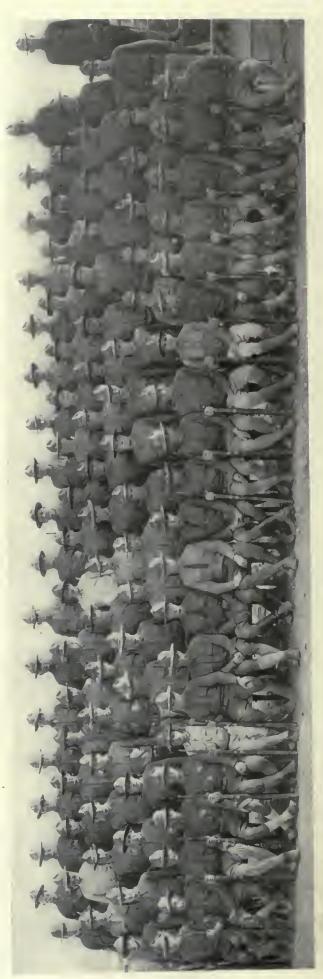
Clarence R. Parsons William C. Perkins

John Champer

Charley Phillips James A. Rees Marvin W. Rigdon Willie P. Ridgley Gus A. Sullivan

Clyde R. Johnson Walter L. Johnson Edward Jones

fames M. Kincy Phillip E. Kelly Willie R. Leach



COMPANY "F," 19th INFANTRY

Captain John P. Horan

Joseph P. Koukoski Dewey W. Norton George C. Pieterick Louis Pleta Fritz B. Pohl Samuel J. Rhodes Tony Tsiamas ohn H. Wagater John Wass Michael Yamula

Frank Lewis
Wesley L. Mertill
Harry P. McKallip
Joseph W. Quetschenbach
Ralph B. Ringler
Jacob Rosenberg
John R. Yarbrough

lesse W. Kellogg John E. Killingworth

Sergeants

Charles L. Barney Clarence W. Bell Edward Blue Conway Arthur Privates

Privates-First Class

Paul B. Young

Troy L. Anderson Louis W. Beran John J. Dowling Harold P. Johnson

1st Sergeant Walter F. Kay

Edward E. Broderick Alexander Brown Harry L. Buskirk Albin Carlson Orran G. Chadwick William Chenoweth John H. Curry Stanley Drawsaky Chester Fenley Lea S. Fields Isaac Cooper William C. Crews Sylvester Cuccia Arnold George Albert Fisher ohn Gates

Joe Österman James II. Rasmussen Howard E. Ryan Refugio Sanchez Joe B. Sims Lee Skinner Rollie H. Staples Rangval J. Stordahl Robert C. Thompson Sterling Toups George F. McCormick Coveler Tyler Jess Wofford William Wolfe

ames L. Wood

Charles M. May Thomas L. Muir

Matt Linder Frank R. Lively Amado Lopez Clarence Malin Frank J. Maly Harry A. Martin George A. Maternowsky

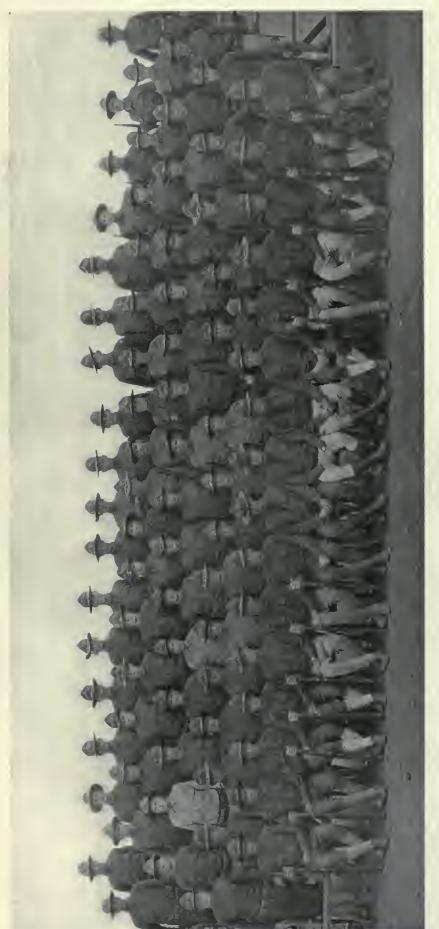
Frank H. Kattner

John Houseman

Henry A. Grimes Roscoe II. Hemphill Lyle W. Hennessee Estrius L. Henthorn

Tom Green

James W. Melton William C. Front Warren C. Schaeffer Martin J. Wishnoskey Marinus: Christensen Orbey F. Fuller Charles J. Breisch Arthur Burns Corporals Henry Herzog Francis P. Johns Karl F. Liefke ohn B. Butts Farris Buford



Ray Martin John G. Mohan Alex, C. McGonagill Joseph Rotgaber William J. Webb Bazz C. Williams

Floyd A. Gillette Milford D. Hawkins Peter Geraltowski Ivor E. Eldridge Loyd R. Farmer Carl Flanagan

Joe Hodson Harvey S. Hubbard Charles C. Hunter Harry V. James Frederick Jones Charley R. Lollar Irving H. Ludwig

Walter Baetson
Milliam Bain
Algie Bays
William R. Behrendt
John M. Belote
Jerry H. Blazek
Robert E. Britt
Charles Boyce
Edward Bronsky
Robert W. Connell
Andy H. Crane
Jesse J. Crane
Riley Dunson

Dewey Spillers Thomas E. Carter Clifford Grove

Ernest Fruge Kirddy Gremillion

Charles Williams Paul R. Fox Hugh A. Cheek Herbert L. Hedblom

Sergeants

Clifford Scott Russell Martin Edson H. King

Privates-First Class Raymond E. Parr Willie Vinson

Harold A. Boling

Charles Smith Lewis E. Vance Roy C. McMechan Spencer B. Lain James V. Gilsinn Burrell D. Clark Corporals

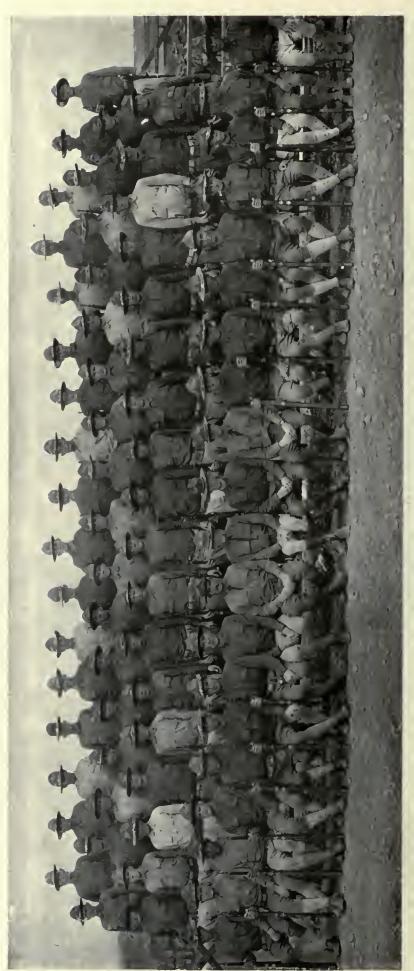
COMPANY "G," 19th INFANTRY

1st Sergeant Mathew V. Murphy

facob A. Grove Adam Janusco

Joseph Kaczmarek William C. Lowery William W. Partin Herbert L. Raulston James D. Robison Timothy Sheehan Joseph Stanislavak Frank Wojtovicz

Privates Hugh Allen



COMPANY "H," 19th INFANTRY

Captain George T. Rice

Aud. Nation Ben. Nipps John M. Payton James L. Reynolds

Ralph A. Bradley William J. Bryan James J. Cathey Pearl Clapp Nathaniel H. Clayton Willie Cochran

Donnel O. Roller

Roy L. Russell Daniel Skaggs Buck Sturll Olmer Russell

Frank Haag Mull M. Henderson

Ray Hood

Derby C. Devore

Peter Drassen Elbert Glenn George Holmes Melvin F. Honea Ross H. Jones

Fred Lane

Harry A. Maxwell

Privates-First Class Robert L. Stephens Altus W. Davidson John T. Ferrell Ludie N. Goins Jim H. Lovan Claud H. Meeks John H. Morrie Ike B. Patton

Timothy Hungerville George G. Treverton Peter P. Kramer William A. Hemple Beaure G. Highsmith Isaac B. Ours

Sergeants

Clyde Seay Thomas A. Van-Hooser Frank P. Wilson Privates

Corporals

Stanley Root

Jess Addington Charley N. Berry Frank Bezdicek

Glenn Botts

Cas A. Wood George L. Wyckoff Floyd Yarnell

Carl E. Marling Charley A. Lec Jacob N. Levin

George Thornton William O. Toweill Pink A. Upton Thomas J. Vining Noneme Watt Rogers Wofford

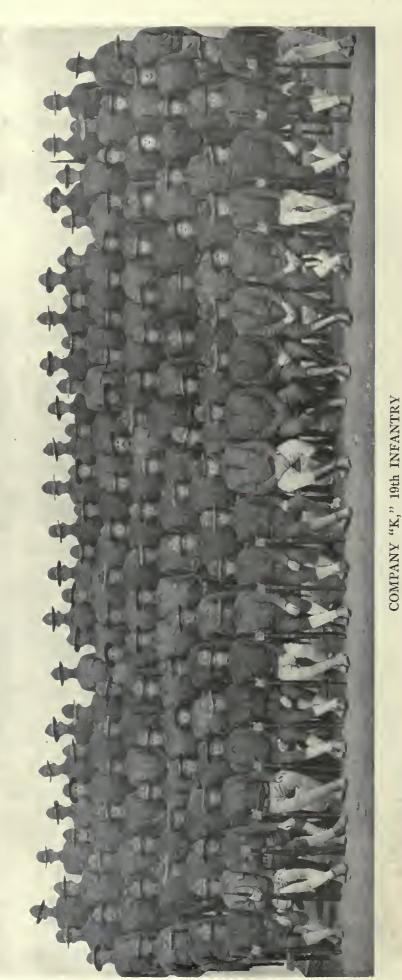
Garland Aubrey Benjamin L. Morrison Louis Rulo John W. Lyles Valda F. Rogers George M. Stewart Jobie Taylor

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COMPANY "I," 19th INFANTRY

Whitehead
Nelson
Tweed
Vona
Guess
S. Dugi
Martin
Mott
Bramlett
Ffeming
F. Smith
Lee B. Smith Thomas Buras
Buras
Reddick
Newton
Olsen
Thompson
Brookbank
Vignola
Walls
Zera
Martell
Henry Cook Irwin Welch Price Greany McCornick Hingle Maxey Koweleski Sarrat Miller Captain Donald J. Myers George Yohn Gaden Stubbs Hamiel Threlkil Tweed Birr Ytuarte Sanchez Nixon Tobolt Christopherson Eisenmenger Gauthiers Jurosck Jaramillo Privates Brown Johns Lopaz Fiala Corporals
Rodgers
Bucholz
Fenwick
Swinney
Tate
Queeno
Slonski
Mire
Clark
Kummer
Barton Sergeants Sadesky Vakley Ponder Poole Keller Keller Cross Miller Robinson Olson



Captain M. B. De Pass

Supply Sergeant Herbert O. Richardson 1st Sergeant James A. Collins

1st Lieut. Eugene II. Mitchell

Mechanics

Schley Donohue

Henry Doughty

Privates

John B. Glenn William F. Kruger

John J. Reilly Leon P. Ellis

John B. Gregg John J. Durkin John F. Brown

Clark Ballou

Sergeants

Doice Oueen

1st Lieut, Warner B. Gates

Lee M. Hetrick

William E. Walper Kenneth L. Bauer Stanley Ostrowski

Charley O. Thompson Nicholas Zito Arthur G. Anderson Frank R. Anderson John W. Sullivan George Arnsdorff Ellis Anderson im Beck John H. Gray Donald D. King Edward Lehrmann Edward C. Finegan Emery G. Goodrich Peter Maneri William Meusewski Charley Novacek Ellis E. Patterson Arthur Gammon Stanley Cielinski Hector Charette Matthew Cerda Austin C. Cobb Barney McCain Tinus Madsen Antonin Malik Nollie Roberts Victor Godar Tony Gorski

William Delcourt

Glenn M. Boyd

Cooks

Marsh Mayhew

George King

Buglers

Carlo Bassotti Clive A. Lewis

lames T. Sheriff Pablo Sedillo

George L. Umphrey William Wilbanks George D. Swalwell Raymond Tibbetts Jacob L. Tillotson Rudolph Wilkening Robert F. Risinger fames R. Phillips George H. Wilson Edward Peltonen Harold R. Shupe orest Thurman Henry Wisnewski Fello R. Stukes John L. Tinsley Obie G. Posey Elmer Peiart Mess Sergeant Benjamin Cohen Eddie Reed Albert Rust John L. Johnson Thomas C. Johnson Jennings W. King Joseph H. McCarthy William McMillian William Koslofski Earnest Magers James W. Martin Roman Martinez Russell B. Lents Frank McKenna Frank Levesque Archie M. Lane Henry Milliron /ince McCabe George Miller Harold Miller oseph Krebs Roy Kuntz J. P. Jewell Wayman J. Duvall Earnest R. Fair Sumpert G. Gaines Manuel Garcia Lavriano Gonzales

Willie L. Gray

George A. Oxenreider Charlie Mills Spurgeon M. Isenhower Harold F. Hayter Emmett Hochstetler Robert H. Green Herstle M. Hays Rufus R. Hardin Ralph L. Harris acob P. Hooper Lee Griffin Lois B. Griffin John Hamilton David Howells Palmer Hardy fesus Griego Victor B. Craig William F. Dahlmeir Ben A. DeWitt Kelmann L. Bovsky Earnest R. Bowser Archey Brown John P. Brown Walter E. Brown Frank Benjamin ames G. Carter acob Arslanian Orion E. Clark

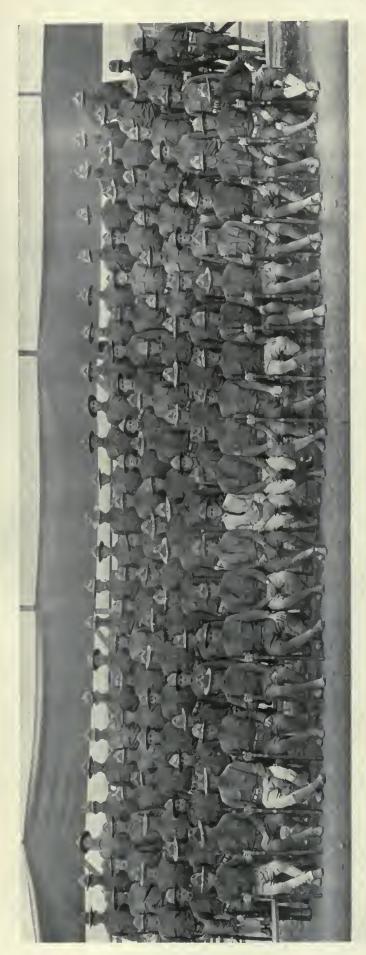
> Privates 1st Class Lawrence Campbell Raymond Bozzolo George E. Buckley Mariano Blanco James Albanese

Robert K. Phelps Alfred H. Tucker Cecil Q. Rogers William Burgess Claud Perkins Arthur H. Bell

Martin Christiansen Russel A. Snyder Edward F. Stack Taylor A. Gibson Percy Howard ohn D. Artz

Frederick Wangenstein James E. Sutton, Jr. Ellwood G. May Raymond Horner Thomas C. Murphy

Bruce A. Robb James W. Johnson Joseph Kemble Frederick Jenkins Edward W. Collins Leslie N. Hefner Robert E. Ward Simon Lieberman



COMPANY "L," 19th INFANTRY Ist Sergeant Fred A. Bolton

James Calabres Sidney W. Carlile Anthony Chiechelly Roy M. Clampitt Webster H. Combs Samuel Day Albert H. Detwiler William H. Edwards Max Bourshik James Butaris Ellis' Bond

Privates-First Class

oseph Berman

James X. Baldwin Willie J. Fournier Arthur E. Donnelly Sarford B. McCutchan Joseph Cyplick Lawrence John Henry Allard Mike Sanniti

Claude C. Goldman Charles F. Elsesser Howard Bennett

Richard Haas Sam Rittenberg

Sergeants

Zeniry Davis

Lambert Jackson George H. Arndt John R. Karel

Julian Bieniewski William J. Breckenridge Stanley Brodzenski Stanley Jendrzejewski Charles Schwab Stanley Seroczenski Frank E. Winnan **Teofil Dejworski** Baylis Freeman lesus Jimene Fred Davis

Orville R. Davison Earl F. Beeman Stanley Dybowski

Privates

Hervey E. Davenport

Buglers

Richard H. Carroll George II. Sparrow Clyde C. Walker

Joseph M. Blankenship Elijah Gifford

Mechanics

Albert A. Gaydos Clyde C. Sayers

Fred Emmons

David Recd

Corporals

kaac E. Baker Walter J. Behr Kelly Berry Maxwell H. Bloomfield

Walter Gosik Jessie Gossett Gust W. Gusey

John Gentry

Theodore Radtke

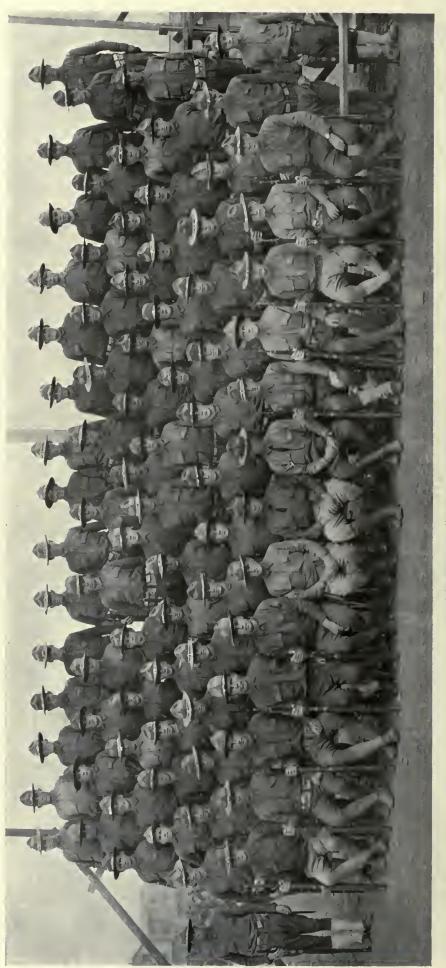
Sim J. Hickingbottom Clarence D. Hodges William H. Holmes Walter Jacobson Rudolph Jelen Harley Jenkins Gunnard C. Johnson Edward J. Joyce James H. Lafferty Dewey J. Martinez George McTaggart Joe Miller William C. Moran Sam H. Mullen John Nasalik Fred W. Neville Clarence Mudd Henry Postert

> George Fenton Elmer A. Florence Author E. Ford Alyandrino Gallegos

Miles J. Smyth Edward H. Steeler William A. Stilts Henry F. Reeves Apper H. Russell Roy L. Simmons Owen Robertson Tarry G. Seeley Jessie M. Shafer Albert H. Smith Gust A. Strom John Salit

Ronald A. Verberne Willie A. Welch Charlie C. Westall Herman D. Thomas Alviah E. Thornhill Ray Williams Lender Windham

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COMPANY "M," 19th INFANTRY

Captain Louis Dallam Martin McGinty Charles M. Miller

Captain Wallace M. Bush

Otto II. Bartlett

Sergeants

Alfred Grigar

Walter H. Hannesson

Floyd Adair Dut T. Bridges Elmer C. Brown John W. Bumgardner Privates-First Class Nick Cardinale

Dennie R. Clark Joseph Czaplicki Willie E. Dennis Sid Eaton Eulogio Gonzales

John M. Chestnut Ernest E. Gaines Cornelius P. Gallagher Jewel D. Glenn Calvin J. Harrell Romeo F. Haddox Harrison H. Durham George W. Fazan Mechanics John J. Gilbert John S. Michael James Hatfield John P. Savich Otto E. Berndt Frank Magner

Frank J. Boehm Charles F. Niederman Anthony L. Cochran Dorsey D. Center Orville A. Goodale Horace Hamilton John M. O'Brien Harry Gayer Brit Porter

George D. Herrick Carl W. Johnson William Darnell Corporals

Homer F. Mullan

John J. Lynch

1st Sergeant Harry J. Kieling 1st Lieut. E. C. King John A. Janis John A. Klok Murray Mock Victor Montoya George Reather Louis Reather

Raymond V. Pierson William J. Rogovich Leo A. Rohde

Richard F. Gilmore Ernest R. Harn

Harvey Beauregard Earl Brandhurst Ray T. Clark Edward E. Roth Max M. Soeth Frnest Sumner Frank Zglobicki Glen S. Alexander Willie E. Ballard Privates

Fernandez J. Sandoval Willie B. Simpson Eugene R. Smith John J. Soldowski Myles H. Thomas Elmer O. Thompson Crawford A. Thornell Cecil H. Tolley George Unass John W. Walker Joseph H. Walls Hanan B. Wigant Louis Trujillo George Tyler

Gail H. Ives Fonnie H. Johnson Robert H. King John T. Kirkpatrick Frank Long Rienzi M. McColm Alexander Kuntz "F. A." Noblett Wilber H. Payne Harry G. Lindell oseph LeBlanc Leo A. Mrotek Harry Miller



MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 19th INFANTRY

Major C. E. Drake, M. C.

Sergeant—First Class, Philip Bedore Sergeant—First Class, Homer B. Wright Sergeant, Louis H. Kiefer

Privates-First Class

Henry M. Heath William H. Hosford Clarence E. Johnson Paul J. Keleher Edmund W. Kretschmer Hester B. Martin Henry W. Sikyta Jay T. Wantland Privates
Arthur J. Burns
Josef Keiznar
Jobie D. Myers
Carrolton Pendergraft

EIGHTY-FIFTH INFANTRY

Its Motto and Custom is "Let's Go"

REGARDLESS of what the future may hold for the Eighty-fifth Infantry, its officers and men believe that the record of a few months has established its reputation as one of the most efficient and rapidly formed organizations that ever trained to kill the Hun.

Although the regiment was officially created some weeks



earlier, it was not until September 2, 1918, that it was really born. On that date some 588 men were mobilized through the transfer of privates and non-commissioned officers from the Nineteenth Infantry.

Col. Josephus S. Cecil, commanding the Eighty-fifth Infantry, holds the rare decoration, the Medal of Honor, awarded for gallantry and distinguished service in the

attack upon and capture of the Cottas of Mount Bud-Dajo, while serving as a lieutenant in the Nineteenth Infantry. Captain Wilbert McDonald, of the Supply Company, was awarded the Certificate of Merit for distinguished service as a sergeant in the same engagement.

Capt. Fred W. Adams, commanding Company M, was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross for gallantry in action during the late war. In action near Soissons, July 22, 1918, Captain Adams, then a lieutenant attached to the Sixteenth Infantry, distinguished himself by his courage, judgment and leadership. "After the strength of the regiment had been seriously reduced by losses," states the War Department citation, "Lieutenant Adams took command of a large number of remaining troops, disposed them in effective positions, walking up and down the lines under constant fire from the enemy, and by his example of coolness and bravery, inspired his men to hold the position they had gained."

Diligently as the men of the Eighty-fifth have pursued their training course, they never have been subjected to a program of all work and no play. Under the direction of Capt. George A. McCallum, regimental athletic organizations were perfected with the result that many star athletes were discovered and developed, and high honors were won. In a track meet held on November 9th, in which all organizations of Camp Travis participated, the Eighty-fifth won third place, receiving first place in the tug of war; second place in medicine ball relay; and third place in the 440-yard dash and the 880-yard relay. In the second track meet of the season on November 30th, the Eighty-fifth won second place. Although the regiment possesses considerable baseball and football talent the athletic activities were confined strictly to track work.

The Eighty-fifth Infantry was one of the first regiments to take advantage of the authorized method of individual induction for assignment to the regimental band. Musicians were sought in all parts of the country, and many band leaders co-operated with the regimental officers in obtaining the desired talent.

A regimental club was organized early in the history of the Eighty-fifth. Honorary presidency was conferred upon Colonel Cecil, and Lieutenant Colonel John McE. Pruyn was elected president. A club house was provided in a building at the corner of Avenue D and Third Street, formerly used as a regimental school, and after furnishers and interior decorators had finished social functions were held as regularly as duty permitted.

When the Eighteenth Division was named the Cactus Division, the Eighty-fifth promptly planted splendid specimens of the cactus plant in front of the Officers' Club and elsewhere in the regimental area. At the suggestion of Colonel Cecil scores of the prickly plants were transferred to the terraces along Avenue D, where they will remain, perhaps, to remind visitors of the Cactus Division long after its demobilization.



The regimental motto is "Let's Go," and that has been the regimental spirit since its birth. The excellent showing of the men in a parade early in September, shortly after they had entered the service, won special commendation from Brig.-Gen. George H. Estes, commanding the division.





COLONEL CECIL AND STAFF, 85th INFANTRY

Left to right-seated

Capt. A. J. Stark
Major Arthur Casey
Lieut.-Col. J. McE. Pruyn
Col. J. S. Cecil

Major C. S. Price Major W. A. Ellis Major J. M. Watkins Second row—standing Major J. F. Dunshie, M. C. Capt

1st Lieut. H. H. Thames
Capt. M. D. McAllister
1st Lieut. W. Brown

Capt. G. Child 1st Lieut. W. A. Rounds Capt. W. G. Hodge Capt. W. McDonald

Last row-standing

Capt. F. H. Martin, M. C. 1st Lieut. E. F. G. Thacker, M. C. Chaplain Ray M. Camp 2nd Lieut. C. Thomas



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 85th INFANTRY

Captain H. Leachman

1st Lieut. R. A. Gibson

Sergeant Majors

John N. Stipe Harry C. Ard Howard M. Warner Herman Goodwin Joseph W. Shepherd

Color Sergeants

Della Stamper John L. Lane

Sergeants

Ulysses S. Newport (Ist Sergt.)
Steven Pasternacki (Chief Mus.)
Frank A. Sebukaty
Robert W. Reynolds
George W. Robinson
Ernest A. Johnson
Wm. M. Hallibutton
James A. Weeks
Jasper W. Blount
Edward L. Wall
Henry L. Chapek
Harold G. Welborn
Charles C. Marsh (Sup. Sgt.)
Jodie E. McCord (Mess Sgt.)
Elias U. Gamble (Stable Sgt.)
Thomas E. Bletcher
Donald N. Shepherd

Corporals

1st Lieut. Chas. M. Withrow

Wilson W. Loper
Henry H. Wynne, Jr.
Tommie K. Panties
George E. Leverton
John O. Eldridge
Alexander Zreamby
Lee J. McDonald
Charlie W. Boyens
William L. Gilson
Clarence H. Kerr
Irva J. Black
John Ronan
Edward E. Sperry
Lohr G. Brill
Claude L. Lindley
Raymond Banazik
George Wilt

Musicians—First Class Frank W. Barth Peter T. Henrikson Lyndell H. Walthall

Musicians—Second Class Walter C. Allen Walter W. Arkebauer William W. Cook Henry A. Kuzel 2nd Lieut. Wiley L. Elliott

Musicians—Third Class
John H. Anderson
Albert C. Camp
Murlin B. Leeper
Shellie F. Martin
James W. Prather
Emil E. Rapstine
George E. Rice
Sydney Rosen
Joe F. Schott
John F. Starry
Gust Tsesmelis

Horseshoer Ludvik J. Snokehouse Mechanics

Roscoe Leslie John G. Word

Privates—First Class

Fred Clark Paul Estock Russell V. Goble Barnett Lanesman

Privates

Eugenio Aguerro Juan Alarid Richard E. Allen 2nd Lieut. Henry T. Crossen

Henry H. Almon
Benjiman A. Baldwin
Charlie T. Bell
Fred O. Bennett
Bryan T. Billups
Kerby Black
William E. Black
Roy L. Bowles
Charlie C. Bowan
Looney J. Bowman
Harvey F. Brackett
John A. Brigham
Floyd L. Brown
Walton E. Brown
Elbert R. Bryant
August A. Buehler
Ambrose W. Burdine
Ernest P. Burns
Johnie T. Burton
Dock Carter
Alex. Cavalier
Henry H. Caywood
Murt B. Clifton
Walter S. Cochran
Walter S. Cooper
Henry T. Cockerell
William R. Cooley
Jesse C. Courtney
(Continued on page 294)





MACHINE GUN COMPANY, 85th INFANTRY

Captain Richard Bentley * 1st Lieut. William H. Reynolds

Captain H. E. Parsons 1st Sergeant Chester R. Vaughan

Sergeants
Roy A. Milner
Daniel J. Daugherty
Jessie H. Townsend
Lex L. Brown
Joseph P. Caporal
Ernest E. Tompkins

rnest E. Tompkin Corporals harles G. Henry

Corporats
Charles G, Henry
Allen J, Cook
Clyde Campbell
John E. Gray
Battis L. Smith
William R. Allen
Walter J, Otremba
Wallace Ashley

Cook

Fritz Guentert

Privates—First Class

Walter Behnke Thomas Bell Ambrosy J. Taras

Privates Alfred J. Abbott Lee C. Anderson Jack L. Back
Buddy Boyd
Alex. Bellman
Arthur B. Buford
Robert P. Boggus
Edward F. Burks
Willis L. Curry
Sullivan R. Callahan
William L. Cryer
Jess Carter
Tommie Cromeens
Charles G. Chandler
Ira Dodson
Roy Edwards
Rufus E. Edwards
Ansel E. Gallaway
Wesley Griest
Grover C. Howard
Lando Harris
Rudolph Hunger
Roger A. Kerr
Walter A. Keegan
James W. Loughmiller
Florian Lukaszewski
Tony Leone
Will J. McCarty
Fred A. McGlothlin
Charlie Moore

Charlie C. Martin
Tolbert Moncrief
Peter Manning
John F. Pauls
Gus Patteson
Stanley Pozorski
John J. Reidy
Louis Resnick
Vichel H. Rodgers
Julian Romero
Fred Sledge
Charles A. Stringer
Hugh J. Shearer
Henry F. Sikes
Richard C. Strickland
Wayne R. Short
Phocian L. Simpson
Paul A. Smith
Oliver Spradling
Clyde E. Tate
Cleveland T. Tipton
Newt B. Tullis
Fred Voges
Harry E. Waggoner
Hugo D. Winfrey
Max O. Wenzel
Willis D. Young
Sabastino Zaccaria



SUPPLY COMPANY, 85th INFANTRY

Captain Wilbert McDonald

1st Lieut. William H. Jarrell 1st Lieut. John Getgay

Regimental Supply Sergeants

1st Sergeant

Edward H. Pickens

Supply Sergeants Walter A. Guy Ben H. McCarty Leo B. Thome

Mess Sergeant

Stable Sergeant Leonard W. Pearson

Sergeants

Corporals

Thomas B. Baker

Marshall E. Gurley

Robert H. Ball

Orville Denison Stefan Keller

Adolph Talerico Daniel S. Miller John W. Cordell Alexander Hohn Turner J. Lindsey Claude Smith

Cooks

John F. Barcroft Laird Cometsevah John Dorgan James M. Farris Charles Hardin Robert L. Hamlin Frank J. Marbach

Saddlers

Eddie L. Hallmark Moses K. Rains Mechanics

John A. Baeurle Harold M. Dye Del E. Wells Horseshoers

Alfred C. Compton Giles L. Sumrall 2nd Lieut. Earl I. Stewart 2nd Lieut. Redmond Granzow

Wagoners

Hugh Barber Vasker A. Barker Richard E. Bayer George F. Brawley Otto M. Benkelberg Julius Bose Floyd P. Bowers David D. Brewer William L. Broetz Charles C. Carney Thomas E. Cox George E. Craig Fred E. Cole Jess L. Carver Calvert B. Carter Elo Chollett Samuel P. Cole George W. Crommie James M. Dorris Fred R. Dickerson Alonzo A. Doggett Egnar N. Edquist Abraham B. Enloe
Frank Fried
William H. Gamble
Arthur Green
Ernest Green
Eugene Green
Edward K. Garrison
Willie Gloor
Wert W. Haywood
Otto Himly
Fred G. Hahn
Warren E. Hawkins
Fred A. Heid
Walter A. Hilliard
George D. Hagans
Vonnie U. Hallmark
William H. Hamilton
Plenie Johnson
Thomas T. Jackson
Walter L. Kennedy
Oliver Kennedy
Elo A. Kuhn

Continued on Page 294





· COMPANY "A," 85th INFANTRY

Ist Lieut. Lewis M. Means 1st Lieut. John B. Brettell

Sergcants
Bryan N. Hamilton
Roscoe H. Stocks
William H. Cyrus
Oran G. Baize
Samuel J. Hicks
Charley Clark
Vernon J. Smith

Corporals
Ira J. Shanks
Antoni Lesczcynski
Mihran Simonian
Herman J. Drake
Jesse W. Gilbreath
Ebb A. Bullock
James V. Nuckols
Hardec M. Guynes
Joseph Serridge
Theodore E. Peek
Leon Beauregard
George L. Allen
Fred King
Roy T. Fields
Gordon R. Mitchell

Captain Bruce Q. Nabers 1st Sergeant Irvin A. Wiswell 1st Sergeant George A. Klein, Jr.

Cooks

Chester W. Holmes Franklyn E. Morrow Raymond Daniel Clinton C. Medford

Mechanics

James L. Alford Eli Obradovic

Privates-First Class

Charles F. Jezek Joseph F. Kustak Martin Miretsky

Privates

James T. Armer Miguel Asebedo George Bailey Ludwig J. Bitterly Henry G. Bland Ernest A. Boldes Howard Brown Willie Brown
Samuel Butera
Arthur C. Calder
Ernest A. Cartwright
Arch Cavender
Fritz Dahmann
Leanadus L. Davis
Perry P. Dickinson
William Doble
Lewis R. Dunwoody
Ira Eddy
John H. Folk
Burton Foote
Carl C. Foster
John D. Freeman
John Q. A. Freeman
Andrew J. Gafford
Oscar G. Gips
Johann J. Goewe
William C. Gorman
Bryan Griffin
Otto Grunwald
Norman Gunn
Marvin E. Heard
Fred J. Hellwig

Supply Sergeant Thaddeus B. Moreman Mess Sergeant Arthur L. Newton

Carl Y. Henley
Curtis L. Hurst
Ernest Jackson
Julius Jaffee
Emil F. Janssen
George Kennemur
James A. Kerss
William Kohler
William J. Lau
Emery Lister
Wilburn A. McGrady
Roy C. Means
Oscar W. Metzger
William T. Morrison
Andrew P. Munden
Dick Parker
Jules V. Shell
John F. Short
Charles R. Stover
Oliver Walker
Benno Weinheimer
Clarence Willingham





COMPANY "B," 85th INFANTRY

Captain John Joseph Murphy

1st Lieut. Frank M. Schwarzmeier 1st Lieut. Gordon M. Ellis
1st Sergeant Samuel Moskowitz
Mess Sergeant Birchie S. Davis

Sergeants

James Brown
Miles Glaze
Arnie W. Cooper
Fred Farha
William D. Taylor
Joseph Manna
Clarence L. Meredith
Anton B. Pashackoris
Sam Spenny

Corporals

Tommie Pettis Vincent C. Adams Geary S. Miskuff Felix W. Wise Enford T. Glenn Royal W. Anderson William G. Starr George Papsin Willie J. Collier Robert E. Gothard Fred R. Raines Owen P. Spivey William J. Addison Willie Strickland

Cooks

Virgil C. Beck Sidney L. Neeley Silas D. Rutledge Emil Marmitt

Mechanics

Andrew Shaw Emmett H. Josey

Bugler

George M. Newby

Private—First Class Serke Zarembowsky

Privates

Thompson E. Baugh William Cosbey 1st Lieut. William T. Zorn

1st Sergeant John P. Bodecker Supply Sergeant George D. Backee

Victor Cruz
Owen Dooley
Jim M. Edwards
Ernest G. Flores
Max Ginsberg
Clarence E. Hairston
Almon D. Hall
Leo P. Hart
Felix V. Howe
William G. Hubertus
Felix Kensing
Joe Kolar
Stefan Kurpan
Walter H. Leissner
Ollie L. Lewis
Jerry A. Mabry, Jr.
Benjman H. Mayfield
William J. McGehee
Ernest D. McKee
Harry W. Miller
Philip L. Mora
Rosendo Morelion
Odas C. Mullen
William O. Murray
Dan C. Nuckolls

Stokes L. Page
George W. Pierce
Howard A. Pounds
Ned W. Prather
Guy N. Quirl
John F. F. Rath
Samuel Robison
Drury Roper
Salvador Salerno
Leopaed Sana
Leo Scharf
Paul Schmitt
John Seymore
Fred G. Shramek
John T. Smiley
Harris W. Swan
Charlie A. Thackerson
Clarence C. Turner
Ben L. Warzecha
Joseph M. Weathersbee
Peter Wellies
Martin V. Worrell
Richard Zinsmeyer

2nd Lieut. Paul C. Yecker





COMPANY "C," 85th INFANTRY

Captain Evan A. Powell

1st Lieut. Edward M. Giles 1st Sergeant Rufford O. Evans 1st Lieut. Leslie G. Knapp Mess Sergeant Alva E. Lane 2nd Lieut. Sranley Geriba Supply Sergeant Colie J. Williamson

Sergeants

Cecil B. Marshall James M. Choate Patrick J. Hagerty Benjamin H. Chandler George W. Stancil William T. Cox Anthony Peter

Corporals

William L. Alexander Chester Schoonmaker John F. Sinnott James P. Willis John R. Stanislaw William Mastenbrook Kjeld M. K. Sorenson Emerson E. Dray Loye Barnhill William Thompson William W. Anderson Peter Briere Robert B. Caskey Charles B. Germany Cooks
Charles J. Healy
Gan W. Johnson
Andrew R. Van Arsdale
Mechanics
William F. Harris

William F. Harris Samuel A. Woolwine Bugler

Joseph Gray Privates—First Class

Jackson P. Atkins
James R. Brannan
James R. Clem
Cosy T. Everett
Francis Gleason
Lawrence L. Johnson
Erwin Kepp
Arthur W. Lunt
Raymond J. Powell
Sam. Reale
Elbert St. Clair
Harold D. Scott
Charles H. Stone
DeWitt C. Williams

Privates
James C. Adams
Earl B. Allen
William T. Allen
John Arnell
Willie B. Baker
Robert G. Bishop
John W. Bowman
Charles E. Carroll
John Cikanek
Jeremiah T. Crabb
Marshel T. Damron
Barl. Daniels
Joe Dulin
Bart. Falks
Oscar A. Free
Harvey A. Frye
Craig M. Gamble
John A. Haney
Collie N. Harris
Robert G. Hinds
John W. Hodge
Willis H. Holcomb
William E. Howard
Willie W. Johnson

Hubert B. Jones
Jesse R. Laney
William Melton
John W. Millermon
Lois C. Parks
Dee A. Pratt
John R. Purcell
John L. Quick
Otto E. Raabe
Edmund C. Reynolds
John H. Sawyer
Charlie F. Schweers
Bonnie Shelton
Claud W. Shopher
Jess C. Sims
Doctor H. Smith
Chalrss H. Southern
Albert S. Stanton
Herbert L. Stone
Otis Taylor
William H. Taylor
Dock Thompson
Walker T. Timms
Jim. Wimberly
Manville H. Wood





COMPANY "D," 85th INFANTRY

Captain Arthur W. Coleman

Captain George A. McCallum

1st Lieut. Paul J. Aubineau 1st Lieut. William W. Schwartz

1st Lieut. Garland DeGraffenried 1st Sergeant Peter L. Milliard Supply Sergeant Clarence H. Brown Mess Sergeant William Gibb .

Sergeants

Charles E. Trainor Elmer McCombs Charles W. Gaston William B. Herndon

Corporals

Lum King William J. Koons Tony Olivero Elmer H. Gregory Lyle T. Forbes Samuel A. White Joe O'Neal George E. Mason Coke C. Cates Clio L. Hess. John C. Langton

Cooks

George Sochko Harry Schleicher Burl B. Brockus Mechanics Joseph H. Reedy Patrick O'Donnell Buglers Rohert Kirkpatrick David W. Knight

Privates—First Class
Louis Dario
Grover C. Conner
Spurgeon L. Brannon
Daniel Gellock
Joseph L. Gist
Ira H. Hall
Lee Roy Nash
Waclow Piasecki
Leon Refeld
Royal C. Stiles

Privates
Charles Ahlgrim
Don C. Brown
William E. Brackeen
Aron T. Bynum
Vernon L. Cresswell
Clemuel C. Chisam

William Donaldson Alvis Derryberry Nolia G. Elliston Felix Ellebrecht Tom Foster Mack Fielder Jacob Frieberger John B. Fikes William Gaedke Oscar W. Gohmert Harry B. Hatch Otto W. Harms Thomas F. Hedrick Charles R. House Ralph A. Hughes Warner B. Hester John P. Hunt Edmund J. Ideus Otto J. Jennsen Emmett A. Kent Ewaldo Kansteiner William Key Eberhardt Knippa Alvin Kendrick Rudolph E. Lewis

Eugene E. Lucas
George McCoy
Andy McCullough
Ferdinand Mochost
Willie Mueller
Blas Olvera
Henry Raney
Robert Randolph
Ewaldo Rabenaldt
John Roberts
Henry Roeben
Samuel E. Sawyers
Emil Stoeltje
Wilbern Summerlin
Richard Scholz
Rainhold Seiffert
- Alfred Schueneman
Martin Schultea
Sheridan F. Taylor
Charles Tindol
Berry O. Wilkins
William Wrather
Floyd Waller
Carl Weissmann
Martin L. York





COMPANY "E," 85th INFANTRY

1st Lieut. Harry West 1st Sergeant Richard J. Drake 1st Lieut. Edward D. Sullivan Supply Sergeant Everet W. Trimble

2d Lieut. Clyde E. Hale Mess Sergeant James R. Willis

Sergeants Glenn Wichman Vandorn O. Hammond Joseph Ouellette Patrick D. Brown Tom Sorrel

Corporals
Glenn L. Hogan
Peter M. Leclair
Nathan F. Smith
Vance Tyson
Gordon Hendrix
Edward L. Peters
Willie E. Swink
Richard M. Rice

. Cooks
Wayne D. Pierce
Joe E. Parker
Elmer Dean
John L. Beard

Mechanics

J. K. Stults

Jefferson O. McClusky

Privates

Earnest G. Deering Samuel M. Glickman Clinton Funderburk Carl H. Kunsmueller Bertie C. Webb Ovid E. Ables Guy W. Anderson Earnest P. Burnett Robert R. Buffington Walter J. Boutte Arthur Callahan Banjamin F. Coffy Hugh Chumley Clarence A. Eaton Baylis E. Farrell Clarence A. Glassey
Winifred A. Grumbles
Morgan A. Hartley
Isaac M. Howard
Lory Hopper
Thomas J. Higginbotham
John C. Kiser
Roy Landers
Earl Malone
William H. McKee
Archibald McDuffie
Walter F. Monford
Robert Miles
DeWitt Mitchell
Houston R. Middlebrook
Adolph Meyer
Artie Norton
William E. Riddle
James A. Ramsey
Reinhardt Reger
Willie V. Self
Ben O. Schreckengaust

George K. Stephens
Isaac L. Stephenson
Captain D. Sullins
Eric Sunden
Oscar W. Smith
Garland Swaner
Joe A. Swoboda
Rolghyie Turpin
Dave Tipton
Charlie A. Tonn
Earnest E. Turner
Ocie M. Turner
Theodore Vahrenkamp
Lewis E. Weaver
Clay T. Williams
Newton A. Williams
Montie E. Williams
Samuel R. Williams
Samuel R. Williams
Will R. Williams





COMPANY "F," 85th INFANTRY

Captain John H. Whidden

1st Lieut. John M. Higgins Ist Sergeant George M. Louthan 1st Lieut. Francis S. McManus Mess Sergeant Perry H. Howard

2nd Lieut. James L. Moore Supply Sergeant Louis Wolff

Sergeants

Abe Hohauser John M. Carr John J. Metkus Emmett C. Adamson Ned M. Schaaf Cyrus Green Burrell F. Word Howard L. Rudolph Lawrence L. Rodman Herbert A. Jones

Corporals

John S. Black
Edwin W. Covell
Fred E. Zwiefel
Fred N. Scott
George E. Blair
Lawrence B. Smith
John Menosky
John J. Stasny
Walter M. Sprinkle
Edward Murphy
Fred W. Kohloff

Andy B. Guidry John P. Marek Lewis Cox John Clay Elmer E. Lindsey

Cooks Conrad Watkowski Thornton Parrish Wilhelm J. H. Gerken Charlie M. Zimmerlee

Mechanics William E. Fries Vernon J. Howard Arthur S. Myers Paul G. Jesse

Bugler William J. Brown

Privates—First Class Almer E. Amundson Bernard C. Beck Robert J. Benson John Braly Walter H. Lucas Albert Ctvrtlik James A. Metz William D. McMillon Rayford B. O'Neal

Privates
Lloyd H. Albright
Walter H. Bones
Elmer Clark
John E. Corley
William E. Crenshaw
James W. Crite
Robert H. Currie
Harry H. Dodson
James I. Frame
Michael H. Graybill
Marcos Garcia
John P. Hale
Fred B. Hamilton
Leigh B. Harkey
George J. Harms
Flbert H. Harris
William L. Hawthorne
Frank W. Henson
Owen Hill

Joseph E. Hines
William M. Jenkins
Albert J. M. Kunkel
Dorse McFadden
Cater H. Morgan
James H. Morgan
James H. Morgan
Valentine Nemec
Virgil C. Northington
Jimmie Porter
Charles Prcin
George L. Reeder
John A. Rogers
Charles E. Watkins
Kyle T. Weaver
Thomas E. Webb
Frank E. Word
Paul T. Zimmerman
Loyd C. Anderson
Clarence T. Beckett
Omar R. Campbell
Arthur V. Craig
Frank A. Hannah
Thomas C. Newson
Sylyen J. Sandage
Robert E. Williams





COMPANY "G," 85th INFANTRY

Captain John C. Byrne Captain Nathan W. Legrand Captain Ira L. Irving 1st Lieut. Walter R. Blair 1st Lieut. Lloyd S. Cleveland 2nd Lieut. John W. Love 1st Sergeant Thomas J. Wood Mess Sergeant Joseph L. Albers Supply Sergeant Otto R. Manke

Sergeants

Carl T. McDonald Herbert Lee Ervond Pollard John D. Ott Jack G. Leak Loyal Carr Otho O. Goings Frederick L. Harris

Corporals

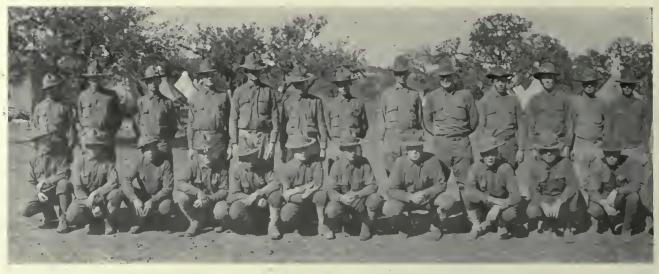
William H. Freiberger James L. Berry Hillyer H. Welborn George H. Edmonds Gardner R. Coleman Howe M. Frisbie Walter Lind George B. Diamond Webster J. Bachelot David W. Frasier Jasper M. Molsberry Joseph C. Whittington Warren D. Marsh Cooks
Alex. C. Monroe
Vernon C. McCall
Claudie G. Smith
Edmond F. Dreier
Mechanics
Arthur Adler
Robert E. Dewberry

Bugler
Lenie H. Smith
Privates—First Class
Robert L. Bullock
Jonah Carroll
Thomas F. Gannon
Edwin R. Gill
Elmer C. Hoffert
Charles C. Johnson
Fred W. Lipscomb
August H. Lichtenberg
Fred Poage
Henry M. Gilbert
Riley M. Short
Lewis M. Turner

Privates Ernest Brasher James L. Brown
Oscar Burk
Ike Brumbelow
Willie Carter
James A. Carter
Earl Coffey
James O. Eidson
James H. Fair
James C. Farmer
Robert L. Farmer
Alfred C. Gutmann
Thomas D. Hanson
Joseph C. Harlan
Otto E. Hackbarth
Adolph E. Homeyer
Aksel Haugen
Hubert O. Jay
Frank H. Johnson
Wash. Kwiatkoski
Frank A. Klepac
August Kiphen
Johnnie O. Ludwick
John P. Lowe
John A. Labaume
Leon R. McCarty
Rufus Moore

Ernest McBryde
Thomas C. Morgan
Marshall D. C. Miller
Luther A. Neeley
Floy Neal
Louis Novak
Edward E. Phillips
Herman C. Phillips
Herman C. Phillips
James J. Partish
Willie J. Patton
William O. Pendleton
Joseph R. Quinn
Willie J. Quiram
Joe V. Ray
Harry Redeker
Charlie C. Redden
Ben. Smith
Frank B. Smith
David L. Smith
Roy B. Spencer
Robert W. Sledge
Delmar J. Seale
William L. Sanders
Earl Snapp
George D. Short





COMPANY "H," 85th INFANTRY

Captain Vincent H. Bell

Ist Lieut. Douglas S. Shapre

Ist Sergeant Lawrence Tonder

Mess Sergeant Wesley J. Shrader

Supply Sergeant Edward Rumpf

Sergeants

Victor Czajkowski Orion W. Crane August J. Bianco Roy B. Stodghill Chas. H. French

Corporals

Floyd Lesh Aziel H. Bloom Eppy J. Kernes Leo James Julian B. Andrews Thomas J. Phipps Albert Bissell

Cooks

William E. Kelley Burrell Welch Everett D. Lotton

Mechanics Glenn P. Boyer Anton Fleisher Privates-First Class

Berbet J. Beck
James F. Brackens
Newton W. Babb
Thurman M. Cates
George W. Ellis
William Humelhanz
Richard Mahan
George Orloski
Nolan A. Reed
Jacob A. Sawatzky
John F. Stewart

Privates

Santiago Alderete Lonnie Armentrout George E. Backman John Booth Arthur D. Barnett Aubrey H. Blose Ray Burnes Balus C. Busby Clifford Beaushaw William E. Boyles
Claud F. Capps
Clarence Carlile
Louis J. Cotromanes
Edgar L. Coney
Claud F. Corbell
Charles A. Davis
Jennis H. Foltz
Louis.D. Forson
John F. Green
John D. Hutchins
Mitchell Hightower
Everett P. Ingram
Oliver B. Jester
Adolph F. Johnson
Conrad Kenzler
Henry H. Kirk
James O. McMorris
Hugh D. Mason
Anthony J. Mendive
John H. May
Bennie H. McCaslin
Thomas S. Mahry
Otto Nugent

Arthur J. Parks
Rock Perkins
Albert Patton
Virgil C. Reedy
William H. Taylor
Oscar J. Wangerman
Cecil O. Witt
Arthur Wood
James R. Wylie
Hosey Ward
Leroy Ziegler
Edgar C. Allison
Hubert A. Angleton
William A. Baker
Jack Besser
Luther Cassey
Robert C. Harcrow
Albert L. Page
Hal Edgar Shannon
James C. Weston
Thomas S. Wade
Roy V. Warden
Asa T. Wynn
Luther C. Watkins





COMPANY "I," 85th INFANTRY

Captain Sylvan B. Simpson

Sergeants
Stanley M. Stettz
Willie C. Burgess
Carroll T. Rice
James H. Black
Sixtus Gabrysch
James E. Howell
Lacey M. Rumsey
Arnold C. Weeks

Corporals Alton H. Kimzey Edward Wacek Nelson Bond Theodore R. Titus John R. Tichacek Alton Crowder Harvey N. Avcry Henry C. Riser Clarence A. Siegfred Barney Rogers John W. McCormack Glen Bell Leo Wisniewski

Cook
Notre P. Stegall
Mechanics
Fred Clarke
Charles W. Van Riper
Michael W. Murphy

Bugler Leo M. Barrett 1st. Lieut. Frank E. Washburn

Privates—First Class
Robert H. Allen
William Breese
Cecil W. Butler
John Donahue
Edward B. Grunwald
Fred J. Janes
Frank Johnson
Gene LeRoy
Joe M. Lindsey
Francis L. Massicot
Louis V. Mezydlo
Albert G. Miller
Monroe W. Spence
Sergius Smith

Charles C. Appel Willie R. Barnes Clyde C. Billingsley William A. Bridges Henry A. Cline Sidney B. Collins Samuel C. Cowan Albert D. Drake-Henry F. Fabian Frederick S. Frary

Privates

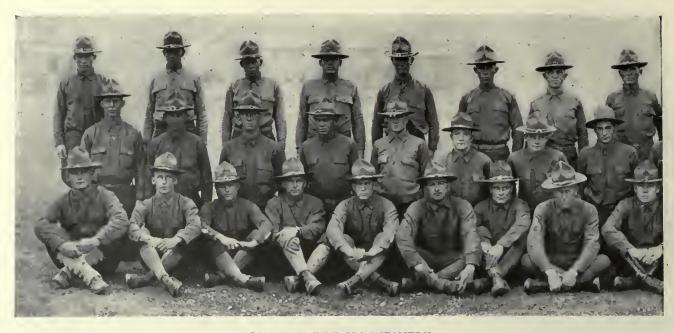
Albert D. Drake Henry F. Fabian Frederick S. Frary Joseph P. Gilmore Ercey L. Hanes John H. Hill Charles B. Isenburg Willie Johnson

Ist Sergeant Frank Goddard

Troy K. Jones
Jonathan S. Kilgore
Robert Kobl
Louis Larza
Loranzy J. Lewis
Charles Mctres
Robert F. Mitchell
Joseph Moody
Grover A. McMurry
Maxwell M. Norris
Joney R. Pearson
James A. Prater
James L. Rattan
Gabriel C. Salles
Martin C. Sanchez
Carl W. Sweatt

Daniel R. Triche Genie T. Warren Charlie Wood Spencer Young, Jr. Otto Zipperlin Bryant E. Davis Newton T. Davis Frank Doering, Jr. Thomas F. Dooley Lester Mc. Dover Arthur C. Duclos Joseph E. Eckert' John H. Evans Thomas F. Fowler Jessie Gracey McKinley Gregory





COMPANY "K," 85th INFANTRY Captain John E. Martin

Ist Lieut. Thonas MacLachlan 1st Sergeant James R. Balding

Sergeants

Charlie F. Midkiff Harry F. Robinson Clarence A. Snyder Leon Koonin Albert H. Nichols

Corporals

Joseph Delisi Harry O. Nelson Clyde D. Johnson Earl Blaisdell Vincent P. Archer George E. Winslow Owen R. Kurtz Anthony Breau Leonard F. Saylor James J. Vournazos Earl Breitweiser

Mechanics

Joseph Bogdanski Logan James Ist Lieut. Lawrence N. Kremer
Supply Sergeant Paul Brandenburger
Cooks
Tollie Farrar
Carl A. Fensk

John T. Bodine

George Dahlgren William R. Landen

Buglers William H. Folger Lois Long

Privates—First Class Alexander Balkovsky Clyde A. Barden Grafton C. Clark William Connahan Isaac M. LeGard Frank Rebel

Privates
Frank Albrecht
Chester Baldwin
Walter E. Bransdtetter
John S. Calloway
Willie Clark
King F. Dei
Ned B. DeWitt
Rudolph J. Engstrom

2nd Lieut. Arthur F. Scott Mess Sergeant Husey Robertson

Paul A. Springfield
Leland R. Stewart
Henry T. Szymaszek
Tommie D. Teague
Arthur W. Thibodeaux
Donnis F. Thomas
Ila Townsley
Jesse W. Truelove
Delbert U. Wade
Burl C. West
Hiram E. Williams
James J. Wragg
Thomas R. Worthy
William F. Kruse
Jesse L. Lambert
Thomas A. Landon
Omer D. Leavell
Cecil A. Looney
Thomas J. McGuire
Albert W. Meyers
Alfred Newman
David J. Nowlin
Prinston Overstreet

Tollie Farrar
Carl A. Fenske
Albert L. Frerich
Jack D. Green
Charlie Gregor
Sam C. Harrell
Virgil J. Harvey
Frank Jones
Bedrick Klezla
Sep Kujawa
Charlie A. Lange
Wilford M. Lemmon
Riley R. Manning
Mike Martin
Mike Mocek
Walter Neilson
Robert P. Nicholson
Kay R. Nolen
George M. Page
Andrew Podraza
Edgar Robinson
Will H. Shindler
John Smith
John G. Spoor





COMPANY "L," 85th INFANTRY

Captain William Beardall Captain V 1st Lieut. Robert L. Peyton

Captain W. P. Mayhew

ayhew Ist Lieut. Marion A. Spinks 2nd Lieut. Elmer E. Davis

Sergeants

Mack T. Canady Steve Garver Hugh T. Griner Walter R. Heaton Claude Henninger James E. Lewis Cooper G. Lowe Henry W. Lyons Thomas D. Morrison

Corporals

Hugh W. Boyd John N. Carmean Pete Culwell Albert Czerniak Jack C. Dailey William S. Lawson Bert L. Mills Floyd L. Purnell Leon H. Watson

Mechanic Ernest Oldag

Cooks Orville C. Adams William E. Hines George D. Mitchell

Bugler Merritt C. Guthrie

Privates
Eddie Ballard
Gilmore Couvillion
Charles H. Dalton

N. R. Davidson
Joe DeDemarco
Clifton Dennis
Raymond R. Dirba
George Foy
John Gottschalk
Alfred A. Jacker
Alfred Hahn
Oliver W. Harvy
Ewald K. House
Levi Hutto
Eugene F. Johnson
Frank N. Jovanovich
Fred Koch
Joe Larance
Clinton Lawson
Cornish H. Malone
James M. Manus
John Maresh
Ben W. Martin

Hollic McIlvain
Watson A. McKee
Joe S. McKnight
Jack P. Molloy
John L. Mullins
Robert W. Munson
John M. Noel
Jesse R. Norris
Walter F. Oswalt
Lee Parker
Roy G. Patterson
Hozy M. Potter
John H. Price
Paul Reckaway
Edmond L. Russell
Charles Schultz
Frederick Schultz
Lonnie Shivers
Joe Smith
Samuel H. Snapp

Floyd A. Summers
John Thonstad
Hal. R. Townsend
David A. Turpin
Thomas M. Williams
Earl S. Wood
James O. Wilson
Earl G. Stanley
Albert E. Welch
Arnia L. Whitfield
John C. Wallner
Stanley R. Slaton
Will Lyons
Charley H. Kinney
Carlton A. Knight
Granville Jones
Bert Jones
Thomas A. Jackson
Albert H. Kittler
Garlin Henderson





COMPANY "M," 85th INFANTRY

Captain Herbert Leachman Ist Lieut. Carl A. Peterson 1st Lieut. Edgar D. Starbuck 2nd Lieut. Fred A. Templeton Ist Lieut. Edward O. Little
Ist Sergeant Otto H. Haardt

Supply Sergeant Anton Weilgoez

Sergeants Adolph Walker Hans Halve

Corporals _ Harry D. Bailey Earl L. Gammons Herbert L. Mitchell Thomas M. Scott Charles E. Hendrick Emil H. Muller

Cooks George Beyer Albert Cholet Oscar Otho

Mechanics Thomas E. Hamilton Nelson Woge Arthur J. Wilson

Privates—First Class Albert Barth Gaston C, Bourgeois Edward J. Murray Richard P. Yarbrough Barney Czyz Oren L. Darnell Oscar L. Davis Emory Henderson Joseph Stephen Con Kutch

Privates
Clifford O. Allard
Arthur J. Autrey
Pedro Alvaras
Marion L. Awbrey
Frank Bridges
Eldridge W. Biggs
Max Brustein
Earl D. Cloud
John M. Coker
Zaragosa Cruz
Minguel Carter
An drew L. Davis

Mess Sergeant Falas F. Booker

Wade H. Furr
Fred E. Gray
George R. Glasscock
Howard Herbert
Virgil A. Jackson
Clarence A. Kendrick
Washie U. Naler
Luther Maness
Allen H. McShan
Jessie H. Peed
Roy C. Parker
Frank Pechal
Francisco Pitarra
John J. Riley
John C. Rau
Virgil A. Ridings
Faustino G. Rayes
Sebastein Rodriquez
Clarence Snider
John C. Sifford
Dan R. Shuford
Neely E. Shank
Joshua J. Sellars

John C. Surovik
Walter Tidwell
Charles R. Tyler
John Thiebaud
O. B. Thompson
Paul H. Tomlinson
William E. Tucker
John Wasicek
Willie W. Week
Herman Worthington
John A. Williams
Felix Young
Herbert L. Thompson
James L. Parmley
Edgar A. Sammons
Joseph Pierce
Chester A. Philpot
Charles O. Pugh
Dan L. Smith
Hillman H. Smith
Marvin B. Wadley
William E. Scribner
Frank W. Scheel





MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 85th INFANTRY

Major John F. Dunshie

Captain William J. Douglas

Captain Orlando F. Partridge

Captain Frederick H. Martin

Sergeant First-Class, Ralph E. Lanham

Sergeants

Clarence H. Johnson

Victor H. Arnold

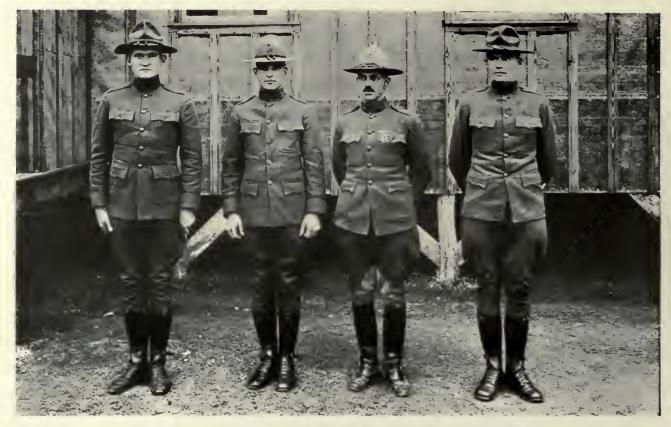
John L. Pepper

Rufus E. Gilbreath William H. Ketsdever Privates—First Class Louis M. Loudermilk Patrick A. Redwine

William O. Shannon Kenneth F. Whitebread

Frank L. Adcock Oscar D. Barrington Bernard A. Beason Privates
Cyril T. Ezell
Bobbie J. Hattox
Bartous T. Jackson
Milton P. Simmons

Earl A. Joy Christ. Loucas Lynn H. McClain



MAJOR JOWITT AND STAFF, 53rd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Left to right:

1st Lieut. Wallace P. Martin

2nd Lieut. Franck J. C. Loubat

Major Thad C. Jowitt

2nd Lieut. Thomas E. Prather

FIFTY-THIRD MACHINE GUN BATTALION

They Carried On With That Famous M. G. Click

THE Fifty-third Machine Gun Battalion, under command of Major T. C. Jowitt, was the infant unit of the Cactus Division. Formed in October and Norember, it took its place in the Eighteenth to make that division complete for overseas service. The nucleus of the battalion was formed from the Nineteenth and Thirty-fifth Inf. and picked men from Camp Hancock, Georgia.

Of the men from the Nineteenth and Thirty-fifth, there is little to be said, as they were regulars and the best soldiers to be had. All having had service on the border and intensive overseas training, they were just the kind needed. Although machine gunnery was new they fell to it with a will and very shortly had the famous M. G. click in all drills and duties.

The Hancock men were mostly new in the service, but they were machine gunners, having had intensive training under officers of the American, British and French armies in the latest tactics. The combination of both made the best nucleus that could be had and a better, bolder battalion could not be found.

The battalion was placed under command of Major T. C. Jowitt, a veteran of the Spanish-American War who had risen from the ranks. He is a real soldier, the true type of an American officer, and the credit of progress made can well be given to him.

Of course the signing of the armistice made our hopes of foreign service a thing of the past, but the battalion is still carrying on with that M. G. enthusiasm and click that will put machine gunnery foremost among the fighting units of the American army.

fighting units of the American army.

Major Jowitt was ably assisted by Lieut. F. J. C. Loubat, adjutant, and Lieut. D. D. Hughes, supply officer, who put forth their best in every way to the betterment of the battalion.





COMPANY "A" 53rd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain Chester A. McMillan

Lieut. Henry C. Richter Supply Sergeant Samuel Rotter Lieut, Karl R. Davis Stable Sergeant Walter Gregory

Sergeants

Lieut. Alexander M. Munro

1st Sergeant James F. Shanley

Sidney E. Anderson Lee E. Lyddon Raymond M. Ritter Charles R. Stephens Victor M. Van Gieson

Corporals

Otis S. Capps Harry C. Daniel John D. Davidson Norton V. Gorman John R. Hart Melville E. Loewus Elmer E. Toepelman Harry Zimmer

Bugler James R. Board Privates

David L. Anthony
Howard F. Arnold
Thomas H. Alexander
Fred M. Bachman
Perry A. Baker
Sidney Beckman
William Boutwell
Edward L. Bruders
Wilbur L. Ballard
George F. Bergman
Thomas F. Bielicke
Charles Bonar
Julian C. Brossette
Rufus Chappell
William Couch
Junior C. Coberly
Euclid A. Covington
George D. Cunningham
John V. Edgmand

Everitt H. Ellison^o William Fitzgibbons Lisle C. Farris Clem Ferges Alpha B. Gaither James Godbee Dennis A. Galvin Peter Geier John A. Gordon Norman L. Gray Herman Hagen Joseph Head Frederick Hensel Jack Hall Thomas H. Hanger Paul Heimsoth Forrest I. Hosier Alpha Johns Huff Jones Oliver Jones William Joyce

Theodore Jerome
Paul Jachin
John T. Kendrick
George Katzulis
Clarence B. Kanatzar
William J. King
Leo L. Lanahan
Firmin Landrieu
Arvid R. Larson
Asa V. Louk
Willard J. Loudon
Raymond J. Loughran
Amton J. Mattern
Sidney Mims
Simon B. McMahon
Arthur M. Moll
Robert Morris
Elmer J. Mullaney
William Paerson
Frederick J. Palmer
Gay D. Peterson

Lex Pressley
Reuben S. Padgett
Harold I. Stevens
Albert O. Skivens
Ernest B. Schrage
Howard E. Stockett
Claude D. Sweangen
Frank Tingen
Verne Theobold
Samuel F. Tucker
Dale B. Towne
Henry Vedrine
Joseph H. Wells
Claude A. West
Loren H. Wason
Joseph E. Wood
James Woodall
Myron D. Williams
Fred Zamzow





COMPANY "B," 53rd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain Edwin S. Beall

2d Lieut. John B. Rex Leary

2d Lieut. Ralph B. Crosby

Sergeants

Mancel D. Williams Harry M. Welch Harry Hess Omer D. Nolen

Corporals :

Karl Hugo Harry P. Weber William R. Becker Earl E. Carpenter Alonzo C. Gowin James O. Seger Howard H. Tower

Cook

George K. Mullins

Mechanic Edward A. Voigt Bugler

Harry L. Curl

Privates

George P. Anderson Arthur R. Andrews William B. Backus Fred E. J. Bailey Jerome N. Baum Axel P. Bjorkman Phillip Bloxhem Elon J. Boone William R. Bossout Horace F. Bragg Joseph F. Brich Allen W. Brittain Henry Bommelman George M. Cagle William G. Calkum Walter A. Chase Austin Clement
Michael Considine
Wilbur M. Collins
Leon Dobracyznski
Edgar A. Dopp
George S. Dowdle
Hohn T. Escheid
Charles E. Evans
Alvie J. Farnsworth
Tony Fleming
Joseph G. Flowers
Ray Frye
Owen O. Fowler
Frank G. Galloway
Charles T. Geising
Lennie A. Gilmore
John T. Glover
Orrin L. Goins
Glenn S. Grimsby
Arthur R. Haley
Watterson Hammett
Vivian Hartgrove

Emil Haurin
Joseph Hofmeister
Eugene C. Hollis
Aylmer F. Holloway
George C. Huebner
Dwight L. Hustead
Edwin H. T. Humbracht
Earl R. Jackson
George S. Jackson
Harold N. Johnson
Jens Keilstrup
Floyd Keiser
Charles W. Kemp
John H. Knight
William Koehler
Elmer R. Learn
Elhert H. Leek
Joseph L. Lambeth
Andrew B. Lassater
Clayton M. Logan
Cornelius Menzelaar
Roy E. Menefee

Ephrian B. Mobley John T. Morgan Herman Neinaber Anton Nikolai Raymond J. O'Mera Elias M. Padget Arvid F. Peterson Hubert L. Phillips Nicholas J. Pitt Augustus L. Proctor Henry F. Redemann John A. Ringer Bert C. Rutherford William H. Summers Teddy E. Sumrall James Trimble Hugh C. Vinton Adia E. Warden McCoy C. Wisdom James L. Williard Emmett R. Walsh John W. Walker





COMPANY "C," 53rd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain William E. Hitchcock

Sergeants

Charles R. McVay Monroe Conn Eugene A. Vandeneynde

Corporals

Roy A. Dale Jesse R. Hudson Walther C. T. Lange

Privates

Bolden Alford James L. Anderson John Anderson Joseph A. Bass Hollis Bellamy Curtis C. Bennett Henry G. Blohm Louis G. Bork George D. Bosarge Herbert H. Brayton Thomas Brett Spurgeon R. Brown Lieut, Oscar Miller

Otto E. Buhr
Edward L. Burell
Lewis Bushey
Frank G. Busker
Clifford O. Caviness
John W. Coe
Rossa G. Coons
William C. Crow
Henry A. Crutcher
Sidney Egloff
Glenn G. Ellington
Frank J. Fleming
Juan C. Fernandez
Frank Gaede
Royce Galloway
Roy H. Gamble
Harold E. Gilman
Amos Glass
Paul J. Gospodor
George W. Gray
Elmer A. Gustafson
Charlie W. Habedank
Eddie H. Hall
Thomas L. Hurley
Allious J. Haynes

Lieut. Fred. C. Wilson

Willie S. Herrington
Joseph F. Hildt
George G. Holmberg
Thomas E. Hubbard
Charles W. Hunnell
Harry L. Hyatt
Preston I. Jacobs
Fred A. James
Thomas G. Jones
Max Kaminski
Cleveland Kimbrough
Edward J. Knieps
Leo Keenan
Frank M. Kohs
Leonard J. Larson
Joseph P. Littleton
David E. Lind
William Lowery
Orville McK. Martin
Harold E. Marquith
Walter E. McCabe
Thomas L. McCarter
Joseph E. McConnell
Henry F. Mielke
Blake O. Moore

1st Sergeant Herbert J. Palm

John W. A. C. Noetzelman
Dow Norman
Frank Pinta
Hugh L. Poorman
Allan T. Pray
Harry J. Quinn
Assa B. Rainwater
Lawrence A. Roof
William Sherer
Albert C. Schroeder
Arthur A. Sievers
John D. Snider
John T. Spencer
Pearl L. Swisher
Alvaro R. Thomson
Harry Tlapa
John C. Ullerichs
John H. Vickery
Otto H. Wehring
Walter C. Wiechmann
Herman Will
Albert Witte
Ocie T. Woodall
William Yaeger





COMPANY "D," 53rd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain George H. Bradley

2nd Lieut. Alexander Dagger

Sergeants Kinsey E. Thomas Ray A. Brewster

Corporals Frederick C. Paasch Joseph L. Helmbrecht Richard D. Claus Herman C. Baesler Steve Staniak Edward W. Berk Theodore L. Owens Louis Anslem William V. Self

Privates Vincent F. Argue Ray D. Baker Frederick J. Becker

Jesse Brinegar William H. Boening William H. Boening
Edgar T. Booker
Thomas J. Booth
William O. Bossmann
George V. Campbell
Daniel J. Carroll
Rufus J. Clark
Pierro F. Colson
Noel A. Crittenden
Lya F. Darr Iva F. Darr William L. Delaney Ted Ebbs Clifton V. Eick Elmer A. Ekdahl John C. Fabian Walter S. Foreman Eddie Fugitt William R. Gainey

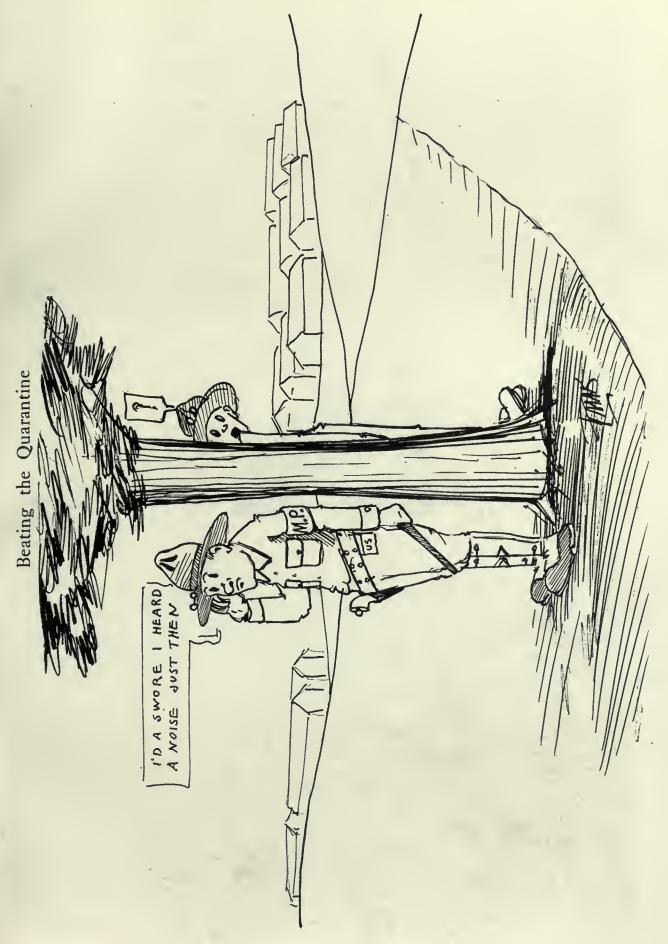
Oswald T. Gleich Ralph Gibson Seymore Gibson Edd Glover Harold V. Good Lawrence B. George Wiley L. Graves Thomas G. Green Fayne E. Haradon Albert G. Heidemann Sam Hicks Samuel Holder Clifford H. Holloway Percival Horie James H. Howard Victor Howlett William S. Hubbard Charles A. Hurst George R. Irby

2nd Lieut. John W. Wallace 1st Sergeant Arthur C. Welty

> Earl Jenkins Guy Joiner Benjamin T. Jolley Cecil Juby Frank Kamerit Charles Knight John D. Kimmell Anton B. Kouba Raymond A. Krickl Halver Lund Dave Manley Dennis B. McCarty Elbert G. Miller Joseph Miller Charles I. Mishler Jack Moore John A. Nelson Mack Patten Leon M. Phillips

William E. Pickering Donald Pint James L. Reeder Otto Rueter Artie E. Shaffer John Swift Harold M. Shoard Alfred Skoog Frank E. Tile Lowell Tracy Lowell Tracy
Henry J. Unruh
Claude C. Walls
Columbus L. Watkins
Thomas Weaver
Theo. Weimar
Sewell B. Weston
Paul F. Wickman
Frank R. Willis
Isadore Zekakis





BRIGADIER-GENERAL SHAW

HE military career of Brigadier-General Frederick B. Shaw, commanding the Thirty-sixth Infantry Brigade, is an illustration of the democratic spirit of the United States army. He rose from the ranks, a frequent enough occurrence in the military organization of our country to puncture the equally frequent claims that the army is in the hands of a caste-bound military clique.

In point of service, General Shaw is one of the veterans of the division, for he joined the army in 1892 as a private in the Twenty-first Infantry. Previously he had been in

the newspaper business in Elmira, N. Y. After three years in the ranks he passed his examination for commission, was appointed second lieutenant and joined the Fifth Infantry at Fort McPherson, Georgia.

His chance for active service came soon, with the out-break of the Spanish-American War. The regiment was ordered to guard duty in South Carolina, and later to concentrate at Tampa, Florida, where it was to join General Schwann's brigade and go with the Porto Rican expedition. The regiment did not assemble in time, but Lieutenant Shaw was ready, and as he had been detailed as quartermaster and commissary of the brigade hospital he went along.

The brigade, consisting of the Eleventh Infantry, Troop A, Fifth Cavalry and two batteries of artillery, disembarked at a point fifteen miles west of Ponce and immediately advanced in the direction of the enemy. At Hormigueriez, the

Alfonzo XIII Regiment of Spain disputed its progress, and the first action occurred, with casualties to the Americans which were unwittingly doubled by Lieutenant Shaw. An old sugar mill in rear of the American lines was designated as a temporary hospital. The one soldier killed in the action fell in a conspicuous place in the middle of the military road, and as most of the men were recruits, General Schwann feared the effect on their morale and ordered Lieutenant Shaw to take the body to the sugar mill.

His men carried the dead soldier half a mile down the road and, evidently fearing they might miss something, dropped him under a tree.

After the engagement Lieutenant Shaw started for the sugar mill to see that the wounded were provided with supper, and on the way discovered the body again. He ordered it placed in the ambulance, made a note that two men had been killed in action and so reported to the brigade commander. He didn't discover his mistake until the following day when only one body was available for

two military funerals.

On his return to the United States in September, Lieutenant Shaw learned that his regiment had taken station in Santiago, Cuba, and he joined it there and found a commission as first lieutenant awaiting him, as well as an order to report to the Nineteenth Infantry in Porto Rico. He arrived at his new station shortly before the regiment received orders to proceed to the Philippines. He was in the Panay campaign in 1899–1900.

He was promoted captain in 1901, and for several years thereafter saw duty in the island possessions, along the border and spent one year at the Fort Leavenworth school, from which he was graduated in 1906. He received his majority in July, 1916, and was assigned to the Thirty-sixth Infantry, which was later ordered to Fort Snelling, Minn., to divide and form the Thirty-sixth, Fortieth and Forty-first Regiments. In June, 1917, he was promoted colonel and

ordered to Camp Pike, Arkansas, where he organized and operated the receiving depot, until November when he was appointed acting chief of staff of the Eighty-seventh Division. His success as organizer of the receiving depot marked him for future work of that nature and so in the spring of 1918, when the replacement camps were conceived, he was ordered to Camp Gordon, Georgia, to help organize the first one in the country. He was promoted brigadier-general in October and assigned to the Eighteenth Division.



FREDERICK B.-SHAW Brig.-Gen. Cmdg. 36th Inf. Brigade



CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR



BRIGADIER GENERAL SHAW AND STAFF

Left to right

1st Lieut. Wm. Hermann

Major Alvin H. Hankins Brig. Gen. Frederick B. Shaw

Capt. A. Miles Coe 2nd Lieut. R. H. Carter

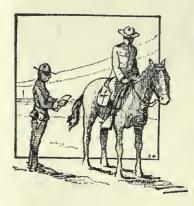


ENLISTED PERSONNEL, 36th INFANTRY BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS

THIRTY-FIFTH INFANTRY

Baby of the Regulars, Its Birthplace Was Arizona

YONCEIVED amid the howl of desert winds, suckled on the milk of the cactus and toughened through contact with the spines of the prickly pear, the Thirty-fifth Infantry, the baby of the Regulars, is a product of the arid lands. Its men are the fibre of the desert, either from birth, or adoption by years of service. In



the early history of the organization they were taken from the enlisted personnel of the Eleventh, the Eighteenth and the Twenty-second Infantry of the Regular Army.

Arizona was its birthplace, for it came into being at Douglas on July 8, 1916, and in the sands of the Arizona plateau it was nurtured into the sturdy infant that was brought to Camp Travis

to spend its tender years as a member of the Eighteenth Division. Among mines, in sparsely settled border communities and on the trail of the prolific propagandist of the Sierras it has spent its days and nights, and its baptism of fire came through contact with tequila-mad muchachos of the Sonora custom guards at Nogales, where it took its quota of soldados many times over for the three who fell from the bullets of the enemy.

Its career in Camp Travis commenced in the early part of August, 1918, when the first and third battalion were transferred to the Texas post to become a part of the Cactus Division. The second battalion had been left at Nogales on border patrol duty, and it was while in the pursuit of this detail that the skirmish came with the Mexicans on August 27th. Prior to the transfer of the two battalions to Camp Travis, the various component companies had been engaged in the protection of copper mines, smelters and government dams at Douglas, Nogales, Yuma, Lowell, Roosevelt Dam, Granite Reef Dam, Globe, Ray, Miami and Cornelia mines. Numerous plots of the Hun agents were thwarted through this ceaseless vigilance, especially after the declaration of war against the Teutonic powers by the United States.

Within a month after the declaration of hostilities 676 men and seven officers who had been enlisted and trained in border warfare by the Thirty-fifth left Nogales to be transferred to regiments of the American Expeditionary Forces. The Thirty-fifth was again recruited to war strength and the rookies were given the vision of service over there. But it was not to be. The border service of the regiment continued unremittingly and it was not until November, 1918, that it was relieved when the second battalion was ordered to Camp Travis.

Shortly after arriving at Camp Travis under command of Col. James H. Frier, the regimental commander, the first and third battalions were made the nuclei of the Eightysixth Brigade, through the transfer of some five hundred selected men to the Eighty-sixth Regiment which was

then organized in skeleton form.

Colonel Frier is one of the veterans of the Regulars. Born in Missouri in March, 1864, he was appointed a cadet at West Point in July, 1882, and commissioned as a second lieutenant in the Seventeenth Infantry in July, 1886. Through years of border service he attained successive promotions until he was appointed an inspector-general in March, 1911, with rank of major. It was from lieutenantcolonel of the Twelfth Infantry that he was promoted to the colonelcy of the Thirty-fifth upon its organization

While not a replacement regiment, the Thirty-fifth has furnished many a Sammy who crossed the seas and paid the supreme penalty for his heroism. Many a golden star shines in the pennant of another regiment for a lad in khaki who learned his first taste of "squads right" from

the duty sergeant of the Thirty-fifth, and many an officer who acquired his golden bar through a training camp was the finished material which came to the cactus land in the rough. The regiment's own gold stars are symbols of the gallantry of Lieutenant Loftus, of Laredo, Texas, who fell before a torrent of lead from badly aimed Mexican guns, and of Corporals Edgar Lotz and Frank L. Whitworth, the Company G men who



died with him in the streets of Mogales. Twelve enlisted men wear wound chevrons from that encounter and under the service regulations practically every member is entitled either to the silver chevrons of honorable service in America for preparedness for action, or the gold V which betokens service against the Hun and his allies.

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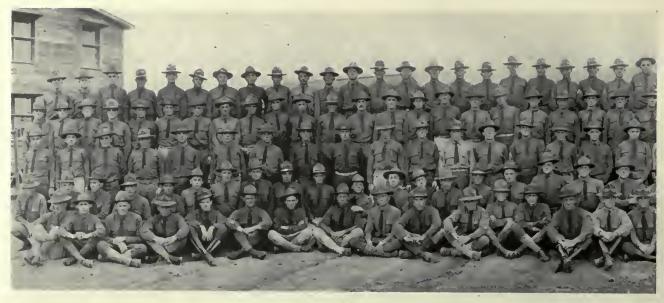
COLONEL FRIER AND STAFF, 35th INFANTRY

Left to right—seated

Capt. Floyd Lyle Col. Jas. H. Frier Capt. Harvey A. Schwab Capt. Richard F. Kinnear

Left to right-standing

1st Lieut. William L. O'Donnell Major Clarence L. Tinker 1st Lieut. Cyril K. Richards Major Alfred S. Balsam 1st Lieut. Daniel H. Ripley Major Harold G. Chisholm



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 35th INFANTRY

Captain Allison Ware 1st Lieut. Joshua S. Bowen

1st Lieut. Fletcher H. Etheridge 1st Lieut. Robert E. Cummings

1st Lieut. Desmond J. Farrell 2nd Lieut. Charles Kohl

Reg. Per. Sgt. Major Andrew E. Johnson

Reg. Sgt. Major Walter D. Holliday

Battalion Sergeant Majors Claude A. Lamprich Adam L. Harris

1st Sergeant Wilbur A. Morel

Mess, Supply and Stable Sergeants

George D. Gruninger Jerome Mausel Henry Batchelor

Color Sergeants Frederick Tscheulin John C. Patrich

Per. Sergeants Fred L. Fassett Edward Miller Duty Sergeants
John Hammer
John Fider
Edward Shaughnessy
Henry H. Payne
Henry B. Shepherd
Charles S. Acree
Walter C. Ormiston
George E. Bolling
William E. Borg
Vincent Kuznicki
Frank McManus
Arthur F. Cady
George Baur

Sergeants Ulysses Miller Walter P. Grubbe Clarence P. Lenart

Corporals
Charles E. O'Rourke
William Matthews
Phillip Green
Frank E. Morris
Eddie Pendergrast

Frank B. Bennett
James J. McCarthy
Timothy J. O'Brien
William R. Shipley
Clifford G. Maescher
Albert M. Derr
Louis M. Cowden
Homer E. Collar
Ralph L. McMahon
Ray E. Mitchell
Paul C. Bowman
William H. Anderson
Charles J. Hitt
Leo C. Coulehan
Daniel H. Killin
Peter M. Murphy
Thomas G. Pike
Herman G. Love
Hobson D. Riddick
Leslie A. Goss
Clarence H. Vunk

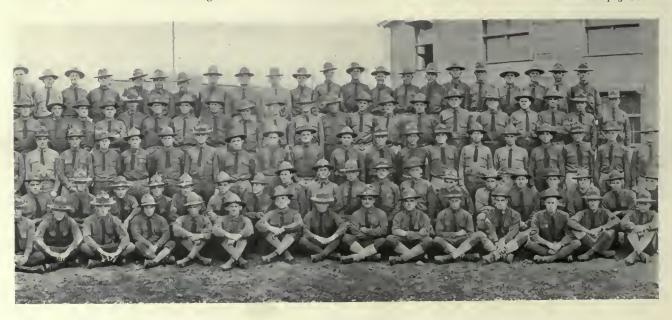
Privates—First Class Lester Alden Charles M. Burrell Charles D. Demar Ernest D. Duncan James P. Easley John J. Ewing Walter R. Graham Roy Green Ezekiel Hollomon Stanley G. Horn Arthur Husband William J. Clawson Frederick W. Kufer Ray E. McLaughlin Andy B. Morlo Ralph E. Murphy Patrick O'Neil Clarence O'Rourke Robert D. Paulsen Demcy L. Rioux Oscar C. Rodgers Harold S. Sahel Guy S. Snyder Adolph Shubert Lawrence McAuley Leland Tucker Charles S. Warren William J. Wagner William J. Wagner William A. Whitlock

Felix J. Brandes Donald S. Conner Alfred W. Fees Axel P. Pierson Roger N. Teachout

Cooks
William F. Gorman
Melvin L. West
John W. Coleman
Ernest Deluka
Alfred Allegrina
Joseph Jakes

Mechanics
Bonnie B. Pritchard
Clyde R. McAdoo
Louis E. Eberling
William J. Wightman

Privates
Wm. D. Allison
Howard W. Andree
Harry W. Armstrong
Wm. L. Bailey
Continued on page 150





MACHINE GUN COMPANY, 35th INFANTRY

Captain W. C. Peters

Ist Lieut. Harry N. Rising 1st Sergeant Dennis Fenton

Sergeants
Wm. E. Black
Edward M. Clithero
Arthur Brewer
Owen T. Allen
Clarence Armstrong
Jesse Q. Hodges
Arthur E. Fredericks
Melvin Korsrud
Mickel Rogan
Ernest O. DePriest
Norman J. McPherson
Max Beck
Oel Ingram

Corporals
Joseph S. Quinn
John E. Page
Dorhie K. Bradley
John P. Quinlan
Jesse I. Marsh
Edgar H. West
Arthur J. Walch
Clarence M. McCutcheon

Harry E. Hammond Joseph E. Thomas Cooks Gustave Kroll

William Clair John Lang Horseshoer Leo Theuret Saddler

Gilbert McHenry Mechanics Olaf Swenson William Johnson Floyd Haden

Buglers
James A. Carney
J. A. Richardson
Privates—First Class
Roy N. Britton
Asbury A. Castile
William P. Flaherty
Edward Freece
Nicholas Glick

1st Lieut. Richard F. Bailey Mess Sergeant Charles Overill

> Thomas K. Parrish Victor Sime Mahlon F. Troutner James R. Upton Emerson B. Horn Otto J. Brauns Edward J. Fitzgerald Howell C. Jones Marx L. Lorig Thomas K. McCabe Andrew J. McCulley Lester A. Stephens George Zimmerman

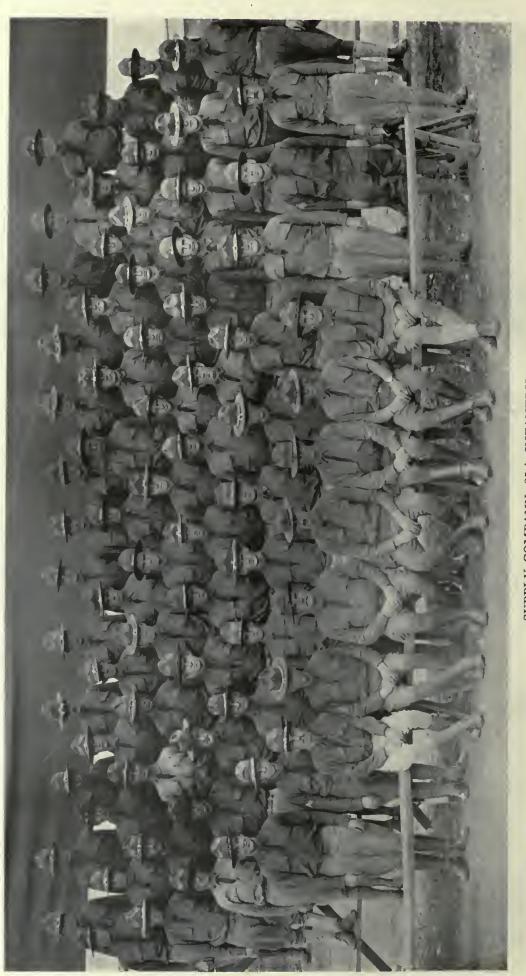
Privates

James A. Allee Frank J. Bertorello Chester L. Brady Leonard P. Burkland James H. Burns Edward M. Broderick Colin P. Campbell Floyd I. Davis Clarence DeGraff Ist Lieut. John B. Shults Supply Sergeant Allen R. Bell

Patrick Devlin
Henry Diedrich
Fred Dorband
Louis Eberle
Edwin Eberlein
William R. Flynn
Herbert J. Furphy
Thomas K. Gibbons
John J. Grannon
Alexander E. Gordon
Conrad F. Groh
John Guthridge
James E. Hamlin
Walter C. Hammond
Edward J. Hanna
Charles S. Hobbs
Edward H. Holcombe
Glen Hazlett
Henry Hutchison
John J. Kennedy
Peter Knockaert
Hollie E. Lanphear
John P. LeComte

John F. Milliken
Charles W. Moody
Ernest L. Murphy
Ernest L. Murphy
Hilliard F. McClanahan
Richard N. Nigg
LaFayette F. Ogilvie
O. G. Richardson
Charles Robertson
Leroy Rupp
Carl B. Schmidt
Garrett Schneider
Walter W. Scheppler
Roland A. Siebold
Harry A. Skinner
Leslie E. Taylor
Wilhelm E. Thoennissen
Ralph F. Tucker
George Weber
James O'D. Willey
Robert E. Weyhe
Emil C. Wuttke
Fred Johnson
Harold Domer





Captain Edward J. Edwards SUPPLY COMPANY, 35th INFANTRY

Herman V. Cannon Richard J. O'Connell Hiram D. Blankenship Captain Paul L. Brendel Wagon Sergeant

Captain Reginald N. Hamilton

Mess Sergeant Albert J. Stabb

Regimental Supply i. Sergeants;

Thomas Stapleton

Elmer H. Hoy

Corporals

Stable Sergeants William Thompson Willis Babcock Gather Evans Fred Ray

Supply Sergeants Michael H. Murphy Louis A. Jesson Rosco C. Corgan Henry E. Warner

Maurice E. Nolan 1st Sergeant

Frederick A. Rossbach Frank M. Olechna Frederick D. Hensle

Henry H. Lehman Ernest C. Scrogin Whilham Snyder William B. Seaton Cooks

Charlie Cheek
Permilles Huff
William H. McBride
Flmo S. Whitehouse
Joe Vets August Drolson Cleveland Hoover Horseshoers

Frank Francias John Trumpickas Silas J. Miller Chester L. Templeman Alex. Racinski Benjamin Fields Mechanics Ezra C. Peck

Wagoners
James R. Akin
Millard H. Anderson
John F. Barber
Orville E. Bates
Curtis Breedon
Harold W. Burns
Tom R. Bushy
Charles K. Chapman

Richard L. Dexter Mathias M. Diederick John H. Doll Hallie A. Endsley Ceell H. Ethridge Milo G. Evans Leroy C. Fields Continued on page 150

George Corbett

1st Lieut Herbert R. Kerbow



COMPANY "A," 35th INFANTRY

Captain Benjamin W. Wood Captain Arch M. Baird

Leo P. Sobieraj Alex A. Walczak William J. Wasson Jimmie Williams Danilay Bubin Elmer V. Olbert Oscar R. Ross Alexander Wyslocki Clarence Sterling Walter Szczubialka William A. Carter Perry Kiefer Christian M. Ravndal Martin T. Wicker Luther E. Matthews Harry F. Eulitt William M. Murphy Gilbert P. Cook Guy Atkinson Albert E. Redig Maurice M. Barger Harry Powell Fred C. Ralph Bert A. Roseland Ray J. Garbutt Theo, T. Roseland Ralph E. Rees William A. Irvine Jesse V. Timms Ralph E. Corbett William Meuzelaar

Sergeants

John Murray Paolo Caridi

John Tate

Hurshel Corkren

James E. Burton John F. Diehl John T. Brown

William A. Terry Walter J. Eaton Randall Miller

Roy Martin

Corporals

Vernon P. Nelson

Cooks Mechanics

Buglers Clarence O. Rich Sol Feigenbaum Fred Alared William Boehle George W. Boyse Karl Brey Sven J. M. Carlson William A. Neff

1st Lieut. Edwin M. Allison 1st Licut. Paul P. Reily

Glen Childers Pcter Daniluk Ludvik David Earl J. Puchert Raymond Deshotels John Reed Joe DiJohn Richard F. Golds-

Albert W. Butler
Verne M. Chamberlain
Robert T. Frantz
Frank A. Whitcomb
Purchase
Richard F. Golds
berry
Jose S. Gonzales
Phillip Grubbs
Troy Harris
Ralph B. Knight
Ignac Keynicker Forest E. Kenny John Kern John F. Layman John Mock

Ralph R. Mosher

1st Lieut. Martin L. Howard 1st Lieut. Pete T. Heffner

Otto L. Pfeiff Valent Potocsui Valent Potocsul
Earl J. Puchert Thomas Bardo
John Reed Clyde C. Barron George A. Peeck
E. H. Rothemberger Andrew Bekalarzcyk Joseph Pierre
Elmer Bright Artibuse Richard
Herman J. Rowoldt E. H. Kottenberget Andrew Bekalar James Ryan Elmer Bright Eugene Sasser Hal Brown Hugh W. Sawyer Perry F. Bruns Frank W. Schoendoller John T. Collins David W. Shipman Joseph Simek Joseph Simek
Mike Spelen

Lonnie C. Stubblefield Forest L. Harter
Frank W. Susmilck
Andrew Topielarz
Andrew Topielarz
Reuben W. Lockett,
Frank W. Hayak
Richard H. James
Reuben W. Lockett,
Harry G. Stevens
Emmitt W. Stobs
Lebn Wagner Privates—1st Class Albert L. McAlister George H. Turner
Fred Alared
William H. McGuire Bernard A. Wadleigh
William Boehle
George W. Boyce
John Miller
Joseph Zuba

Privates Albert D. Bacco Willie Baer Bill Balosiotis Frank H. Davis Levi Dillow

Lawless Martin Clyde Mcacham Rudolph K. Morgan Joe White

Michael T. Morris Enrico Mourini George Sabanos Frutoso Serna Tom Simpson Walter Simpson John Wagner Alfred J. Wenzinger Roy L. Werner





COMPANY "B," 35th INFANTRY

Captain Tracy L. Harrel, Commanding 1st Lieut. William H. Myers 1st Lieut. Edgar B. Heylmun

Sergeants
Fred Glass
William Lord
George Georgandas
Everett M. Moore
Martin Powless
William S. Goff
Frank J. Liska
Eugene Davenport
George H. Lord

Corporals
George W. King
Elmer DeWerff
Joseph Swatek
Floyd C. Sims
Robt. G. Ethridge
Ebbie R. Bedgood
Dewey L. N. Forgue

James H. Godfrey
Jack P. Edwards
Carroll D. Funk
Mart Weiss
Thomas Bilek, Jr.
Sczepan Sekulski
Harold W. Kreger
John E. Curnayn
Frank F. Freeberg
B. Zielinski
George A. Quade
Donald Barton
Orpheus K. Hendershot
Roy Jorgenson
Omar G. Dulany

Cooks Herman Mirly Paul Jankeje 1st Lieut. Charles W. Christenberry 1st Lieut. James H. Newberry 2nd Lieut. Alfred A. McNamee

James Brzostk Clyde Hawks

Mechanics Jan Mach Richard L. Taylor Dallas C. Raasch

Buglers Franciszek Czosnyka Frank C. Gross

Privates—First Class William O. Allen Conley E. Alton David Bacher Joseph Ball Edward J. Burns Ignascz Butkiewicz

Larrel M. Clapper Roy Cunningham Steve Danos Arthur Ellis Thomas Genuk Lawson Gilley John Glodek Anthony Gorie Frank P. Hardigan Acue R. Higgason Claude C. Inman Tony Jodewelky Charles E. Lawrence John Liba Charles Loughrey John Marcinkowski Frank McGuirk Samuel J. Sarletto Angelo Voltarel Ist Sergeant Hermie E. Smith Supply Sergeant Walter Scott Mess Sergeant Arthur E. Gloor ranko Vujcich Frederick Greis

Branko Vujcich George V. Wasilus Aubrey Welborn Frank Wesnewski John M. Witkoski Joe Zukowski

Privates
Dominik Anuskiewicz
Stanley M. Baseacki
Frank Blonak
George T. Bradley
John Brush
Claude M. Campbell
Tom Chozempa
Clarence Cunningham
Jesse E. Epley
Emmett B. Frizzell
Lyle Golden

Frederick Greisler
Andrew Gurak
Charles B. Gursley
Hans Hahn
Albert J. Howard
Burton N. Humphries
Robt. Ingersoll
Victor Jakubovitz
Mike Janowski
Jacob E. Jeffers
Carl H. Johnson
John A. R. Johnson
John W. Jones
Jacob Kantor
John Kitch
Frank Koronowski
Stanley Krarzewski
Fred O. Larson
Continued on page 150





COMPANY "C," 35th INFANTRY

Captain T. E. D. Hackney Captain Harry V. Klug 1st Lieut. Hugh A. Wear 1st Lieut. Chas. P. Whiteman, Jr.

Sergeants
Lawrence E. Throne
Ernest Rolleston
Roger J. Darrow
Robert A. Batista
Edward A. Bidus
Major W. Hancock
Elisha Stacy
Roy B. Heilman

Corporals
Orvalle F. McKinley
Richard M. Phalen
Bernard F. Luhring
Charles Skorupa
Bernard C. Carver
Harry W. Beseau
Thomas S. Jacklin
Wencil Krejci
Cyril B. Caldwell

Earl S. Hudson Stewart H. Blackhall Claude E. Dickey Guy W. Klingel Joseph La Fleur Lane C. Trueblood Leo A. Payne William E. Pennington Ernst A. Mauser

Cooks Jacob Kondly Mateiu I. Moreriu Stephen L. Spink Charles W. Minney

Mechanics Armedois J. Benjamin Oscar W. Lay Robert L. Long James H. Randolph .

Buglers Ernest J. Booker Howard E. Lynch

Privates—First Class Cranston F. Adams Nasel J. Baroody John T. Beard Ignacy Bohdiziewicz Victor Chubinski John Demchik Mike Dujmovic Noah T. Hardison Glenn F. Holcomb John Johnson John Kieras

1st Lieut. Chester M. Martin First Sergeant George R. Lucas Supply Sergeant Clarence Curnuth Mess Sergeant George W. Pritchett

> James W. Kirks Jozef Klis Aries K. Kovistra John W. McKee Stanislaw Sikorski Joseph Strobel

Privates
Martin A. Anderson
Lloyd L. Armstrong
Charles J. Barnhart
Ernest Beckstrom
Frank G. Bennett
Frank A. Bochmann
Ernest W. Botefur
John D. Burks
Walter A. Chouinard
Fountain Christison
Thomas Ciasnocha
Darwin Davis

John Detcz
Julius Devolder
Claude B. Edwards
William Ehmckie
Robert I. Fisher
Harry J. Gabriel
Steve Galanis
Emilio Gallegos
John Gavin
Myron Gebofski
Mathias J. Guirsch
Carl W. Hanichen
Parry G. Harbelis
Carl R. Hefftner
Owen F. Heyden
James L. Higginbotham
William H. Hill
Charles L. Jordan
Joseph Kayden
Continued on page 150





COMPANY "D," 35th INFANTRY

Captain Charles L. Steel Captain Kearney Barker 1st Lieut. Thomas P. Barry 1st Lieut. Jesse F. Wentz 1st Lieut. Fred B. Nisbet 1st Lieut. Arnett Norcott 1st Sergeant Harry B. Allen Mess Sergeant Alfred Woods Supply Sergeant Harry Lauer

Sergeants -

Joseph Tietelman Frank Underwood Peter Jorgensen Clyde Crain Louis Kurtz Clements Schwarting John J. Reis Arthur Warrgow Nicholas Shomin Rodney M. Tate Glenn Arthurs

Corporals

John V. Randles Frederick L. Bauldry Cecil M. Baucus Sidney G. Bartlett Felician L. Schiltz

John J. Tobin Charles W. Woods Rene DcVusser Dwight Gordon Roy A. Scott Carl R. Dennis Alexander Hochman Fred Knollhoff Thomas Besau George F. Shafer Peter Mastic Joseph Koski Mayro C. Cox Roman Droczynski George Flucus Arthur A. Koch Henry G. Jarmuth Pearl Morss Andrew J. Gillespie

Mechanics Wesley T. Parson Fred Schumacher John L. Shortt

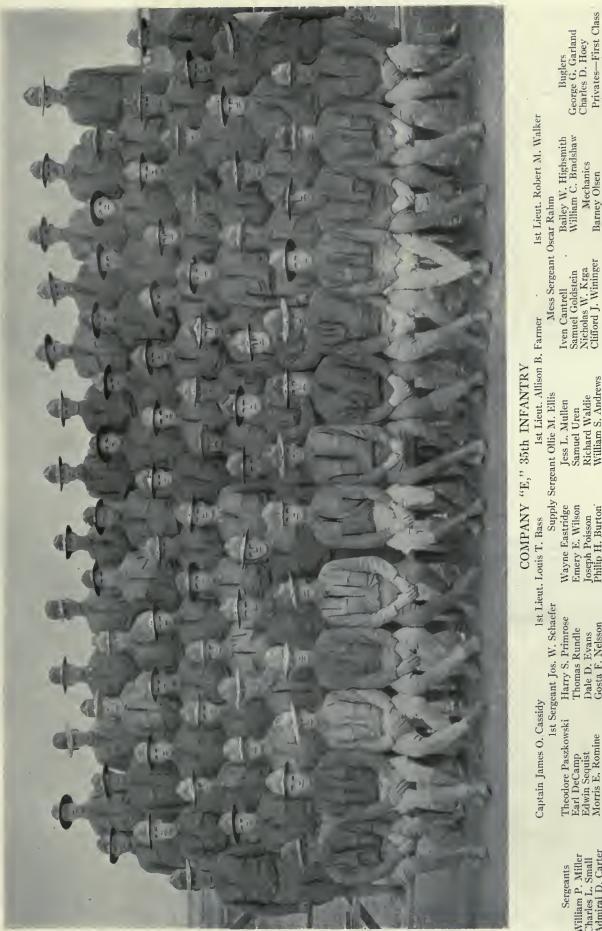
Cooks Troy L. Smith Chester L. Aten Edward M. Freburg John Grabarcyk

Buglers Francis H. L. Sprague James E. Hall

Privates—First Class William S. Allen Dimitru Bancion Mike Bear Edward J. Cuff Garry L. Davis
Albert C. Dornquast
Alex Grabowski
Henry H. Kehmeier
Richard Kistler
Joseph Konik
John C. Konopa
Edward La Fave
Walter Magill
Walter B. Matthes
John M. McDermott
William J. Moritz
Louis G. Mullings
Fred Neff
Hetman Oja
Frank Paszczak
Wojciech Pietraszek
Walter Sieczkowski
John White
Frank W. Witry

Privates
Edward R. Anderson
Stanley Andruczyk
Roy J. Beebe
Charles E. Bennett
Henry Biersdorf
William H. Brigner
Bert E. Brigham
John Bueb
Alvin S. Butler
John W. Carlson
William Carlon
Mike Caylor
Benjamin Cordova
Albert Dadisman
John Dighera
Chris Dukas
Patrick J. Durkin
Albert E. Elofson
Continued on page 195





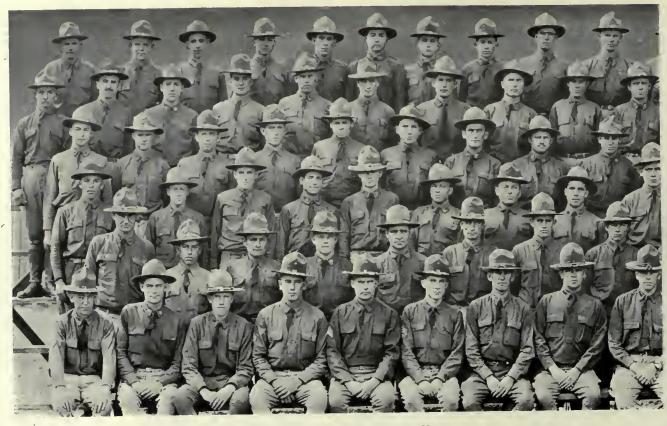
Emery E. Wilson Thomas Rundle

Privates—First Class Walter Brooks Gratt Caulk Continued on page 195

Barney Olsen Fred A. Hansbrough Irvin Schreffler Julian LaBresh

Karl Butler Fred R. Rogers Cooks

Samuel Uren Richard Waldie William S. Andrews Michael Klocek Waclaw Kocinsky Tony Wodasky Joseph Poisson Philip H. Burton Fred I. Tibbitts Everett G. Crone fames Wheat Dale D. Evans Gosta F. Nelsson Herman B. Atkinson Joseph P. Carter Charles Crowell Theodore Paszkowski Earl DeCamp Edwin Sequist Morris E. Romine Ethan E. Allen Corporals Albert Zeigler William P. Miller Charles L. Small Admiral D. Carter Arch. Sullivan Edward Du Clos Onis L. Reynicrson



COMPANY "F," 35th INFANTRY

Captain Donald M. Bartow 1st Lieut. Leo W. Glaze 1st Lieut. Quaite Dodson 2nd Lieut. Joseph Geeraerts Supply Sergeant Linn R. Johnson Sergeant Lin

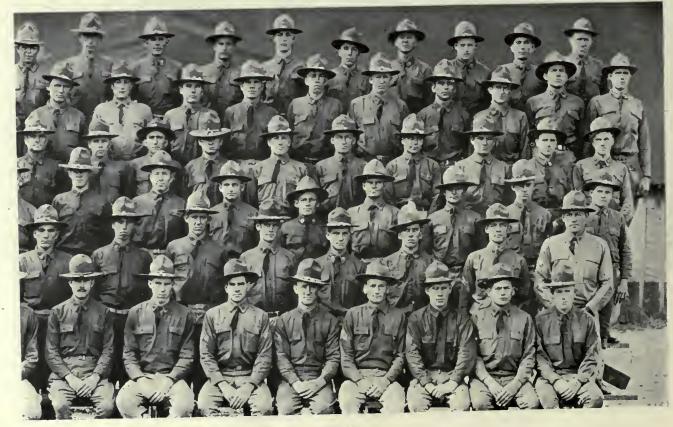
Wilson Gower Noble Deaver Fred J. Butler John Wojcik Kaz Skubeck

Sergeants
Lee R. Wallace
James E. Williams
Emory E. Snyder
Vern Thompson
Joseph Wallace

Corporals
Edward J. Gilboy
King R. Heltsley
Albert Petzold
Joe A. Phillips
Charles B. Lingenfield

Merlin W. Snyder Lloyd Bealer Calogero Lianza George B. Green Dale C. Mead Paul T. Sander Warner O. Schoyen Marvin B. Freeman William Kavech Albin Suchwalko John Purchla Henry A. Butler Leslie F. Voigtmann Zeke Pirraglio John Wicker Frank B. Irwin

Continued on page 294





COMPANY "G," 35th INFANTRY

1st Lieut. George P. Seneff

Captain James A. Hasson 1st Sergeant Charles L. Rodgers

Sergeants

John L. Thompson Earl C. Criner

Everett Vinyard

Edward Scheve

Robin Baker

Frank Murray

James A. Branum

Joseph F. Ruks Francis N. Ritter Lester N. Short Rudolph Chillo

Lawrence Waugh

Richard P. Welch Alpheus Sloan John T. Myers

Harry L. Light
Oliver E. Martin
Leslie W. Morrow
George E. Prosise
Silas C. Villines
Garrie M. Hostetter

Harry I.. Johnson

George Oslar

John Macaloni

Harry Tugendhaft Frederick C. Goodwin

Corporals

James P. Roe John F. Stank Walter A. Moore Joseph G. Friedman William E. Murray Charles W. Brewer

Mechanics

Joseph Salumsky Charles A Stout Harry R. Jordon Eugene Gulick

Cooks

Alfred Sipe William Adam Rudolph Kosmrl Thomas F. Donahue

Bugler Peter Daprano

Privates—First Class

Walter Appellof John E. Crape Frank Majka George R. Marichevich Ernest W. Moore Peter Niziolek Mess Sergeant Michel Murin
Paul Skorkowski
James Swerczynski

Abie Toybin

Privates

Sol. Abrams
Ernest J. Amick
Sigward Anderson
Harry G. Atchison
Peter H. Ball
William C. Beam
Earl L. Bennett
Fritz C. Blei
Lee F. Booth
Marcus C. Bosco
Walter L. Boyanton
Herman Bruns
William F. Carter
Charlie B. Cassell
Arnold Daugaard
John J. Deegan
Bradley A Diltz
Carl H. Diltz
Theodore J. Dreger
Felix H. Feliszak
John E. Freel
Jacob L. Galer
William E. Gimbel
Carl A. Hendrickson

Ist Lieut. Thomas E. Martin

Supply Sergeant Michael Baranowsky

Harry S. Hunt Herman Ihous Abraham Jacobs Earnest Jackson Alvin Jones Maurice I. Kensell Anton F. Konopasek John Kopczynski Max Kurey Charles A. Leitzau Walter Lenda Tommy Lesner Tommy Lucas Archibald K. Lyttle Giuseppe Mariconi Francisco Martinez Max May William Melcher Floyd E. Murphy Ira Nelson George W. Norton James F. Ormston Harold B. Owen Polinar Pacheco John P. Palach Tomasz Palacz John Pavelo Dominico Pecararo Stanley Piasecki Homer F. Plain

James E. Porter Olmond L. Poutry Victor H. Price Augustin Raica James E. Roach John Rucienski Vivian Sanchez William F. H. Schieve Gust Schiewe Charles L. Scherer Leo L Schmidt Walter Short Charles Sligg Philip Smith Edward L. Sowder Claude L. Spencer Fred Steines Harry J. Stephens Fred G. Stoll John Strange Nicholas Stonfa Arthur W. Swofford Claus F. Trede Ben Udelevitz Carl Vanauken Edward T. Wade Julius E. Weirich Otto Wrede Stanislaw Wiswiowski Walter Wolntinoviez





COMPANY "H," 35th INFANTRY

Supply Sergeant Frank Glonek

Captian R. J. Marshburn

Ist Lieut. O. W. Fannin

1st Lieut. D. A. Turner

Ist Lieut. F. C. Horner

Mess Sergeant John Randall

1st Sergeant Charles Cummings

Sergeants
Umile Gencarelli
James Prow
Earnest Juneman
Howard Johnson
Louis Cais
Peter Freyborg
Ervin O'Bryant
Leon Greenberg
James Caldwell

Corporals

Henry Bolz James Oliver Dewey Dooley Richard Walters Milford May James McCauley James Crow Robert Davidson George Dumont Ben Connor Redgie Edwards Joseph Vonasek Harold Page Frank Christopher Stanley Findysz Jack Sandy Ray Young

Laverne Denio Jeremiah Heller Arthur Israel Edward Kennedy Charles Posledni

Cooks

Joe Ledford Vernon Pinkerton Ed. Hodge Jesse Niswonger

Buglers

Peter Begu Charlie Smith

Privates-First Class

William Albers Mike Beader Stanley Bonkowski Nicklos Budai Frank Carroll Gura Cizmas John Cuplin Emile Dupire James Finney Hilmar Gautwick Harry Hoger George Jennings Rzasa John Richard McDonald Albert Mueller Arthur Nesvacil Robert Rowan Alfred Schultz James Shemwell George Wandelt Joseph Wagner Reider Cappelen Joe Semerad

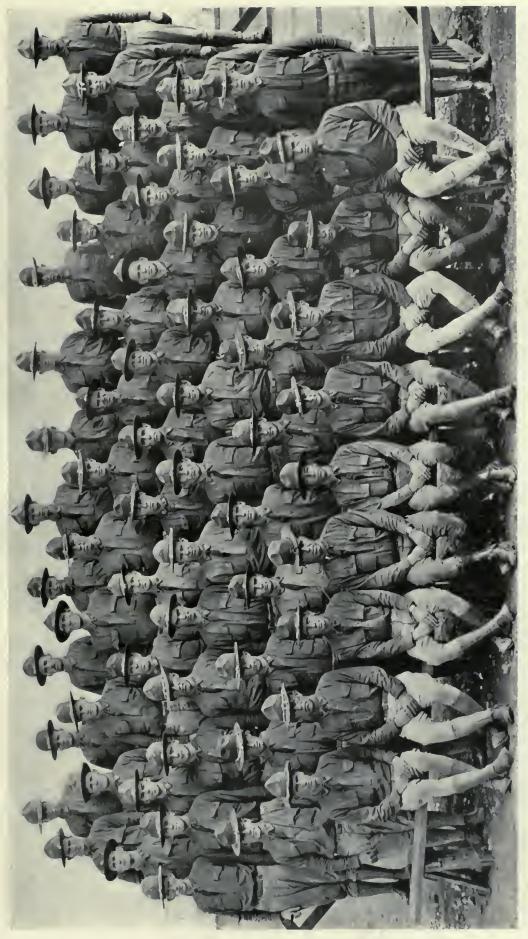
Privates George Abendroth Martin Anderson Nickolas Baumhart Constantine Brahos James Bronge James Cahill Walter Carlson Joe Caruso Mathias Cayner Walter Corson Leonardo Corvello Herman Dems Raymond Douville George Drews John Evaunski Levi Ellison

Abraham Finder Clarence Fordyce Stanley Frontzak Frank Furi Ignatz Gorka Charles Grebe Joseph Gudinowicz Frank Grzych Waldemar Hansen Henry Hefty John Huskowski Harry Johnson Edward Kolar George Kubis Eric Larson Joe Laurienti Marion Lee Anko Lindemulder Alphonso Lisewski John McCarthy George Miller Thomas Munley George Narbuntas Andrew O'Donnell Roger O'Malia Frank Ouimette Stanislau Ourewicz Peter Ozuk Felix Paszkiewicz George Raabe

John Raszeja Hubert Reynolds Henry Roesner Felix Rozmairek George Sanfilippo Joseph Schneiderman Henry Schulze Albert Schwarer Benjamin Shapiro Henry Sloot Edward Steinbring Arthur Strandt Grover Strange Charles Sykes
Barney Tatum
Rehm Thielecke
Virgle Tyree
Frank Utpadel
Fernando Valdez Fred Vegter Herman Will Henry Winkelman Henry Wyma Peter Zeman Peter Zinudski

Mechanics James Rogers Thomas Onorato Marco Bradic





COMPANY "I," 35th INFANTRY 1st Lieut. Joseph F. Creamer, Jr.

1st Licut. Harry Weimer

Captain Norman Lee Baldwin

Lloyd Hague George Mercier John E. Davis Stephen Narivonsik Carl A. Nelson Thomas Nielesky Frank Throckmorton James E. Guy Jesse E. Eidson Nicolas Zneimer, Jr. Charles O. Donahuc Frank Smithe Stefan Hajicek Robert L. Hellgren

Clarence L. Lyle Philip R. Sibley Carl A. Bartels Leamond Laughlin Henry Krumsick Ellsworth Williams

Archie W. Dalrymplc George E. Heipley Carl Vandevander Ellery L. Alvord Morris G. Cochrane Lester L. Allison

Don E. Cozad

Mont Thorpe Robert W. Halstead Charles W. Cookston

Corporals

William E. Beezley Continued on page 195 Mechanics Chester Beacom Martin Siwecki Buglers

1st Sergeant Henry Klusmeicr

2nd Lieut. Adolph Semler

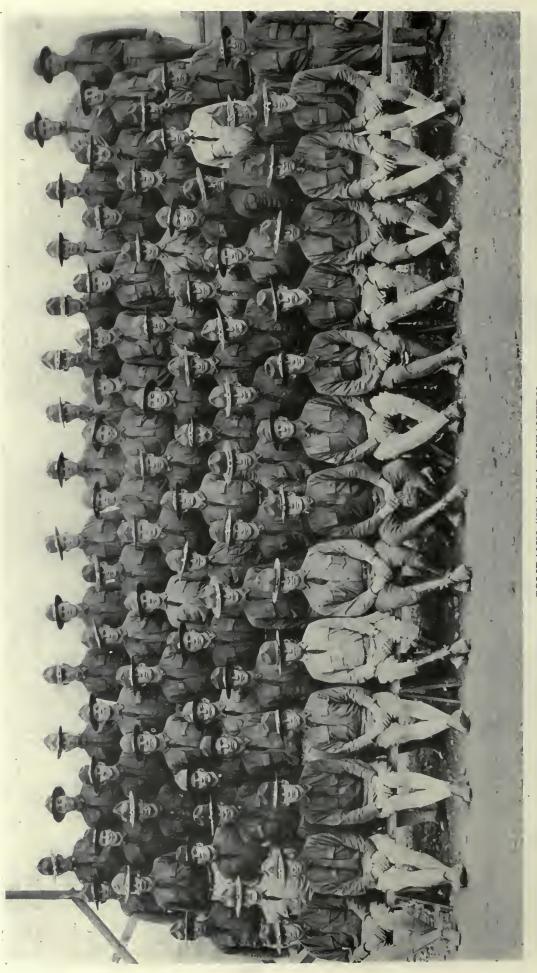
Sherman Anderson Harry Shroyer

Virgil C. Ferguson Henry Emerson

Cooks

Eddie Baum Curtis H. Murphy Robert Metcalf

Sergeants



COMPANY "K," 35th INFANTRY

Supply Sergeant Anthony Cipares Laco W. Goodwin Alex Pantazopulos Michael Murray Harold Benton Mess Sergeant Charley Seahorne Norman L. Smith 1st Lieut, William L. O'Donnell 1st Sergeant Willie Nelson Captain Edwin W. Grimmer Peter A. Wanita William P. Show Andrew Turney Herbert W. Stewart Bethel J. Morgan Clarence Scharlow 1st Lieut, Jacob W. Smyser 1st Lieut. Albert S. Lewis, Jr.

Patrick J. Durkin Continued on page 195

Raymond J. Leonard John F. Lee

Thayer W. Shepard Clarence F. Smith

George R. Schalk Anton Jirina

Cooks

Mechanics

French Bradberry Thadeus Adamkowski Robert L. Stevens Harry P. Heuer Corporals Edward Robert George L. Rellihan Balthazer Messina William G. Edgell Jerome Feather Wilson H. Rehmeyer Abram Goldbaum John W. Flier Edgar C. Jones James Shearer Sergeants



COMPANY "L," 35th INFANTRY

Captain Lara P, Good Captain Robert C. Gregory 1st Lieut. William H, Duncan

Sergeants
Albert Compton
James I. Jones
Judson Langston
Mack Long
Ila A. Dossett
Louis A. Koski
Andrew Jaworski
James E. Cox
Joseph F. Jerabek
Jerome L. Beatty

Corporals
Clarence Ellis
Joe Dupont
Edward Gunderson
John Gold
Ross H. Fuquay
Louis A. Kenny
Clarence F. Rosewald
Joseph Novak
John Murray
Walter A. Ottow
Cecil J. Fosburgh
George H. Gold
August Gallagher
Charles B. Thorington
Enoch Naukry

Felix Armijo Robert F. Ward

Cooks
Liner Gooch
Frank Pinc
Robert F. Hanna
David T. Wolfgang

Bugler Harry Bucks

Mechanics William L. Smith Robert B. Miller Barnard Dulka Sa Dutton

Privates—First Class Adolph Abramski Herbert W. Arbra Alfred Barsanti Michel Barteszuk Clyde Byars Charles Conley John Demos William F. Dodson Henry R. Faton Mike Eller

Ist Lieut. Allan Lucas Ist Lieut. Jay Hays 2nd Lieut. George H. Sharman

Eugenio Frigo
Joseph Fyalkowski
Wladyslaw Ganczak
Hosef Gotab
Alexander R. Hill
Stanislaw Huchro
Anton Jankowski
Tadeusz Jezefowski
Frauczik Krolikowski
James V. Malone
Mark Matyas
John Meeuwis
Stanley Morwicki
Phil Moscinski
Joseph Niziolek
Wincenty Pietruszewski
Adam Politowicz
Vincenzo Rea
Alexander Sadejko
Szymon Tracz
Richard L. Travis
Tony Wojcik

Privates

Luther Averett Henry Baebler Thomas Baikie Claude P. Baker Ist Sergeant Charles E. Jenkins Mess Sergeant James W. Brown Supply Sergeant William A. Cook

Leroy C. Baker
Hyman Bernstein
Harry Blackwell
Henry Bolt
Martin Borrego
David A. Bowsher
John A. Breach
Preston Bryan
Ysabel M. Castenada
Santa Ceretta
Benjamin D. Churchwell
Daniel P. Daly
Forest David
John Dehner
Ernest M. Eastin
Henry F. Fippenger
John J. Follender
Joseph B. Frederick
Anthony J. Frey
Lindsey Gibson
Delbert Granger
Charlie Hair
George W. Halfpenny
Joseph Havel
Emil F. Heinrichs
Claude Helms
James A. Hoff
Albert J. Horcher
George F. Hunt

Robert Jackson Bennie C. Johnson Gabriel Johnson Charlie Kirsak Otto F. Klockgeter Dominik Kochanski John D. Lind Carlos Lovato David W. Malin Diego Montanio Joseph R. Montgomery William H. Moore George Moser Carlos Perea Herman W. S. Robinson Walter H. Roloff William A. Ross Richard Runge Victor A. Sanchez Harry Shoemaker Herman Simon Pete Stelleveara Leo A. Sullivan John W. Summer Thomas E. Vaughan Joseph Watt Jason L. Wilson Joseph Zuazry Andy Zvijak





COMPANY "M," 35th INFANTRY

Captain Thomas H. Scott Ist Lieut. Thomas B. Steel Ist Lieut. Hugh M. Evans Ist Lieut. Zigmunt Yesson Ist Lieut. John R. Phelan 2nd Lieut. Herbert B. Williams 1st Sergeant Bert Plummer . Supply Sergeant Alexander Reguly Mess Sergeant Daniel Foley

Sergeants
Joseph M. Connaughton
Delphis Berard
Caleb G. Bloomfield
Elmer Cox
Vincent A. Ryan
Hallet M. Whelan
Bruce M. Nichols
Harry R. Wilson
Ray Gilbert
Joseph Constany
Lealon L. Winscoff
James E. Freeman

Corporals
Charles F. Andris
William Virden
Lawrence Minor
Rudolph A. Brummond
Dorance L. Armstrong
Clay Burruss
Robert E. Wilson
Robert E. N. Jensen
Alex. Anderson
Willie King
Grover Lomax
Asa V. Backus
William H. Nirschl
Cecil D. Smith

Edward Murpby
Homer E. Makinson
George Ondrus
Grover J. Kenney
John C. Heffernan
Roland C. Byrum
George E. Bush
Robert E. Lauman
Eugene G. Heller
Forrest G. Knee
Samuel H. Golter
Jens K. Jensen
John B. Jungblut
Al A. Otto
George Wieland
Philip H. Young
Arthur G. Pahlke

Cooks
Edward M. Bienvenu
Otis R. Clark
Alton D. Ashley
August Kerl

Mechanics Stanley A. Petzold Joseph Kepka Paul Mison Hugo Schuknecht Bugler—First Class
Mike Pawlowski
Bugler
Charles D. Firebaugh
Privates—First Class
Basil C. Cannon
Charley M. Cook
Adolph P. Depke
William M. Even
Frank J. Howard
Walentz Klonica
Mike Letasi
James H. Lewis
Joe Marta
Guiseppenicolo Mezzacappo
John L. Munn
Welby C. Murry
George W. Rawlinson
Alexander Taylor
Albert S. Thomas
Achiel J. Van Ootegham
Merrideth O. Weikle
Lennie W. Whitcomb
John Yurask

Privates Harry L. Anderson Robert E. Andruss John E. Blaszczak Frank S. Cervenka Joseph Ciapolo Bram S. Clark William Clark Van Cline Harry L, Cooper Harry Craig George B, Cross John Cvetkovich Wasyl Doman Herbert C. J. Edney John J. Elwart Gustave C. Enberg Albert H. Fortier Henry M. Fortier Hugh T. Garrison Charles Geisel Frank Gratke Bernard F. Groth Henry J. Hartkopf Witold Jaroszynski Mahlon F. Jones Jacob J. Kackert, Jr. George H. Kaiser Harry N. Katsan William E. Keegan Dan Kelley August W. Klevesahl

Henry A. Knutzen
Frank Krent
Joseph Kryml
Joseph Laskowski
William Leverentz
Kazmir Monusko
Frank A. Muza
Harry Nathan
Paul Nortadian
Frederick Nottoli
Joseph J. Novak
William Poltrock
Edmund O. A. Rask
Otto F. Rose
Arnold Schlachter
Arthur J. Smith
Joseph A. Specht
Wilbur J. Speidel
Albert Stetka
Wilfred H. Stiegemeier
James J. Sullivan
Stanley Szymanski
Robert Taylor
Bert N. Tintner
Joseph F. Totzke
Dewey Vollmar
Larence Wabia
Edward A. Weinand
Husbel A. Wilson





MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 35th INFANTRY

Captain George G. Fitz Ist Lieut. Roy W. Quick Captain Arthur C. Rhine Ist Lieut. Bascon Lynn First Class Sergeant Alvah Buhl

Sergeants

William G. Elkins James A. Hamilton Thomas J. Malloy

Privates—First Class

William J. Anderson Albert B. Cain George O. Garner Louis E. Hitt Henry H. Landman Privates
Helge G. Arvidson
Hugh C. Bowdon
Paul P. Clegg
Clinton Daville
Jacob D. Holt (Att.)
Jack Martin
James W. Nance
Robert O. Steen
Fred J. Steiger
Lyle Tarpley
Alonzo C. L. Weitzel
Benjamin T. Wells
Robert A. Wright

EIGHTY-SIXTH INFANTRY

A Regiment of Spirit and a Record of Achievement

NE thinks of the history of a regiment in terms of a record of facts and traditions to which it becomes an heir through the years of a long and active past. Such a record is both realistic and imaginative: realistic to the extent of the actual engagements of the regiment in line of military duty; imaginative to the extent of some warrior's fancies with which he clothes the accounts of the activities of his regiment as he proudly relates them. The history of the younger regiments which had their birth from the imperative necessity of the hour just past is not adorned with such traditions. However, theirs is no less a record of achievement characterized by the spirit and morale of true soldierly conduct and attainment. Such is the record we claim.

The initiatory organization of the regiment took place at Camp Travis, with Lieut.-Col. John V. Spring, Jr., in command. Colonel Spring came to us from the cavalry. His first military service was with the Coast Artillery Corps which he entered in 1902. In this branch of the service he served for a year with the Army of Occupation in Cuba. From the artillery he went to the Seventh Cavalry with which he saw twelve years service, six years of which was with his organization in the Philippine Islands. He went to France in October, 1917, with the Third Cavalry. After ten months of active service in France, he was ordered to the Eighteenth Division at Camp Travis where he took command of the Eighty-sixth Infantry on August 31, 1918.

In the process of our growth, we were subjected to readjustments which were disconcerting in the extreme. But everyone accepted the readjustments as a matter of course in military routine and refused to slacken in the work of training. So intensive was the training and so thorough was the instruction given during this period, that just three weeks after its primal organization the regiment was commended by the Commanding General of the camp as making the best showing of any which passed before him in the first divisional review held by the Eighteenth Division.

Very soon after this review, Col. Robert H. Sillman took command of the regiment. Colonel Sillman was born in New York City, May 9, 1862. He began his military career on February 28, 1879, as a volunteer in the Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of New York. Within this period of service, he received instruction at the United States Military Academy at West Point. Upon his separation from the service of the New York National Guard, he enlisted in the National Guard of Michigan where he served from 1889 to 1898 with high rank on the staffs of Generals Hawley and Lyons, General Robinson, and Governor Rich. On May 30, 1898, he enlisted in the Astor Battery, with which unit he went to the Philippine Islands, where he saw active service. In the engagement before Manila on August 13, 1898, he was wounded. Of this event the official records give this testimony: "Sergt. R. H. Sillman, Astor Battery, who was shot in the knee while gallantly taking part in a charge having been called for by the brigadier general commanding, is recommended

for a Medal of Honor for distinguished gallantry in the combat of Singalong, as described by his battery commander." After being mustered out of this service, he After being mustered out of this service, he was commissioned second lieutenant in the Twenty-sixth U. S. Volunteer Infantry and continued his service in the Philippines for three years. Within this time he organized and commanded the Visayan Scouts in Panay Island. In 1901 he was mustered out of the volunteers and commissioned first lieutenant of infantry in the U.S. Army. In this branch of the service, he has received his successive promotions and has seen special service in these several capacities: acting military attache, Peking, China; Intelligence Office, Southern Department; Inspector Instructor National Guard, Twelfth Provisional Division; member of General Staff at Washington to which he was detailed on March 21, 1918. While he was on this duty, he received his appointment as colonel of infantry. On September 7, 1918, he was relieved from duty with the General Staff

and assigned to his present command.

We were delighted to find in our new leader a man of varied tastes. While he was firm in having the program of intensive training strictly complied with he was determined that the routine of drill should not dull the spirit of the men. To this end he did not allow the athletic side of the military program to be neglected. Such was the interest shown in athletics, that in a short time a regimental field meet was arranged. This was the first regimental meet held in the division. To add to the interest, each company of the regiment was asked to stage some special stunt. At the remembrance of some of these, who would not smile! The Bolsheviki and Czecho-Slovaks, flying their gaudy colors and brandishing their formidable weapons of the domestic type, passed in review before their brilliant leaders, and were afterward brought to a clash in a heated pitched battle which resulted in the complete overthrow of the Bolsheviki. The first meet aroused an interest in athletics which was maintained. When the eleven was selected to represent the division on the gridiron, our regiment had the honor of furnishing three men to the team, namely, Sergeant Lamb and Corporal Tally, of Headquarters Company, and Private Burbaker, of "A" Company.

We came together as an offering to the cause of Liberty in the earth; we shall return rejoicing in its triumph. We came flushed with the hope of seeing active service in the struggle; as that was not ours to claim, we shall waive the disappointment and return glad of the little we have given. We feel with General Leonard Wood that: "One who has willingly and loyally responded to the call to arms, and who has put his best efforts, mental and physical, into the training, and performed all military duties required of him to the best of his ability, standing ready always to make the supreme sacrifice of his life, if need be, has done all that a good soldier and citizen could do to insure the successful prosecution of the war." In such a spirit we take our leave ready to return to the colors of our country

in any hour of her need.



COLONEL SILLMAN AND STAFF, 86th INF.

Left to right:

Major John Keliher Major Guy C. Fenner Major Henry L. Baker 2nd Lieut. Richard E. Bradley 1st Lieut. Ralph H. Homan Major Henry V. de Hority Colonel Robert H. Sillman Capt. Harry G. Martin Capt. Alvin C. Hope 1st Lieut. Charles R. Gress Chaplain Acker C. Miller 1st Lieut. Robert H. Feltner 1st Lieut. William E. Heaton



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 86th INFANTRY

1st Lient. Caspar R. Crim Ist Lient. Clinton L. LeRoy 1st Lieut. James C. Fitzpatrick Regimental Sergeant Major Chas. A. Davis Regimental Sergeant Major Chas. C. Cannon

Sergeants

Ransom R. Kennicott Elmer F. Schoner Geo. R. Barger Herschel B. Brown Otto Celestino Elmer Christofferson Melvin M. Currier Lewis A. Hawkins Robt. E. Hawkins Estes Lamb Pearl A. Scott Sidney W. Taprell Jas. F. Tysl

Corporals

Fred R. Achor
Sam H. Benton (Mail)
Chancy E. Berry
Ira V. Blue
Arthur C. Brash (Mail)
Jas. S. Brown
Madison Bullock
Mack B. Carwile
Wilbur C. Clough

Jay E. Conklin
Chas. E. Corbin
Jens. L. Damgaard
Allen E. Dunster
Allie Gardner
Wm. E. Gobleman
Geo. A. Hawkins
Gregor Hegler
Geo. Ingles
Horace E. Johnson
Chas. Kolesiak
Frederick C. Krueger
Seth W. Lauchner
John E. Meisenhelder
Irvin H. Monroe
Harold B. McKinney
Marvin F. Nichols
Wm. Schumann
Alvy Talley
Meliton Trujillo
Wm. A. Tucker
Russell D. Turner
Lawrence E. Winters

Mechanics

Chas. J. Anderson

Regimental Sergeant Major Fred C. Kuehl Battalion Sergeant Major Tiedmont G. Bell Battalion Sergeant Major Robt. C. Lehman Battalion Sergeant Major Ray W. Veale Color Sergeant Albert R. Eckhardt Color Sergeant Peter M. Joze

Harry L. Holland Jerry C. Moon

Horseshoer Geo. Schmidt

Privates—First Class
Harve L. Beach
Edwin A. Benedict
Arthur E. Blaney
Michael J. Brennan
Charlie T. Brown
Ralph R. Courtright
Phillip Daley
John A. Darnofall
Leons O. Downs
John Drenseck
Christian P. Ebersole
Chas. Fay
Paul F. Frost
Emery Gardner
Perry C. Gray
John L. Grimes
Patrick Harty
Robt. C. Horton
Glenn C. Jones
Harold II. Kraver

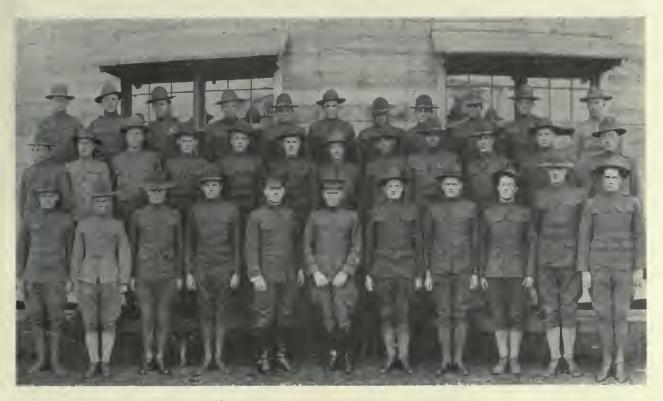
Walter B. Locke
Edward Melsh
John R. Miller
John E. Moore
Wm. L. Nelson
Arthur C. Nord
Albert J. Obertheim
Thos. C. Owen
Edward O. Pulliam
William Ray
Hugh D. Record
Ernest A. Sams
David J. Shay
Lawrence C. Sheffield
Elmer Stice
Ansel H. Strait
Leonard C. Sullivan
Geo. Tanasku
Jas. C. Wall
Lawrence A. Warriner

Privates Chas. Ackerson Wendell H. Brickert Joseph Bruck Rex Brucbaker Earl Bryan Ist Sergeant Fred A. Merrill Supply Sergeant Lonis A. Racke Stable Sergeant Paul B. Aregood Orderly Sergeant Ewing C. Brinkley Mail Sergeant Geo. E. Bucks

Temple Carlton
John E. Cason
Constant Cheney
James W. Colby
Clarence N. Cole
Wm. N. Cole
Earl D. Cooley
John Costello
Thos. J. Cowan
Ethra Curtis
Chas. J. Davis
Wells F. Derrington
Harold Dybwad
Clarence C. Eddleman
Virgil L. Finch
John W. Gleaves
Wm. A. Gowdy
Glenn Harrison
Arthur L. Hearing
Frank W. King
Cecil V. Kishpaugh
Isador H. Levinthal
Chester I. Little
Anton Lowak
John W. Mathicson
Aug. G. Meyer
Arthur C. Minor

Frank Mohel
Earl W. Morrill
Richard Murphy
Chas. Myers
Thos. L. McDonald
Carroll E. Neve
Jas. R. Pardonner
Arthur Peachey
Bruno Pfullman
Wm. F. Ponder
General W. Pound
Cecilio Ramirez
Clyde O. Richards
Donald Roberts
Harold R. Seibert
David H. Smith
John D. Stachura
Clivey H. Sullivan
Carl H. Tapp
Jas. C. Taylor
John H. R. Taylor
Walter B. Teleck
Herman L. Wendt
John B. Williams
Frank E. Wolfe
John W. Gamble





MACHINE GUN COMPANY, 86th INFANTRY

Captain Thomas L. McCarthy

Sergeants
Leslie H. Bowling
Otto F. Seiford
John H. Coley
Patrick Costello
Orin H. Richardson
Lonnie C. Williamson

Corporals Jack Gnody Sigur H. Hilleboe Alex. Jarocki Thomas Pearse Paul J. Ryan Charles L. Sumnei

Privates Henry J. Albers Guy Bearden Clarence A. Beatty Ist Lieut. George N. Rucker

Harry Bosworth
John Campion
John Cesmovar
Max C. Freeman
Edward C. Fuller
Leonard M. Hudson
Henry G. Martens
Charlie C. Moore
John Pazen
Ludolph Radick

Henry A. Sanders Edmond R. Smith Joseph J. Splitt William Unger Hubert J. Varner Walter S. Williams Emmit W. Winn David Nixon



SUPPLY COMPANY, 86th INFANTRY

Regimental Supply Sergeants Hugh Barker Gordon Brewer Landrum B. Harrill

Ist Sergeant Kenneth E. LaSaliniere

Stable Sergeant Raney Lykins

Wagon Master Sergeant Claude R. Grammer

Supply Sergeants George Burgart Henry E. Rohde

Sergeant Thomas L. McClanahan

Company Supply Sergeant Mario G. Tonini Corporals
Vivian L. Connor
Robert L. Cunningham
Earl R. O'Donnell
Jesse B. McCumber

Corporal (Ord.) William M. Paris

Mechanics Wilbur R. Roberts Otto Ernst Roy A. Hickcox

Cooks Mathew J. Casper John J. Rossetto James Williams

Horseshoers Ales J. Kautto Lewis Miller Charles E. Robinson

Wagoners

Sam I. Baker
John D. Beach
Lawrence Boles
Willie N. Cargill
George R. Chalmers
Charles E. Fobare
George Harp
Leland A. Hibschman
John I. Jackson
Cecil W. Jones
Henry Kraai
Alva E. Lowry
Arthur P. Mashburn
John R. McCollum
Thos. E. O'Shaughnessy
Harry E. Pierson
Luther L. Pitts

Vandiver C. Porter William M. Thomas James G. Thornton Eddie Wilson

Saddler Otto Pruesky

Privates—First Class Clyde C. Bender Stanley Berzinski Thomas Gaynor Roy T. Gower Emil H. Langer Alvin H. Peters Dave Goosby

Privates James P. Ainsworth

Continued on page 171





COMPANY "A," 86th INFANTRY

Captain George Eichelmann

1st Lieut. Walter S. Black 1st Lieut. Mitchell Jenkins 2nd Lieut, Ernest E. Applegate 1st Sergeant William F. Cunningham Supply Sergeant Fred Hackendorf

Sergeants

John Boluch David A. Hil. Albert Kizler Theodore A. Olson Harry M. Pownall

Corporals

Edmund R. Brown Amalio Perotto Lenton L. Potts James E. Davis Thomas W. Jones John O. Lundry Edward D. Wright George F. Dye John E. Mielke Emanud E. Clark Roy O. Mees Fred J. Middie Fred S. Lytle Thomas W. Thompson Mechanics Earl Swab Louis Linberg

Bugler William S. Robhins

Privates-First Class

Minat V. Burnett John Hacay Edward Kozica Louis T. Ryan Joseph Ronkey Walter Sebaugh

Privates

John S. Ammons Charles C. Bogel Arthur R. Boland Joe Baratta Charlie Bass Robert Q. Baugh Louis Bosse

Charles Brown Ronie L. Buchanan Alver M. Chadwick Henry A. Cooper Audie W. Connell Claud G. Collier William B. Davis Houston Desmond Robert G. DeBorde Bethel Deskin John R. Devaney Nathan Dow Milton H. Epstein Ysabel Esquibel Vick Fagnani Clyde M. Fenton Thomas F. Franklin Erwin H. Gold Herman C. Goldberg Herman J. Gombert Heber Golden Otto C. Grebe Christobal Gutierrez Felis Gutierrez

Ellis Hargrove
Lloyd E. Harper
Willie Hoefelmeyer
John M. Hood
Robert A. Holden
William Holden
Eddie H. Hopman
Aloys J. Hellman
Lawrence V. Kallus
Edwin J. Kieffer
Harry A. Kunz
Tom Lawson
Vernon A. Lester
Arthur Lofland
Joshua Logan
Christobal Longoria
Nathaniel McDaniel
Arthur B. Manning
Steve Mantey
Horace J. Marler
Robert M. Mason
Wellington F. Martin
Charlie Meleton
Vincent Mazzoni

Robert J. Means
Arthur H. Meyer
Logan Nelson
Jasper Nickelbur
Harry M. O'Donnell
Howard J. Pendieton
Willie G. Pennington
John C. Pitts
Bruce W. Price
Olin W. Richards
Stephen W. Richard
Fritz Richter
Charlie Rosenbaum
Joe P. Schindler
Louis Slay
Philip E. Stevens
Thomas E. Tindall
Frank Travaglini
Oscar J. Wartenbach
Earnest Wengenroth
Edda Wellman
Kurt Wilde
William F. Williams
James M. Young





COMPANY "B," 86th INFANTRY

Captain Ludie R. Barker Captain Cecil R. Boman 1st Lieut, Jeron C. Stoddard

Sergeants

Charles R. Farrell Clyde A. Hawkins J. H. English Earl D. Warren

Corporals

Christie H. Hough Everett Ely John Chanka Fred W. Snow Warren D. Hanscom Nickolas Despoto James R. Boyd William J. Hastings Walter J. Tracy Edward W. H. Abraham

Cook

Bruce L. Hay

Mechanics

William J. Stieg George T. Lincgar

Privates-First Class

Joseph L. Baane William Fredericksen Dwight Horney John M. Michaud Paul E. Youberg

Privates

Alford C. Beard Dean Bearden Horace G. Bennett Frank J. Bentley Andrew T. Berry Edward H. Bradford George H. W. Britton Claude Brockman Edgar C. Brown Charles A. Bulin Ist Licut. Earl W. Bratton 2nd Licut. Michael Connelly 1st Sergeant Harrison H. Pool

Robert D. Burns
Willie Burrough
James B. Bush
Joseph C. Caddell
James D. Camp
Nicasio Castillo
Henry S. Chambers
Erdie H. Clark
Richard A. Crum
George R. Davis
Joe Davis
Lee W. Denman
Guy W. Dillehay
John Evenson
Jess Halbert
Thomas J. Harris
Albert J. Hector
Wiley H. Hendricks
Tommie L. Herrington
Clarence E. Higgs
Roy E. Hinton
Minor M. Hittson
Willie F. Hons

Edwin Immel
Frank Jarrett
Earl E. Kelly
Daniel S. Lansdon
Leonard Lewis
Claude E. Lovorn
Russell R. Mahavier
Henry S. McWhorter
Paul H. Meissner
Albert M. Melin
Marvin P. Miller
John E. Minter
Ransy O. Minton
Joseph J. Mitchell
Arnie E. Mullins
Gerhardt Nelson
George F. Norris
Lester R. Norris
Raymond S. Norris

Albert O'Hara

William B. O'Harrow Henry P. Phipps Dale Standifer
Eugene W. Stark, Jr.
William B. Stockton
Earl H. Swan
James E. Tarpley
Jim Tems
Marshall M. S. Toler
Willie E. Walker
John B. Young

Meyer Rabinovitz

Carl E. Richards Charlie Rowell

Benjamin G. Ruiz

Henry J. Schirmer Henry Schubert, Jr.

Benjamin F. Selvage Turner E. Shaver William A. Smith James W. Spann

Elzie Saunders Clarence R. Schetterley

Jessie Rawls

Mess Sergeant Peter Rekosky Supply Sergeant Cecil C. King Ben Hubr Joseph G. Putman





COMPANY "C," 86th INFANTRY

Captain Edwin N. Stanley

Captain C. E. Matt Dahlgreen

1st Lieut. Edward T. Bagaley Ist Sergeant Bartholomew S. Cusic

Ist Lieut. Beehe W. Yeager Supply Sergeant Charles E. Ellis

2nd Lieut. Joe McDonald

Sergeants Guy O. Lockwood Patrick F. Condon Wade H. Furrow Harold J. Boulton Grady S. Cheek Harold C. Reese

Corporals Martin L. Tanner Paul G. Raasch Humbert O. Nellie Orval F. Litherland Delmire Hart Leo Kolodzaike

Cooks John B. Gore George T. George

George Jaeckel James R. Price

Bugler Edwin R. Freehner

Mechanics Louis E. Hogan Anslem Isakson

Privates—First Class Benjamin L. Harris William C. R. Heckner Garland H. Henderson Samuel L. Howard John Jandecka John Klikunas Lester H. Lamore Mike Lapuch

John Noyes Grover C. Porter

Privates Benjamin F. Adams Felipe A. Aragon Feliberto Armiyo William H. Benedix Fred G. Beshell Sylvester P. Bock Raymond C. Boysen George Bradley C. H. Bronn Rufus B. Brown Graden Bryant Edgar Burns Robert D. Burroughs Samuel A. Bush

Lyman P. Mittlesteadt Carroll E. Butler Jesse S. Butler Val J. Caruth Lem Eakin Edwin R. Ellebraught Charlie Engelage Louis H. Fisher Wesley J. Geistweidt George E. Gesche Frank W. Gray Rock E. Greanleaf George Haler James M. Hawkins Charlie Henske, Jr. Fritz A. Janssen Guy H. Jenkins George A. Jensen Ven M. Jones Elbert W. Jordan

Mike L. Kubiak Robert L. Lingo Sillano Lopez Adolph H. Maeker Sam J. Martin Edgar Moses Edward Murphy Louis Muto Eli W. McDonald Homer McMichael Joe C. Neilon Carl V. Nordquist Jose M. Olivarez Fred C. Paris David A. Perdue Henry W. Petering Thomas J. L. Ray Morgan V. Reed Fred R. Sartain Fred B. Sartain

Fredwick W. Schramm Willie E. Schulenberg Elbert T. Shotwell John W. Sims Willie C. Smith Louis R. Storey Lewis Stuckey Frank Thompson Frank Thompson
Pum Roy Thompson
James E. Thornhill
Erwin W. Tidwell
Thomas G. Veitch
Frank H. Waherenberg
Benjamin T. Walker
Charles F. Warling
Wallace E. Warren
Clyde C. Wilson





COMPANY "D," 86th INFANTRY

Supply Sergeant William Johns T. Schultz
T. S. Smithwick
J. J. Surovik
T. Tharp
T. E. Waggoner
I E. Waggoner
Iddo Wahl
J. J. Wiatrek
D. A. Wilkinson
B. H. Wilkinson
A. D. Wilson B. S. Phillips Homer Price M. M. Regges A. Rivera C. N. Rice L. J. Rowan E. C. Robinson E. H. Sanders J. A. Sanders J. V. Sandoval G. L. Sinms 1st Sergeant John M. Richardson j. Meyer A. J. Montgomery I., J. Murphy II. L. Nelson M. H. O'Meara E. C. Parker R. R. Patterson Dave Peil F. Lopez W. McAninch J. B. Mendoza M. E. Glass J. W. B. Griggs Ed. Harmon Geo. Harmon W. C. Holliday J. L. Jackson R. H. Johnson F. E. Johnson F. M. Kriker E. A. Latham M. A. Laywell Ist Lieut. William A. Mann O. E. Brown
E. G. Culver
W. J. Darby
H. A. De Malade
W. T. Dodson
Jesse Dunbar C. Edmondson C. E. Eskridge Ray Flores J. L. Fuller J. J. Gibbons J. B. Adams
E. A. Albright
J. R. Auvenshine
L. Bagovich
B. B. Blalock
O. D. Bell
W. R. Bumpus
John Brenovic G. Waliszewski A. Yarocki Privates Ist Lieut.-Mark A. Myatt Privates-First Class F. E. Clough J. T. Cornell W. A. Cutting Paul Hanko R. Harris L. Kendrick H. Labuary John Urado N. Waaranen F. A. Wagner Ist Lieut. Harold J. Hubbard Mechanics A. O. Pierson I., J. Barta John Dzialo Owen Brannigan Buglers W. A. Griffin M. A. Howell John Latorre Cooks D. Ketyca Geo. Shaw W. E. Nelson R. V. Jenkins Wm. Beckerman W. D. Wilemon Joe Svec I. L. Kinchen Wm. Baadsgaard Carl Nelson J. J. Van Os S. Matkin Captain Wallace F. Fiske T. E. Crane C. L. Worthington T. W. Phillips Lonie Johnson John C. Hunt Pilo Blankinship Harry Ballentine Chas. H. Knapp A. V. Stinson Sergeants Corporals



COMPANY "E," 86th INFANTRY

1st Lieut. Francis M. Charey 1st Lieu 1st Sergeant Harold S. Twiss

Captain Percy G. Caldwell

1st Lieut. Leenard A. Wilson 2d Lieut. Edward J. Pollik

Twiss Supply Sergeant Wm. C. Gumme

Sergeants
Raymond A. Stephens
George D. Corey
Arthur Lauer
Leonard B. Banks
Alfred H. Linder
Walter C. Heins

Corporals
Ray Hamilton
Willie D. Lee
Augustine Mach
John H. Warner, Jr.
Robert C. Nowy
Harry Veach
Edwin W. Grimes

Mechanics Athos Call Louis Herb Buglers—First Class Joe Biondi George Cross

Privates—First Class
Henry Allegretti
Walter Sitarz
Earnest Querl
Clarence Bailey
Frederick Bickel
Lloyd F. Rogers
Paul Garlisch
Coin T. Seago
Ernest J. Savant
Arthur Thigpin
Casper Reiff
Joseph Wallace

Caivin R. Bradburry Jesus Maldonado Chas. H. Tomlinson Wm. M. Antilley John Dulock Wm. D. Harvison Bunyon Cooper

Privates
Dudlev Alton
Wm. H. Armstrong
Thomas O Baker
Henry M. Barrett
Earl Blair
Emmitt E. Bowerman
Emil Braun
Mayron M. Cook
Juan B. Garcia

Carl Gordon
Robert P. Griggs
Edward M. Heidorn
Thomas B. Hall
Adolph G. Hanusch
Henry C. Jones
Clarence Kinzer
John A. Kuehl
Daniel Lantrip
Arthur Lenz
Rutillic Leyva
Guy H. Morrison
Vince Navara
Elbert Morris
Arthur Pritchett
Thurman Petty
Ed. E. Robbins

Joe Schulak Gustave A. Schulze Ollie A. Sides Tom T. Stark Edward M. Simmons Dee M. Sanders George C. Strong Oscar Ulrich Harmon T. Wingfield Aldredge T. Ward John Walla George T. Wright Cleaber S. Warren Joseph J. Zelinski





COMPANY "F," 86th INFANTRY

Clarence L. Peterson Robert S. Ponder Norvel E. Prince Luther M. Rape William O. Maybeary Ivon G. McCormick Lewis Miller James D. Molen Sygmont Wudra Andres Romero Ernesto Patino Charles Smith Carl C. Willcox Ramon Patino Fred R. Parks 1st Sergeant Mike K. McHenry Walter J. Heise Benjamin F. Hooker Tom Honley David E. Howe Lynn L. Kennedy Homer W. Kilgore Ilugo F. Lassmann Nonnie L. Leonard James B. Little Ira C. Manire William F. March Frank G. Lander Harley B. King Wilhelm Leiber Pascal LaCour Albert Griffin William F. Grigsby Alfred E. Hargrave Arthur H. Hathaway 2nd Lieut, Luther A. Park Harry E. Ellis Otto C. J. Findeisen Elmer E. Fryman Louis C. Diebel Vollie D. Dunnahoe Marshal A. George Robert W. Elder Thomas Elkins Pete P. Didero John H. Hefley Matias Gomez Captain Eugene L. Harris Ist Lieut. Henry J. Forman Alburton B. Chitwood Robert M. Chamblee Walter H. Schmitt Henery F. Schuster Joe F. Thompson Grover L. Connally William V. Cottrell Leonard L. Cross Alfred B. Davis Elmer H. Davis Gilbert E. Deen Privates John H. Cousins John Quinn Privates-First Class Carl A. Bergstrom William C. Carter Charles A. Falkenburg 1st Lieut, Ralph II. Homan Floyd L. Tompkins Cyrus F. Chambers John G. Herndon William A. Morgan Antony Zelesko Walter J. Mariner Mechanics Cyril Debacker Aksel Anderson Harry D. Pecht Raymond E. Blacketer Harold R. Dudley George E. Kelsey Clifford D. King Lawrence Narozny Neinrad F. Gubser Frank J. Moore Edward G. Ritzenthaler Clarence W. Cumbie Herbert R. Viebig William P. Wilson Sergeants Corporals Arthur A. Griffie



COMPANY "G," 86th INFANTRY

Captain John H. White

lst Lieut. Winfrey G. Nathan 2nd Lieut. Arthur R. Spann 1st Sergeant Joe A. Williams Supply Sergeant Tom J. Nowicki

Sergeants Charles F. McManamin Reymond E. Leonard Erwin G. Fluty Joseph C. White Edward Merganthaler

Edward Merganthaler Andrew C. Wozniak Otto Ohlrich Marvin Wright

Corporals

Errol P. Johnson Raymond A. Wheeler Victor Niemi Clarence R. McCoy Carl A. Fowler Wincenty Zielinski William C. Kleine Harold C. Rippy Ignatz J. Sorgmann George J. Novak

Mechanics

Martin O. Wagenbach Charles H. Waller

Buglers

Virgil J. Clanton Louis Grossman Privates—First Class
Elmer W. Boettcher
Jan Dzieciol
John Evans
Oscar George
Thomas Gordon
Josef Gorka
Roy R. Grant
George W. Hemmingway
John H. Hill
Troy M. Hodges
Robbie C. Knight
John Majetic
Floyd Payne
Mark Milasinovich
Paul Selaya
Frank Waraszcynski

Privates

Harrison W. Welty

Marcus M. Abma Kersey D. Alexander Thee L. Arwood Rufus W. Ballenger John W. Bird Chelby C. Brown Jesse C. Brownwell Willie E. Burleson Albert L. Busby James L. Cade Clarence P. Campbell John H. Canary David C. Carter Castullo Castellano Willie S. Chapman Manuel Cherry Rutledge B. Childress Pinkney A. Conn John C. Cook Silas Cooper Dolar H. Coulson Jack G. Cude Charlie E. Culver Claud B. Cunningbam James A. Davidson Louis Dressler Lewis H. Drum Hugh L. Dighton Charles F. Dissler William H. Ellett Harry J. Engelke Archie P. Fitzgerald Tony Floca William R. Ford John H. Franklin Corhit Gravitt Henry E. Grove Charles G. Grumbles Thomas O. Hamilton

R. D. Hatten Ernest Hayes Jesse P. Hileman William C. Holden Conrad E. Johnson Jesse L. Johnson Bronislaw Kaczinski Karel Kaluza Emsley Kinnon William C. Kocian John L. Leeper Lawrence M. Maupin William E. Marberry Farris E. Moore James R. Murrell Everett L. Parker John H. Pinson lames W. Pratt Herman Purk Floyd Ramos John P. Riley Joseph L. Russell Icem Ryals Herman J. Scherer Chappel C. Sewell Everett B. Shaw Walter E. Shoemaker James F. Shields William B. Short

Vertice F. Smith
Arthur G. Snelgrove
John T. Still
Lewis W. Stegmiller
James B. Stovall
Danis P. Stowe
Alvin E. Swenson
Edgar B. Taylor
Fred O. Thames
Carles Thomas
James P. Thomas
Jim I. Thomas
Wesley L. Thompson
Gustav A. Toepfer
Roy L. Tucker
Isaac R. Turner
Joe Ullman
Reyes Vera Cruz
Charlie D. Walls
Carrus S. Ward
John R. Wheeler
Howell M. White
Clifton Whitton
Willie L. Wilson
Wesley B. Withrow
Thomas M. Wolverton
Jack Wood
Alvin A. Yeager
Charlie J. Zost





COMPANY "H," 86th INFANTRY

1st Lieut. Baron D. Gray, Jr. George Masek Uriah McAfee William F. O'Heron Joseph Johnstone Albert Johnstone Phillip Knoble Edward B. Kunkel Effort L. Lawrence Jasper B. Liste George V. Hooker oseph Jarzynka George E. Lagle Louis Pena John J. Ponko 1st Sergeant Abe Marcus Carl V. Collins
James H. Collins
John P. Croghan
Paul R. Crouthers
Reavis T. Dubose
Robert B. Dunn
Christopher C. Edwards
Frank Fink Gus Georges John F. Hall William N. Handy Eugene Hartson Theodore Havice Henry Hering Captain Kenneth Huffman Mert C. Briley Henry Bradberry Robert N. Bulls James O. Burns Cherles C. Buckmaster Walter Callahan James T. Boston Quint R. Boydston Albert Brazeal 2nd Lieut. Charles S. Greenwell Noah T. Carlile James A. Carr George Carswell Frank Cicha Charles W. Clayton Thomas D. Foley Charles B. Greig Richard A. Hansen Peter Bondt Linvle B. Anderson Martin L. Ballard Lloyd C. Belrose Oswald Beauchamp Albert B. Birdwell Captain James F. Gardner Ernest G. Behrens Privates

> Harry Dunn John L. Dennis William F. Cole Walter J. McCracken Daniel P. Keefe

Sergeants

Ralph Enzenbacher William G. Porter Christian Anderson

Corporals Wesley Bird Chester Broyles

Thomas Ward William J. B. Webber Henry C. Wehring Hans Wilde

Hewitt A. Ribble John W. Schultz Robert P. Smith Leo Stanley Mile Starka John L. Svinky John Thomas Dan E. Vanhooser Buck Waldron



COMPANY "I," 86th INFANTRY

Captain Herbert N. Eadon 2nd Lieut. Leonard B. Berkbigler

Ist Lieut. John C. Heidenreich 1st Sergeant Ebb Wood

1st Lieut. Glenn P. Gardner Supply Sergeant Richard C. Ormsby

Sergeants

William O. Kimsey William Hoffman Wendell P. Kline Jay Hamilton Franklin P. Childers Joe Vitale

Corporals

Edward Moran Ernest H. Beinke Ernest Kirklin John Cihak

Cooks

August Raes Harrison H. Moulton

Mechanics Frank Dixon Stephen B. Whitley

Privates-First Class Joseph Costello Clarence F. Hyatt Ernest W. Kimble James W. Moore Joe H. Williams

Privates Charlie Benoskia

Charlie Benoskia Middy P. Bingham Odell J. Brown William E. Bryan Harry W. Buck Martin K. Cassel Grover H. Clay Grady H. Crank William P. Collins Orris H. Cundiff Benjamin Cummings Sidney L. Curtis Elmer R. Dame

Charlie N. Derrick Floyd L. Dotson Harm C. Donehoo Cecil C. Easley William H. Easterling Clyde H. Ellison Wendell F. Ellsworth Amado Everett Willie A. Franklin Alexander Glendenning Grady L. Grandstaff James S. Harvey John R. Harvey Thomas A. Hendrix Adolphus Hurbough John H. Jackson Jesse B. Kittron Stephen Kleehammer John Krianiak Marion Loftin James Low

Benjamin Loustaunau Clifford O. Marler Clifford O. Marler George Miles Floyd J. Moseley Volney C. Norris William B. Parrish William I. Parks Harm F. Phillips Wilcy J. Pike Clodious A. Powell Louis P. Read Cloy Reid Cloy Reid Albert Richardson Clarence T. Robinett Will Rodgers Merritt B. Seelye Bert Shambles John H. Spivey Paul Villerreal Claud L. Ward Travis B. Wilkins





COMPANY "K," 86th INFANTRY

Captain Thomas E. Lipscomb

lst Lieut. Thomas K. Creson — Ist Lieut. Walter W. Calkins — 2nd Lieut. Albert H. Stelzner 1st Sergeant Anton Jonke — Supply Sergeant Grover C. Moss

Sergeants

Walter Fleszar James D. Harry John E. McCreary Ollie Moore

Corporals

Edd N. Rednour Ralph Tank Lloyd H. Wormley Thomas F. Loyd Merven Roberson Neil Farren Alva O. Hall Joseph P. Holloman Wilhelm Jensen George C. Kline Napoleon T. Payment Blake B. Riley Ross R. Truesdale Mechanic Pater Butenas

Bugler Andrew Chachoevech

Privates-First Class

Stanley Bernot Patrick J. Delaney Francis A. Hughes Fabian S. Kelly Otto Muzzarelli Willard H. Purfeerst Richard D. Roberts Edward Schmidt

Privates
Horace Baker
Ernest Ballow
Oscar J. Beard
John C. Bennefield
Frederick H. Birck

Jim G. Bloxom
Jerry T. Bowlin
Bradford B. Brinson
Truman Brooks
Hollie D. Bush
Leo Cherry
Robert G. Clark
Boss Cockerell
John M. Cole
Luther C. Crump
Ernest N. Cummings
Albert E. Davis
Henry S. DeBord
Earl Dixon
Arch B. Ellis
Jesse L. Eubanks
James P. Faircloth
Frank J. Filip
William W. Freeman
William W. Freeman
William Geary
Andrew J. Hansen
Reuben H. Harvil
Frank J. Herbst

Albert Hohensee
Frank Honomichl
Charles L. Hunter
Robert R. Inderman
Thomas M. Johnson
Daniel Kelley
Otto P. Koehler
Herman C. Kram
Robert W. Laas
Leroy Lane
Glenn McClurg
Ernest Ritter
Delmond D. Seamans
Glen C. Smith
Essibious J. Stone
Vernie Taylor
Andrew J. Toney
Frank Trader
Asa E. Walker
Sam Watson
Harlie A. Watts
John T. Weatherford
Abner O. Whiddon





COMPANY "L," 86th INFANTRY

Captain Edward A. Collins

1st Lieut. Lovic W. Livingston 1st Lieut. Glenn E. Van Meter Ist Lieut. Leonard G. Geiselman Ist Lieut. Harold E. Gilliland

Ist Sergeant Charles P. Crowley

Sergeants
Ritson Browning
Christopher Campbell
Ova Farien
Fred Miller
Thomas K. Jones
James D. Whitaker

Corporals
Luther L. Coughlan
Daniel F. Draper
Henry French
Stephen Gilbert
Joseph W. Gordon
Terrence McEntee
Jack S. Mitchell
Alamander L. Whitaker
Bernhard A. Wnukowski

Buglers Harry C. Dillard David Segal

Mechanics Arthur W. Bradley Louis Yaslowitz

Privates—First Class George W. Forrest Nathaniel F. Hewitt Frank H. Lewis Urban L. Schell Floyd R. Womack

Privates William I. Allen Stanley Babiaz Tranquilino Barela Luther Batey
John E. Bilbrey
Thomas J. Callihan
George D. Campbell
Conrad M. Carlson
Clay B. Chitwood
Cyrus W. Cothran
Loyd B. Cowart
George A. Cuchener
James J. Deacon
James E. Dicken
Ray Edwards
Joseph Ferraro
William H. Flanagan
Robert L. Foster
Ralph R. Fullbright
Seberiano Garcia
Joe L. Garner
Audie H. Graham

Cater Hales
Maximiano Jaramillo
Henry E. Lockett
Willie C. Lude
Huey S. McBee
Roy McBride
Louis McKay
Barni Macari
Ladislav J. Marik
Nicholas R. Mattingly
Siberester Medino
William R. Merryman
Roy B. Miller
Stanley Obolewicz
Heber B. Odom
John V. Orsak
Lee W. Parker
Allen J. Peikert
Willie Petru

Ernest W. Plant
John J. Richie
William A. Rodgers
Marvin H. Rushing
James R. Safar
John A. Skelton
Alex. Skoller
Stepp Smothers
Hillard M. Soward
Pratt Stevens
James A. Swanner
John Sykora
Vendalin Telka
Louis Timme
Warren B. Tuttle
Thomas I. Vannoy
Richard R. Ward
George W. Watson
Israel Wildstein





COMPANY "M." 86th INFANTRV

COMFANY "M," 86th INFANIRY	orreu	Wiley H. Smith William A. Spears Charlie M. Speed Harry Stahl Jimmie T. Stephens Sam J. Stovall Beal D. Taylor Tom Tidwell William M. Tracy John R. Turner I. R. Twilla Mellard E. Underwood Russell Van Camp Clyde M. Vestal Jim W. Watson Walter G. Weigold Thomas L. Wester William O. Williams Bob Word George M. Wright Pearl Young
	1st Sergeant Silas Correu	Santiago Perres Harry P. Porter Jack Rake David Raney James A. Raper Travis Reagan Frank J. Reed Joe P. Rellihan Elias J. Riley, Jr. Oscar C. Roberts Fred Rogers Ed. T. Rose Luther E, Rudd Stanley Russell Ernest A. Satterlee Dudley R. Scott Juan J. Serna Edward C. Shafer Judnan J. Serna Edward C. Shafer Thomas J. Smith
	n Lieut, Jean Edens	Fred Marcus Manuel Martinez William J. B. Mathis Andrew McCoy Willie O. McGuffey Wallace U. McKee Lewellen R. Means Lewis A. Miller Ernest Minchew Jim R. Moore John G. Morris Samuel M. Moses Samuel Neuman Virgil L. Newell Melton Nickels Alex Nowlin Tom O'Rear Wiley Orell Alf. Owen Cullie B. Parker Dick Parr
	Lieut. Kenneth McPherson	Berry Holcomb Ernest R. Holz Gaither A. Holz Gaither A. Howard Herman E. Huffaker Oliver B. Huffines Theron Huggins Clint E. Irvin Carlton M. Jones Earl T. Julin Alvey A. Junge Reagan Kelly Carl L. Kemnitz Antoni Klepadlo George L. Knellinger Robert T. Lee Charles E. Long Ollie O. Lorentz William II. Low Frank R. Maeker
	Captain Cecil R. Bowman	Jeff D. Burger David S. Collins Walter R. Collins Hugh O. Cordill Lester D. Cowan Henry S. Crump Edward Crystal Clifton V. Davis Roy R. Day Paul W. Eben Charlie R. Edinburgh Roscoe Ellis Claude Foster Theodore A. Goedtkin Joseph N. Gray Jery Grippa Leroy Guffey Francisco Gutierrez Sam Hatfield Henry H. Higginbotham Robert Hill Edward Hillers
	Captain Israel L. Peterson	Austin Herd Irwin R. Hicks James Hrdina Samuel J. Lenn Orville D. Martin Charles C. Overbay Claud R. Schafer Elmer E. Tannehill Hobert E. Tonnpson Earl B. Vancil Privates Clarence C. Anderson John Anderson John Anderson Hobert McK. Arnold Lonnie Bagget Dave Baker Robert Bartolett James B. Branch Willis J. Brandenburg Roy Bergquist Roy Bergquist
		Sergeants Samuel Dellilo Frank Rogala Glen Shelton Edward Tannehill Corporals William C. Mullican Joseph Wasco Miltford M. Scher Romeo S. Boyer Harry G. Munson William P. St. Leger Mechanics Raymond H. Bark Buglers Clarence C. Williamson Homer W. Heinbaugh Privates—First Class Albert Bernard Henry F. Bublitz



MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 86th INFANTRY

Captain Harry G. Martin, M. C., Commanding

1st Lieut. James T. King, M. C.

1st Lieut. Richard P. Dorris, M.C.

First Class Sergeant Edward W. Thompson

Sergeants

Jesse E. Cumbee Henry H. Hodgen Garrard D. Smith Judson T. Wilkes

Privates-First Class

Roy I. Benson Charles A. Braman William P. Butler Charley W. Dodson Elmer O. Jacobson Waldo E. Karcher

William Matte George E. Markart

Privates

Marvin Bickle Lee P. Burnett Reginald E. Cox Charles E. Dower Elbert C. Ferguson William C. Fuller George Gamble Dow Hudson
Herbert G. Hughes
Irl E. Larimore
John C. Kennedy
William T. Hayes
Bryan Lloyd
Charlie C. McQuiston
William M. Moos

Celley T. Nutt Walter F. Peters Bircet J. Sublett James E. Williams Adelbert L. Wilson Larkin A. Jones James T. Turner

HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 35th INFANTRY Continued from page 116

Privates-Continued Wm. J. Barker Harry C. Barr Wm. Batters Leonard Beach Ralph B. Bement Arthur R. Bennett Stephen Berardi Russell Brown James Burke Ralph J. Burns Carl Burster Wm. B. Byrd Arlie H. Carnahan Edward B. Caron Frank J. Chapek, Jr. Charles W. Darrow Claude M. Davis Henry J. Deutsch William H. Dike Edward Doyle
David M. Drury
Merton P. Dunlap
Louis G. Exter Clyde O. Fisher Hugh Flanagan Delbert Flores Cecil Freeman Carl A. Graf Albert Graves Platt H. Hammond Mitchell W. Hauth Cyril Hawn

Daniel Hoare
Babe Homer
Harry M. Howell
Woodson D. Huffman
Leslie M. Hulse
Edw. W. Hotchkiss
John J. Ingling
Fred Jeffers
Arthur F. Johnson
Floyd C. Johnson
Arundle F. Jones
Whitney Judkins
John J. Joyce
Stanislaw Kendziora
Edwin Kirwin
Charlie K. Klausen
Elza Knowles
Elbert M. Lockwood
John D. Lund
Arnold L. Melton
Wm. A. McCormick
Frank A. Magers
Edgar M. Mastad
John W. Moe
Elmer S. Morrow
Harry C. Moss
Jacob J. Mueller
James W. Mullin
Wm. L. Myers
Edmund L. Nickol
Charles H. Niederhut
Sam C. Noot
Gaylord H. Paine

Harold S. Partridge
Harry J. Pekerek
Lawrence Perdeau
Lars P. Peterson
Edward J. Pingel
Francis D. Powell
Wm. F. Powell
Thomas C. Purcell
Verdie Raper
John E. Reid
Everett Richmond
Ernest J. Robinson
Roy V. Robinson
Ray S. Rome
Wilbert J. Runge
Harry W. Scarbrough
John C. Schnarr
Robert K. Schwarz
Fred W. Seefeldt
Thurman N. Shafer
Jesse E. Shyrack
William H. Smith
Kem E. Snow
Jesse W. Souther
Albert Steinmiller
Edward J. Strickland
Carl J. Swanson
James H. Turner
Valentine J. Vance
Edw. W. VanGundy
Julius Voelker
Walter Vogt
Linden Walton

Ray E. Warren Samuel P. Watson Elmer L. White Clarence A. Wilson Edward G. Wolf Marvin B. Wood Paul F. Wynne

Headquarters Company Band Assistant Band Leader Jeremiah Christiano

Sergeant Bugler John Devlin

· Band Sergeants Earl H. Summerville Fred James Walter S. Wade Herbert W. Dealing

Band Corporals Otis Cutlip Florian A. Holek

Musicians—First Class Orville C. Lind Frank J. Bennett Lloyd J. Bowen Thomas J. Murphy Alex. Zukowski Musicians—Second Class Harry J. Bennett William Sweegon Ray O. Whorral George Jones Anton Piazza Richard Burns Samuel Ritz

Musicians—Third Class
Frank Abbott
Mike Bachkis
John Cebula
Anton Cupik
Joe Dimeo
Adhemard Faucer
Alex. Glombiki
Samuel Hancock
Gustave Johnson
Paul Liangminas
Joseph Mattal
Clarke A. Purcell
Karl R. Young
George Yurisich
Frank Mikelasek
Wm. Weisenbach
Francis Hilliard

SUPPLY COMPANY, 35th INFANTRY Continued from page 118

Wagoners—Continued
John Folkerts
Bill F. Foster
Philip Gallo
Joe Glover
Andrew D. Goodson
James W. Gossett
William Green
George O. Gregory
James H. Hamilton
George Hanson
Hie P. Harrison
Maynard W. Healy
Patrick F. Heffernaun
Robert Helton
Bill Jones
Charles C. Keith
Thomas Kelly
Mathias H. Klein
Henry Krager
Clyde Kygar
Earl Lattin

Raymond Little
Will. H. Lyons
Taylor F. Martin
Evart McFaddan
James McVey
William Metcalf
Paris Meyers
Thomas Miskell
Charley Newberry
Richard C. Nunlley
Thomas O'Neil
Harold Peterson
Elmer C. Peterson
Robert O. Phillips
William Poel
Charles V. Riggsbee
Alva R. Roberts
Rusaw Saylor
Fred Schaefer
Elmer E. Schultz
Freeman L. Sherwood
George F. Street

Thomas J. Sutley
Hugh Taylor
Sherman E. Thompson
Joseph Tipotsch
Garvin Vaughn
William F. Waslous
Ernest C. Wheeler
Lorin E. Wilkins
Lloyd O. Williams
James W. Winu
Floyd W. Young

Privates—First Class John N. Adler George W. Allen Robert E. Connell Abraham Edelson Harold C. Fletcher Harry V. Fletcher Herbert A. Kepple Archie A. Metcalf Emmet F. O'Connell Henry Woodward

Privates
Martin A. Adams
Frank Carter
Claude C. Embree
John H. Fox
Pearl A. Gilmore
Evett L. Good
Henry Martin
Nicholas J. Miller
Charles Partner
Orion L. Perry
William V. Rafferty
Earl A. Robinson
Ivar W. Shaw
R. B. Sturdavant
Charles Thomas
George Thompson
Edward Williams
Foster Wilson

Joseph Wirth Joseph Zuber

Ordnance D etachment 35th Infantry Detachment Commander Captain R. N. Hamilton

Ordnance Sergeant John W. Robinson

Corporal of Ordnance Henry C. Ahlers

Privates—First Class William G. Jackson Cornelius P. McHugh

Privates Rellie Sitz Marshall Smith Clarence McFarland

COMPANY "B," 35th INFANTRY Continued from page 120

August Laucius Felix Lawicki Ora Little Edward C. Lutes Bartolo Maez Jesse Mayfield Juan F. Mestas Lawrence F. Neeser Joseph Piasecki Vincenzo Picinini Warren Plymate Jose F. Quintana Thomas E. Raymond Edward Rupp Tony Santilli Hyman Sherman Franciszek Slowik George Steinhoff Guy C. Stevenson Frank B. Swenson Lewis C. Szewczyk Mike Szynkowski Jesse H. Taylor Mike Titow Constantnos Vlamakis Robert R. Ward Peter Wojcik Leo Wolshon Frank P. Wright William J. G. Wuetig

COMPANY "C," 35th INFANTRY Continued from page 121

Privates—Continued Arvil J. Kellems Leon Knox Fred Kossow Wadislaw Kozlowski Julius J. Kueck Roy C. Leonard Earl A. Lonsway I clipe Martinez Louis Martinez Herbert A. McGrain Adelaid Medina Raymond Mitchell William R. Morrison Ashley J. Moye Stanley Murawski Jim Natali Alfred Nelsen Ted O'Connor Martin A. Olson Byron G. Pierce Lester F. Riggins George Robuck, Jr. Clyde W. Seevers William F. Silberzahn Valenty Siminski Nick Sloko Earl Snow Ellis L. Snow Harry Sorenson Elias Trujillo William E. Tutt Fred C. Umgelder Morris Valdez Jesse Vantreese Victor C. Vasquez Fermin Viarrial
Jose T. Vigil
John Wahlin
Elford F. Wilson
Ernest D. Youngblood
Waldo J. Young
Michael Zemaiduk
Stanley P. Zielinski
William C. Zrenner



MAJOR DEROHAN AND OFFICERS, 54th MACHINE GUN BATTALION

First Row-left to right

2nd Lieut, L. F. Nelson 2nd Lieut, J. L. McKee Captain M. B. Holson Captain J. G. Deitz Major F. J. DeRohan Captain W. O. White Captain H. S. Williams 2nd Lieut. O. A. Jenkins 1st Lieut. B. C. Kennon 2nd Lieut. C. M. McGregor

Second Row-left to right

2nd Lieut. P. E. Coad 2nd Lieut. E. M. Cooke 2nd Lieut. C. M. McCune 1st Lieut. P. R. Acton 2nd Lieut. J. R. Rash 2nd Lieut. J. A. Toepfer 2nd Lieut. C. H. Hardison 2nd Lieut. C. B. Manifold



HEADQUARTERS, 54th MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Privates

Major F. J. DeRohan, Commanding

2nd Lieut. Oran A. Jenkins, Adjutant

2nd Lieut. Emmet M. Cook, Supply Officer

Sergeant Majors James J. Eberfeld Chris A. Jensen

Personnel Sergeant Earle E. Bryant

Stable Sergeant Feaman A. Paul Corporal

Norhy Aycock Geo. E. Cross Claud K. Gray Maurice R. Kutcher Walter A. May John B. Mewes Frank K. Boland Francis M. Brown Walter R. Cranford John Dohbel John Gassett Axel W. Kallberg Denzil L. Nelson

Oscar M. Nel on Frank Paul Fred Price George Schmick Herbert R. Snyder Fred Wood

COMPANY "A," 54th MACHINE GUN BATTALION

2nd Lieut. Chas. N. McCune

2nd Lieut. Morris M. Taylor

Ist Sergeant Jerimiah J. Sullivan, Jr.

2nd Lieut. Paul E. Coad

Stable Sergeant Erna L. Robinson

Sergeants William H. Schwab Harry Dill Frank E. Kates

Corporals Christian Stief Bert R. York Patrick J. O'Malley Carl Rewak Everett E. Sims Henry E. Ashum Albert Halfpap Tom M. Sears

Privates Wyley L. Andrews Edgar R. Baker Walter J. Booth Charles Bernasek Paul Braun Thomas W. Bryant Joseph A. Ceynowa Claude A. Chrisco Howard H. Chapman William H. Clint Walter H. Dallmann Richard F. Daugherty Leo Draftz Louis A. Endres James C. Ferris Leo F. Fisher

Albert J. Frelke Allan H. Gallaher Henryn J. Gowans Clarence C. Haislet Irvin L. Harrison Joe P. Hardin Herbert Hyatt Michial Herdegen John H. Jenkins Ernest W. Jockheck Joel Johnson
Currie T. Johnson
Dock Johnson
John P. Jones
David B. Jordon
Wilhielm C. Kamradt
William F. Kather

Ozias B. Kizer Clinton S. Laughlin Slayton V. Lloyd Henry E. Lotz Lonnie L. Lowe Lawrence E. Lutz
William A. Malley
Charlie C. Mason
Bernhard Martinson
Joseph F. McCaskill
William C. McCrimmon Jay Miller Guy Neel Frank W. Neumann Maurice Olson William C. O'Neal Hermas Powell

Ollie C. Rankin Timothy J. Regan Thomas M. Robinson Joseph E. Roberts Warren Robertson Richard U. Rodman William L. Rogers Raymond S. Rose Raymond S. Rose Rufus L. Slater Claude R. Spear Edward T. Sweet Harry W. Thibedeau William S. Torson John A. Werssell Charles E. Whitman William B. Willis Whit F. Wynn Whit F. Wynn

COMPANY "B," 54th MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain M. B. Halsey Ist Lieut, Paul R. Acton 2nd Lieut, John L. McKee 2nd Lieut, C. E. McGregor 2nd Lieut. C. H. Hardison Ist Sergeant Walter S. Hartness Supply Sergeant William F. Cole Stable Sergeant George A. Stevens

Sergeants Walter J. Cochran Albert J. Held Alfred J. C. Reeves

Corporals Russel G. Harris Homer D. Hoyle Clay Huffman Edward A. Maginnis Leon R. Quinlan John Tomizek

Bugler Milo K. Donohoe

Mechanic Richard L. Henderson

Privates-First Class Tom H. Amerson William A. Craven Tony J. Gwitt Harold E. Hess Guy McDanials Sigurd Nelson George A. Peltier Clifford Radder Frank Smetana Morris Tabashnek Henry F. Woods

Privates Fred L. Adler Owen B. Armistead Stanley E. Armstrong

Edward J. Barry Harry Berman Grady Bridges Leon Q. Champion John O. Craft Roy M. Deveraux Ross E. Elliott Carl F. Freed Leander O. Griffith Clarence L. Haley George C. Hammac Ray Harrison Earl Head Corney O. Helgerson Ernest H. B. Hinz Lawson C. Holder Earl L. Johnson Martin E. Jachens

William F. Kanies Richard F. Kennet Ezra Knight John E. Landers Elroy Lebove John F. Martin John E. Mathison Edward H. Mattick Wilford McCabe Wayne H. McCoy William L. McCreary Alvin McGee William J. Meyer Joy F. Miller Dennis J. Mitchell Abelino Montano Henry Noltensmier Edward J. Panknin

Orae Pierce Allen A. Posegay William T. Roberson William G. Robinson Felix J. Roman Arthur P. Roscoe David A. Scheer Charles Scott William M. Shelton Louis Simons Thomas R. Snyder George Stanton Emil Swanson William B. Swick Joseph Todaro James W. Tuttle John Vaughn Thomas Woodhurn

CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR



COMPANY "C," 54th MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain John G. Deitz

Cook

2nd Lieut. Joseph W. Rash

2nd Lieut. Courtland B. Manifold

Sergeants
John A. Mulcrone
Harry Yordon
Thomas R. Billington
Claude J. Fulfer
Francis M. O'Neill
Harvey E. Hilsenhoff
Grover H. Parker

Corporals
Ferdinand Nehls
Irving Boardman
Arthur R. Jesse
Joco Popovich
Porter E. Taylor
Homer Vinson
Lawrence F. Werner
William M. Gilsenan

Richard Elkins

Privates—First Class Walter S. Bauer Ober W. Chaplin Joseph B. Dothard Clarence Haigh Raymond L. Harrison Lenos A. Jackson Asa J. Kellam Arthur H. Loesch Jeremiah J. Murphy Talmagé Snider Julius L. Smilovitz Privates
Axel Anderson
Odis F. Barrow
William J. Bannon
Francis P. Blackburn
Benjamin S. Blackman
Guy Boring
Thomas C. Bruno
Calegero Cali
Marion W. Carnes
John J. Carr
William L. Carson
Joseph P. Donohue
Louis Eisenberg
Charles F. Farmer
Mathew M. Gaedert
Joseph T. Gannon
John C. Hartman

John E. Hegardt
George J. Hillgoth
Theodore A. Hintz
Claude Horn
William T. Horton
John E. Hoscheit
Thomas H. Jennings
William C. Jones
John C. Karn
James O. King
John G. Kirwan
Bruce Kizer
George A. Knott
Fredrick S. Kuhnlohe
Joseph L. Lee
Edward A. Littlejohn
William H. Littlejohn
George H. McKinnon

Adie L. McWhorter Blaggoya Mrvosh Noble E. Nordahl John Oliver, Jr. James L. Patterson Einar Pearson John Petrucci Raymond E. Place Prince E. Robinson Victor Schneider Lacey H. Short Raymond O. Steward George Stolp Benjamin A. Tanner William G. Wagner Asa C. Wolf Jesse C. Woodlief William M. Wright

COMPANY "D," 54th MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain William O. White 2nd I 1st Sergeant A. W. Kantin

2nd Lieut. Lawrence F. Nelson

F. Nelson 2nd Lieut. John A. Toepfer Supply Sergeant C. H. Nauheimer

Sergeants

L. P. McKinney

H. L. Hale

L. A. Grover

H. L. Hale C. A. Grover J. A. Reed

Corporals
O. H. Treutelaar
A. W. Horn
B. G. Joseph
C. F. Enerson
C. E. Green
F. Bucholtz
J. Stewart
W. B. Wade

Cooks M. E. Eagan A. J. Parent E. J. Dahl A. Connely Mechanic

A. L. Davis

Buglers

Buglers E. M. Lots P. A. Brawand

Privates—First Class E. Alexander

K. H. Bahmed P. W. Gilmore J. Hickman C. Kilgore E. J. Kotlar H. McGlamery H. A. Pomerening Privates
W. W. Bean
E. Borden
W. Boen
W. T. Brooks
P. F. Conn
F. L. Cunningham
J. R. Davis
J. F. Dougherty
H. B. Downing
J. Glantz
C. M. Holbrook
G. M. Hethcox
J. C. Holley
A. J. Hughes
W. E. Herndon
H. D. Hamby
O. J. Honsinger
D. L. Holting

P. Johnson
J. C. Koenig
J. M. Kyser
W. L. Koch
T. E. Lauterdale
S. E. Lamb
M. Lyons
W. H. Meyer
S. Majercik
A. G. Meisner
B. O. Miller
J. M. Murry
E. L. Moses
H. E. McLain
S. McGowan
L. S. McGinnes
H. Ogle

P. Iwan

J. C. Pionke
R. S. Peyovich
F. S. Parrill
A. Peek
L. H. Perkins
H. G. Puckett
H. O. Poelke
L. D. Reynolds
L. G. Snider
J. O. Stewart
G. M. Stuart
M. L. Stein
A. M. Turner
B. R. Thoren
F. K. VanAntwerp
A. L. Wyatt
L. G. Weckner
J. J. Zupancis



CAPTAIN FARRIS AND STAFF, 52nd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Left to right

Captain G. B. Farris

1st Lieut. H. C. May, M. C.

2nd Lieut. Glen Bradley

2nd Lieut. H. Nowicki

FIFTY-SECOND MACHINE GUN BATTALION

A Two-Company Vehicle of Destruction

I UMAN beings and machines are sometimes much alike. Some function smoothly, powerfully and accurately because they are made that way. Others rattle and bang and cause no end of trouble because some parts were not fashioned or finished correctly. Sometimes humans and machines even have like histories, and that brings us to the Fifty-second Machine Gun Battalion.

The Browning machine gun got a great deal of space in the newspapers once because it committed a great military offense—being late. But when it finally arrived! Well, to-day Browning and machine gun mean the same; others are referred to by name.

The Fifty-second Machine Gun Battalion, like the Browning gun, got a late start. When the infantry of the Eighteenth Division was going over in waves and turtle-backing all over the parade and starting rumors about when we get over, the battalion was still only a name. Then a few officers reported from the machine gun Mecca—Camp Hancock. It then started its morning report, official sign of its being. A few days later the K. O. re-

ported and the little two-company vehicle of destruction started on its way. However, it didn't go far during November, for when the wheels of the vehicle arrived from Camp Hancock some of the sturdy spokes had the measles and went into quarantine. The body arrived in pieces from the Nineteenth Infantry and Thirty-fifth Infantry and went into another barracks. So with the wheels in one barracks and the body in another November left the battalion almost where it found it.

Then came December 10th! The first great day in the annals of the battalion! On that day the quarantine was lifted, the machine assembled for the first time and the inspecting general ran his careful eye over its lines and mechanism—and was pleased. Since then the divisional battalion has been like its beloved Browning, functioning smoothly, accurately, and without stops or jams.

smoothly, accurately, and without stops or jams.

The Fifty-second is only a small leaf on the cactus but it has a tremendous number of stickers. Again like the Browning, its fire power is large.

And if the big inspection ever comes, the Fifty-second will be found smooth and free from burrs.





COMPANY "A," 52nd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

1st Lieut. Charles E. Sweet

2nd Lieut. Yvo R. Grant

2nd Lieut. Clarence J. Pearson

1st Sergeant Leo J. Bartulewicz

Supply Sergeant William I. Holloway

Sergeants
James Aloysius Berry
Armand J. Chaiffre
Norbert Riplinger
George A. Viertel

Corporals .

Henry Bringmann
Clarence Tucker
Samuel Harris
William J. McFalls
Martin Passolt
Charles C. Piechowiak

Cook Henry W. Wilson

Privates Edgar Armour Vurner J. Brumbelow Carl K. Bullard
Thomas F. Broadhead
James M. Brown
George Berman
Ivan M. Bates
Jesse Baker
Charles Beerbohm
Robert W. Booth
Einar Bernsten
Clarence W. Bowman
George W. Chester
Thomas B. Carlton
Leamon J. Council
Clarence E. Campbell
James D. Chapman
Ora H. Crabill
George Dupree
Solomon D. Dickeson
Clarence L. Einertson
Loyd Echols

Paul W. Ferguson
John W. Fletcher
Joseph Friedman
Bert E. Fleming
Tom E. Fife
Floyd G. Fralic
Archie M. Garrett
Elbony E. Green
Tillman A. Gannaway
Christopher Gilbert
Jones V. Graves
Melvin K. Hanson
Loyd G. Hargis
Robert J. Hanson
John T. Hitt
Paul T. Hann
Lorain G. Huffman
John E. Hoellerich
Fleetwood A. Hynes
William A. Hunt

Bert L. Hollingsworth
Clarence R. Harmsworth
Marvin D. Jones
Peter T. Kabat
Emil G. Kersten
Clifford W. Lantz
Marcy Lubawy
Clarence Lawes
James R. Lamb
Charles F. McKinnis
Walter S. McCombs
Robert J. MacDermant
Howard G. Mack
William P. Moore
Ollie N. Means
Dewey S. Miller
Burnie Mincks
George H. Maske
Virginio A. Malattia
Cecil Norton

Arthur M. Oubre
Ollie E. Pierce
James H. Price
James A. Powell
James Roach
Frank M. Rivers
Ludwig Reiss
Charlie Roberson
Harold K. Sylvester
Rufus H. Shattuck
Walter Simmons
William H. Strickland
Frank Stoneburg
Carl G. Wunderly
Wm. H. White
Harmon F. Wolleson
George E. Wires
William R. Zanelli





COMPANY "B," 52nd MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Captain James G. B. Farris - 2nd Lieut. Charles F. Paraday 2nd Lieut. John D. Means

Sergeants
Geo. W. Burdette
Wilbur R. Current
Geo. P. Elkas
Max Levy
Everett Maddy
Clarence A. Pettis

John G. Moore

Corporals
Frank Dede
Raymond A. German
Wm. F. McMillen
Ramey Morasky
Sivert C. Sivertson
Raymond L. Smith
John C. Toellner

Cook Leo B. Colley Ray Adams
Ray Adkins
Richard L. Baker
Harvey C. Banthin
Guile J. Baty
Carl D. Baxter
Fred O. Beall
John R. Bennitt
Eli O. Boyer
Ellis R. Brown
James P. Burk

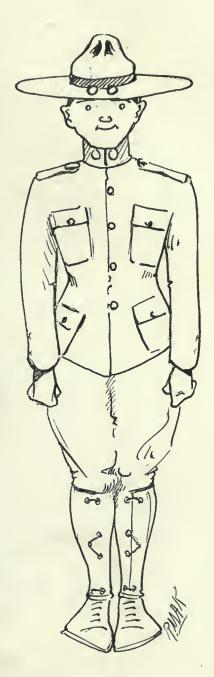
Privates

Eli O. Boyer Ellis R. Brown James P. Burk Claire L. Bush Frank Calkins Daniel B. Cavenar Willis F. Chandler Joseph D. Craig Willie Crossley Harry Dorfman Curtiss C. Dotson Raymond H. Dyer Wm. C. Enderud Hugh J. Fincher Morris Gallups Neil Gilchrist Oscar A. Gjellum Bennett F. Gordon John A. Gorey Lewis B. Green John Gryner Charles I. Hadsall Wm. E. Hammel Hau Hanson Lucius L. Harris Clarence J. Haskins Arthur Haubrich Jos. E. Hickey Joe Hinton Francis H. Hobgood Duaine S. Holmquist
Herbert H. Hosea
Clarence R. Hugi
James M. Inks
Walter W. Jacobi
Theodore O. Jasper
Clarence R. Keck
Thos. E. Keiser
John Kelly
Louis Krapf
Willie O. Lackey
Chas. H. LaKamp
Wm. Lastovka
Henry W. Libsack
Richard O. Light
Henry A. Marose
Judson L. Martin
Herbert P. Maxwell
Lester J. McGuire

Ervie V. Merritt
Geo. H. Newsome
Clarence F. Norton
Jake G. Pantle
Wm. W. Payne
Chas. J. Randolph
Claud S. Richman
Jack Riddle
Thomas A. Seay
Victor B. Shirk
Ferdinand Springer
John O. Steele
Charles Dubra Stinson
Herman G. Swearinger
Avery E. Teachout
John B. Warren
Herbert Weichman
Newton J. Wilson
Morris Wolowitz







His First Fit-And-After a Little Swapping

BRIGADIER-GENERAL BRIGGS

BRIGADIER-GENERAL RAYMOND W. BRIGGS came from the Western Front to take command of the Eighteenth Field Artillery Brigade; but that is only a part of his story, for it has been his exceptional fortune to see service three different times in as many different capacities during the period of the war.

In the summer of 1914, having concluded a tour of duty in the Far East, he was returning to the United States by

way of Siberia. He was proceeding leisurely, visiting Russo-Japanese battlefields as he progressed westward. Eventually he expected to get into Germany in time to watch the annual war manoeuvers.

What he did see, however, was the German war machine in action in earnest. News of the beginning of the conflict reached him in a small town in Russia. All previous plans for the study of past and simulated battles were dismissed. He hurried on to see a real war and arrived in France shortly after the first great German rush had been halted at the Marne.

He saw some fighting on the French front, and finally his observations took him to Antwerp. There he saw his first heavy fighting of the war. He was the only American officer present at the siege of Antwerp, and through the courtesy of the Belgian military officials he was given unusual opportunities to witness the actions that took place

around the beleaguered city. When he returned to the United States he brought to the War Department the first authentic report of the existence of the famous 42-centimetre gun.

His second appearance in the war zone was with General Pershing and the first American Expeditionary Force. He accompanied the expedition as chief of the Remount Service.

"I would have preferred duty in the line," he said, "but I would have scrubbed floors gladly for the privilege of going."

He returned to the United States at the close of 1917, but in the interim he had seen action on many fronts—at Ypres, Verdun and at Cambrai, scene of the initially successful but eventually unsuccessful British offensive.

All this time, however, he had been wishing for duty in the line, for as chief of the Remount Service he was only able to observe the fighting, and then only when his duties and the occasion permitted. The wish finally materialized in his transfer to the United States for assignment to the 311th Field Artillery, 79th Division, at Camp Meade. He was transferred in April, 1918, to the 304th Field Artillery, 77th Division, at Camp Upton.

He went to war a third time, and this time got into it as completely as

He went to war a third time, and this time got into it as completely as he had wished. His regiment, the 304th, was the first National Army field artillery regiment to land in France. After the usual period at a training centre, General, then Colonel Briggs took his batteries to the Alsace sector, and thence to Chateau Thierry, where the fighting qualities of the American soldier were forever established.

Colonel Briggs was working on an order, preparatory to the crossing of the Vesle when a telephone call from headquarters notified him of his promotion to brigadier-general. This removed him from command of the 304th Field Artillery and sent him, in company with other general officers, to watch the operations that effectually flattened out the St. Mihiel salient, a danger point for Allied arms since the first days of the war.

General Briggs came back to the United States, fully expecting to score his fourth trip to the war during the

winter. Although the Germans were retreating steadily, Allied commanders did not believe that the Prussian machine was going to pieces, and they fully expected another summer of fighting. Such was the assumption upon which American headquarters was working, and the Cactus Division was to be one of the first organizations to arrive in France for training preparatory to the beginning of the big drive in the spring. As it happened, however, General Briggs took command of the Eighteenth Field Artillery Brigade two weeks before the armistice was signed.

General Briggs entered the army during the Spanish-American war. He was originally commissioned in the cavalry and was graduated from the Mounted Service School. He is greatly interested in athletics, particularly football, and in flying. He has driven his own plane.



RAYMOND W. BRIGGS, Commanding 18th F. A. Brigade





GENERAL BRIGGS AND STAFF, 18th F. A. BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS

2nd Lieut. John C. Davis 1st Lieut. George P. Shutt 1st Lieut. John W. Thurlow

Major Sidney G. Brady Brigadier General Raymond W. Briggs 1st Lieut. Edward C. Forsythe

1st Lieut. Harold P. Weeks 2nd Lieut. Joseph K. Felker 2nd Lieut. Thomas P. Clyde

FIFTY-SECOND FIELD ARTILLERY

They'll Never Forget. Their Cavalry Days

ND so after all it was true. The orders had just been received from the Adjutant General of the Army directing that the 303rd Cavalry Regiment be divided into two parts, each of which was to form the nucleus of a regiment of field artillery. As Col. S. McP. Rutherford read the letter to the assembled officers at Camp Stanley, Texas, August 14, 1918, a flood of questions and doubt rushed into the mind of each officer and an intense silence filled the room.

It was indeed an occasion for doubt and wonder. Could a regiment of cavalry, trained and drilled as such for over six months, be taught to lay aside their traditions, their love and their pride in the cavalry, and to enter with the necessary zeal and singleness of purpose into another indefinite period of training in another branch of the service? Could officers who had never heard the crash of a three-inch field piece hope to become instructors in artillery in the short space of time intervening between that time and the time when they must commence the intensive training laid down by the Chief of Field Artillery?

They doubted that it could be done. The outlook was not alluring. They would have to learn the principles of field artillery before they could teach them, and this meant weeks of hard study and practise, but they resolved that they would do their best, and set about the task of changing their organizations into artillery with a will. All surplus cavalry equipment and horses were at once turned in, and after much discussion and consideration it

was decided how the regiment was to be split.

On the morning of August 21, 1918, two columns of cavalry marched out of Camp Stanley, at Leon Springs, and headed toward Camp Travis, which was to be their new station. One of these columns was the nucleus of the Fifty-second Field Artillery. At its head rode Col. S. McP. Rutherford, accompanied by Major Lewis G. Wallace, Captain Joe M. Daniel, adjutant; Chaplain W. C. Moffett, and Lieut. C. P. Bigger, personnel adjutant. They were followed by Troops A, B, C, D, E, and F, onehalf of the Headquarters Troop and one-half of the Supply Company, totalling about 650 enlisted men and 30 officers. Although officially they were a regiment of artillery, at heart and in appearance they were still cavalry, for they

still wore yellow hat cords, and they sang and whistled cavalry tunes as they trotted along in troop formation toward Camp Early in the afternoon they reached their new quarters in Camp Travis, and by night were beginning to feel as

though they belonged here.

It was about ten days later that the yellow hat cords were changed for red, and not until the middle of September did the first of the artillery material commence to arrive. Meanwhile each man had been trying to familiarize himself with the artillery terms that applied to the organization and drills, but as late as the first of October some of the older cavalrymen still unconsciously referred to batteries as troops and to bat-

talions as squadrons.

Upon receipt of the first artillery material, the regiment commenced its period of intensive training. It was most difficult for the first few weeks, for the instruction was hampered by lack of necessary equipment and qualified artillery instructors. These conditions were not to last long, however, for shortly after the middle of September a number of field artillery officers were assigned to the regiment from Camp Zachary Taylor, and a few days later Lieut.-Col. Clyde McConkey reported for duty. From then on artillery officers were constantly being assigned to the regiment, including many who had just returned from overseas, and the training was given a new

Many of the former cavalry officers had already been ordered to attend the School of Fire at Ft. Sill, and the first of October Colonel Rutherford, Major Wallace, and Captain Daniel left for Ft. Sill to take the course in artillery firing. This left Lieut.-Col. McConkey in com-

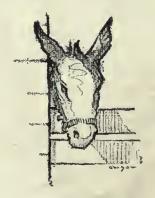
mand of the regiment.

It was early seen that in order to increase the morale of the regiment and give it that spirit which is essential to an artillery regiment special steps must be taken to eradicate all remaining influences of former cavalry days, and to replace them by artillery songs, stories, and traditions. The men were taught to learn and to like the rollicking songs of the artillery; regimental yells were taught; a regimental seal was selected and regimental stationery distributed. An entertainment unit and a jazz orchestra were formed under the direction of Corporal Noble, of the Headquarters Company. A foot-ball team was rounded into shape by Lieutenant Cogbill, and has had its goal line crossed only once in the six games it has played.

In social activities this regiment has again proven itself the leader, for the parties given by the officers of the Fifty-second Field Artillery will always stand out as the chief social attractions in San Antonio during the winter of 1918–1919. There was the Hallowe'en party held in

> the K. of C. Hall—the first large social event of the season, and Thanksgiving evening the first formal dance held in San Antonio since the beginning of the war was given by the officers of this regiment at the St. Anthony.

> We are proud of our regiment, and justly so, we think. We have accomplished what at first seemed impossible-made artillerymen out of cavalrymen and have taught them to love their regiment and their branch of the service. We have been tested and have passed the test.





COLONEL McP. RUTHERFORD AND STAFF, 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Colonel Samuel McP. Rutherford Captain Joe M. Daniel Front row, left to right Lieut. Colonel Clyde McConkey Chaplain William C. Moffett

Major Lewis G. Wallace 1st Lieut. George I. Badeaux, M. C.

Second row

2nd Lieut. John J. O'Reilly 1st Lieut. Bispham Emerson 2nd Lieut. Jessie A. Turner



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain Joe M. Daniel

1st Lieut. Murray W. Craig 1st Lieut. Tom G. Estes 2nd Lieut. John J. O'Reilly 2nd Lieut. Jesse A. Turner 2nd Lieut. Homer M. Cooper 2nd Lieut. George L. Hawkinson Regimental Sargeant Major Lloyd D. Bower Regimental Sergeant Major Frank A. Brown Ist Sergeant Walter Adkins Color Sergeant Fred Halliday Color Sergeant Daniel M. Shannon Supply Sergeant Mark J. Gregory Mess Sergeant Edward H. Ferguson Stable Sergeant Almer F. Moore

Sergeants

Benjamin F. Pool Thomas W. Nelms Gustav E. Johnson George W. Frels Harold C. Van Hise

Corporals

Thomas E. Griffith Calvin N. Noble Oscar L. Ely Frank Muhic Thomas W. Reilly

Cooks

William Blamey Orin W. Stone

Horseshoers

John C. Bailey Willie E. Kinard

Saddler

John Stovall

Privates-First Class

Ruben Abrams
Walter V. Briney
Arthur J. Helmer
Edgar O. Hiller
George M. Messer
Henry A Pollitz
Felix B. Probandt
Ralph B. Scott
Albert Sills
Erwin C. Techmer

Privates

Sam Barahtaris Guiseppe Cacase Lawrence H. Knighton Frank Mikutis Harold R. Sherman Archie Slutzker Carrol E. Teeter Robert N. Westmoreland Charles R. Wilson

> Band Section Sergeant Bugler

Ely S. Avery

Richard F. O'Reilly Kittrell G. Durst

Band Corporals

Band Sergeants

Otto H. Anderson Glen H. Notbstein Sidney J. Kring Mark H. Lindeman

Musicians-First Class

Poe Clark Percy W. Jenkins Musicians-Second Class

Don Cude Henry J. Havlik William Streitberger Frank Stomber Fred N. Swedeuberg John A. White Leonard H. Young

Musicians-Third Class

Tarrance V. Lipps George B. Pasek

> Ordnance Detachment Privates

John Bradford Richard F. Davey





SUPPLY COMPANY, 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

1st Lieut. Bispham H. Emerson, Commanding

First Sergeant Frank L. Dickson Hal. A. Ewing

Regt. Supply Sergts. Harold W. Biddle Benjamin Wilcox

Supply Sergeant

Benjamin Sturm

Stable Sergeant

Corporal Tami Dutchak

Horseshoers

Irwin W. Oliver Joseph Taucher

2nd Lieut. Aaron B. Griffing

Saddler William Dow

Cooks

Charles C. Dyer Rudrick A. Hanson Joseph E. Faulkner

Wagoners Martin Andersen James A. Ayers Edward A. Baiel Michael Beldest Theodore A. Berg Charles Bohen

Charles Bonen
John Burnam
John L. S. Blocker
Oscar L. Daniel
Benjamin F. Douglas
Nicholas Fitzgerald
Carlos H. Johns

2nd Lieut. George P. Griffith

Harry F. W. Keuch Grant Kricder James U. LaMaster Fred Manthe Samuel E. Stacks John Seme Charles B. Sandquist Pius Stauffer
George Whitmore
Yoncie A. Wiley
Continued on page 171





BATTERY "A," 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain Claude M. Howard

1st Lieut. Oscar T. LeBeau
2nd Lieut. Harold O. Hoppe
1st Sergeant Buell L. Boles
Stable Sergeant Charles J. Roche
1st Lieut. Edward W. Treen
2nd Lieut. Frederick G. Crane, Jr.
Stable Sergeant Emil A. Prust

Sergeants * *

James A. Thorne
John A. Rall
Paul Majka
William A. Pohlman
Robert E. Cooney
John V. Jones
Alvah W. Oliver
Byron Harrison
Charles L. Werry
Wily O Zachry

Corporals

Homer Johnson
William E. Collier
Russell H. Cronoble
Carl A Wise
Ben H. Beaty
Ernest J. Bowman
Charles N. Minor
Robert Gunther
Earl Mathis

Mechanics

Reverdy R. Wilmot Horrace F. Fry Carl T. Fricks Horseshoers George W. Blaine W'lliam D. O'Connor Carl O. Swedberg

Saddler William S. Thomas

Cooks Chin S. Tong James R. Nelson Harry E. Parshall

Buglers Thomas O. Naron Berardino DeMatteo John J. Filkowski

Privates—First Class
John Fendrych
Frank Langley
Kanstanty Schumel
Smoin Taweel
Sterling T. Waliace
Noah W. Simpson
Roy L. Stevens
William C. Acton
Leonard E. Barkley
William H. Baker
Patrick F. Boyle

Thomas Blamey Hulan F. Butler Alfred E. Bird John F. Banta Albert R. Buntin, Jr. Julian E. Baker Leon W. Brooks Paul Campana A. Dee Carroll Harrison M. Cline Arthur H. Dinkelman Clarence E. Durham William N. Davis Silas C. England Horace Evans Bernhard Freund Lloyd E. Franksen Murty L. Fahy Edward D. Greathouse Castulo Gonzales Arthur L. Groves Bert L. Gumm Elchard Herring Arthur C. Hampton Leonard D. Haney Edward J. Harmon Marshall Jackson Robert L. Lakey Charlie J. Lowke Patrick Lark

John Lorber
George F. Lee
Joseph Lewinski
William C. Manley
Barrett S. Mace
Jessc W. McGuire
Isaac N. McMennamy
Hugh J. Martin. Jr.
Edward L. Murphy
Thomas M. Murphy
Raymond J. McNulty
Robert W. McLemore
James C. Nance
Percival D. Parsons
Edward Raymond
John F. Russell
Thomas W. Scott
Jasper J. Sexton
Jesse Sykes
Duncau R. Sanders
Orval A. Todd
Orton Townsend
Walter A. Tipton
Tony Vinardi
Ned O. Wallace
John D. Watson
Saul Williams
Arthur M. Weiss
Elmer Young





BATTERY "B," 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain William H. Burns

2nd Lieut, George E. Benson 2nd Lieut, Denzel T. Sheppard 1st Sergeant Joseph O. Gruber Mess Sergeant Frank Brunchwiler Supply Sergeant Garland E. Gradv Stable Sergeant George W. Wallace

1st Lieut. Charles N. Hobson

lst Lieut. Robert M. Cathcart
1st Lieut. Eugene C. Crowl
2nd Lieut. Alden F. Brodt

Sergeants Jaco
Jasper E. Bond Jami
James Collins
Otto E. Morrow

Otto E. Morrow
Henry B. McWhorter
Warren A. Norman
Whit O. Russell
Grover D. Rainbolt
Dee O. Sewell
Benjamin A. Terrill
Frank A. Tholl

Corporals
Edward S. Clayton
William E. Doss
Burtis R. Edson
George F. Ellis
Bradley F. George
Dock Humphers
Willie W. Milmer
Edward S. Reid
Lem Williams

Chief Mechanic Charles B. Holmes

Mechanic George H. Wischhusen

Cooks Bart G. Farr Barney Rizzo Jacob G. Shor Jamie C. Smith

Horseshoers
Mathew G. Buchanan
Mansur S. DeWitt
Joseph Stachurski

Saddler Rowan Green

Buglers James A. Byrns William J. Connelly Paul H. Yovino

Privates—First Class
Felix C. Barnes
Lois F. Bonner
James A. Boyle
David Browne
James E. Crane
Willie R. Hayman
Albert W. Hunt
Bert R. Jacobson
Roman Kabat
Frank E. Krolak
Harry H. Marion
Virl L. McGinnis
Michael J. Mongan
Austin C. Murray
Edward Nolan

Hermon Owens
Fred Picture
Stephen A. Prayannis
Carlton S. Priestley
Floyd L. Rosencrants
Vincent W. Skibinski
Anthony Stubenvall
Ura J. Tribbey
Walter Trojanoski
Nick Van Deraa
John P. Wachowiak
Henry C. Waldschmidt
General L. Williams
Edward W. Younger

Privates
Burtis Adkins
Joel L. Baugh
Bob T. Bethune
Michael Bulawski
Castas Caras
Michael J. Carney
John H. Clark
Charles A. Criswell
Thomas Curran
Thaddeus C. Duncan
Harry M. Evenden
Jim H. Glover
Joseph Grzesiak
John Henry
Claude L. Hendrick
Robert H. Holmes

James O. Hopson Charles Knibb Kazimier Konieczka Dallas G. Lankford Artbur J. Lee Horace H. Lee Robert E. Long Ralph W. Markgraf James P. McCaghren Cornelious C. Mitchell David C. Newman William Padgett Henry J. Reynolds Fredrick Rudis Henry F. Scherwat William T. Schueck Lan Smith Tommie C. Smith Jasper N. Smithee Jerry Sebranek Joel M. Tate Hazard G. Ufford Edward Verhelst Chester C. Vawter Robert B. Wade Carl Westergreen John M. Will





BATTERY "C," 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Lieut. Andrew A. Manning Ist Lieut. David H. Stark 2nd Lieut. W. L. Taylor 2nd Lieut. Lofton V. Maddox

Sergeants

Peter S. Gust

Walter J. Sachsel Earl H. Jones Meredith Wood

Jesse L. Garner

Lester E. Leffler Maxey L. Gatewood William R. White William H. Harkins

Ernest Daugherty

Corporals

Frank A. Schwerdt

Frank A. Schwerdt Emil A. Hoelscher Robert C. Henry Ernest Wellborn Paul F. Sullivan John V. Nipp Herman Brown

Harris L. Stephens Quincy C. Davis Henry B. Hughes

John B. Elkins

Richard J. Hosea William W. Kyle John W. Moss Clinton E. Vancil Colbert Wilkerson

Chief Mechanic Thomas I. King

Cooks Hermenegildo Carrillo Harry Hensley Andrew Glon James H. E. Shain

Horseshoers Frank Bennett Ysmael Hernandez

Saddler Albert E. Zunked

Mechanic John H. Goebel

2nd Lieut. Barton Griffith 2nd Lieut. R. E. Renstrom 2nd Lieut. Talmadge Baker

> Bugler-First Class Oscar J. Shaw

Privates-First Class James Collins James Collins
Gardner L. Croy
Orie G. Fullingim
Boles L. Gajewski
Warren B. Hardy
Edwin C. Krizan
Harry L. Miller
Jesse Patton
Roy F. Ray
Elbert M. Roberts
Cleveland Tippey
William N. Wilbanks

Privates Herman W. Abel Wiley J. Andrews Richard N. Barkley James Bisignoli Charles R. Blakeley George J. Bliss

Ist Sergeant Charles L. Wood Mess Sergeant William A. Conrad Supply Sergeant Benjamin J. Heiman Stable Sergeant Joseph Strassl

John Bozek Demon D. Breeland Ira R. Bryan William M. Bryson Ewell M. Bullard Frank J. Burke Higinio Cardenas Ova B. Clawson John B. Clonan Michael F. Daley Luther Deborde Lawrence F. Demato John W. Franklin Wilmoth C. Harmon Charles W. Henderson Jesse L. Hyten Magee Jamail Michael Kemo William M. Ketcham Willis A. Hill Roland Layton William H. McBride Altage O. McElhannon Paul Mariott

Jeo Matthews George O'Reilly August H. Osterman Mack Overton Charles J. Parmese Robert C. Payne William M. Purdie Joseph Radzevicz Russell J. Reed Walter Reeves Leslie B. Robinson John Rolinc Umberto Savoia William C. Shiffer Walter Simmons Walter Simmons Walter E. Spitzner Harvey H. Sportsman Jess F. Stunson Hjalmer Swanson Marcello Tonso Fred Tucker Thomas Turner Lonnie Wiese





BATTERY "D," 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Lieut, Wm. L. Covington 1st Lieut, Maurice K. Cummings 1st Lieut. Marcus A. Cogbill 2nd Lieut. Amos P. Quinn 2nd Lieut. William T. Cook Ist Sergeant Jess Nelms

Supply Sergeant Joseph S. Herrington Mess Sergeant Theodore B. Alexopulos

Lieut. Amos P. Quinn 1st Sergeant Jess Nein

Sergeants

Harry Moskowitz Charles Lauritzen George D. Sparks Albert E. Chauvet Frederick Ford Jack B. Hall Emmitt L. Holmes Milan T. Mitrovitch Paul Schmidt Lee Vann

Corporals
John T. Boone
Andrew B. Carothers
Henry H. French
Edward S. Herington
Roy J. Hanson
Ralph G. Isenhower
Thomas C. Jennings
Albert Kruckemer
Herbert Locke
Earl S. Mills
Joseph Podwin
Delino Roudebush
Downing Young

Cooks James T. Hudson Enrod A. Palm C. Thomas Riley Horseshoer Henry S. Thrasher

Saddler Richard W. Arnold Mechanic Ernest L. Evans

Bugler Frank Muhie

Privates-First Class

Johnie E. Baccus
James Best
Louis Covelli
John Dera
James T. Ferguson
Samuel Fript
Andrew L. Hamilton
Clyde M. Hern
William E. Loebe
Freeman R. Nelson
Philip Nussbaum
Henry J. Oliver
Ernest L. Radmacher
Arthur L. Reece
Carl Roos
Earl E. Rudder
George Sawin
Walter W. Smolinski
Tuskey L. Walker

Privates Albert Armstrong Frank Banasiak

Frank Banasiak
William E. Bowman
Ralph E. Cavalieri
Frank H. Devitt
John L. Douglas
George W. Dubie
Ward L. Duvall
John P. Gardella
Charles E. Gentesse
Nicholas J. Goetz
Thomas M. Hamilton
William A. Henderson
John Jazgar
John Krasinski
Clarence M. Leister
George M. Frye
Frank Loncor
Tony W. Lochinger
Floyd W. Maddux
Louis Miller
Dominick J. Morley
John K. Myrick
James W. Neaves
Otto H. A. Neuber
Otto P. Pool
Earl E. Pratt
Joseph O. Rees
Guy L. Richardson

Stable Sergeant Louis Golka

Guy H. Ricketts
Richard H. Riedel
Benito Rodriguez
Theodore H. Roegge
John Rolando
Edward Russell
David D. Sayers
Huston W. Seale
Joseph C. Seets
James H. Serff
Louis S. Setliff
Fay D. Sheek
Jesse J. Shields
William G. Smith
William L. Smith
Albert Spencer
John H. Stephens
Guy H. Stevenson
Reed Sumptor
Arthur D. Switzer
Sam Tanksley
James R. Thornton
Levi B. Tikubbi
P. Vollbrecht
Grover C. Walker
William T. Warr
William T. Warr
William T. Warr
William Wede
Knut A. R. Wieslander
Lonie Wilkinson
Sam Wood
George Wright





BATTERY "E," 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain Clinton M. Lucas

Ist Lieut. George P. Shutt Ist Lieut. William S. Cumming 2nd Lieut. Homer M. Cooper 2nd Lieut. William F. Catlin 2nd Lieut. Sultan G. Cohen 2nd Lieut. Clark E. William 2nd Lieut. Graydon E. Klipple Ist Sergeant Chester D. Moore

Supply Sergeant William M. O'Malley

Stable Sergeant Glenn W. Morgensen

Mess Sergeant Robert W. Stephenson

Sergeants

Raymond P. Atkins Ned Brown Edward H. Coyne Charles W. Caldwell Thomas Jones Peter W. Johnson Charlie A. Johnson Edmond B. Lockett Joseph Mastracche Fred W. Simmons Oliver H. Tallman Levi B. Hoskins Edmund C. Kelley

Corporals

Elmer J. Fanton William E. Greer John J. Hughes James E. McMillin Ulysses G. McGually Robert P. Merrell Odus B. Russell Jeff Scott

Mechanics

Leonard L. Kirk Walter J. Zenkner

Cooks

Ned Crane Frank Malina

Saddler

George L. Taylor

Horseshoers

Allen Biby James F. Cox James H. Key

Privates—First Class

James T. Bailey, Jr.

Oscar R. Cook
Ray W. Doctor
John O. Farris
John T. Goben
Benjamin A. Galindo
Clifford G. Hogan
James H. Gault
King W. Montgomery
Frank Picha
William C. Parker
Alva B. Portwood
Frank M. Ravenscroft
Robert L. Shields
Clarence H. Warren
Andrew M. Wilkinson

Privates

Louis Amatucci Frank A. Bates Ezio Bachini Thomas I. Brand Guiseppe Bouscio Charles O. Butler Justo J. Buitron Newman A. Canty George Corby John T. Corley Martin Cufal Martin Cutai William D. Corder Russell U. Davis Alfred D. Dunn James H. Dennis Samuel W. Deskin Joseph T. Damico Thomas Dornan Enrico Di Pasqua Salvator M. Eulo William M. Haefer Lewis E. Hughes Vanner Herber Fritz H. Hartmann Jesse J. Jenkins Frank Irby Albert L. Kelley Robert P. Kane Joseph Li Pari, Jr. Rudolph A. Lindgren

Oscar R. Lundgren Angelo Lemmo Edgar D. Main William E. Machen Charlie Macak Henry B. Norman Daniel B. Nixon Sidner L. Orwig Frank Ott Charles O'Neill Nealy O. Perry Albert C. Peterson John C. Pearson Jesse B. Pollitt Gust A. Prim Wesley W. Pirtle Guy Plummer Walter L. Reeder Jack Reeves Jack Reeves
Rufus B. Saine
William F. Stanton
Clarence W. Sanders
Jesse J. Stephenson
Albert Schneider
Frank Shelto Noah E. Tucker John D. Thornton Martin E. Walsh Richard Weideman Raymond J. Young Morris Zaransky





BATTERY "F," 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

1st Licut. Herbert E. Featherstone 1st Lieut. S. R. Cunningham 1st Lieut. Frank V. Farr 2nd Lieut. Asa B. Conklin 2nd Lieut. Henry W. Griffith 1st Sergeant John R. Lutz Mcss Sergeant Alex. Q. Reeves Supply Sergeant Eric E. Brown Stable Sergeant Joseph L. Miller

Sergeants

Lee W. Brown
Frank J. Chmelik
John M. Farmer
Gilbert J. Glasgow
James A. Greaves
James R. Hanson
James G. Kyser
James A. McAuley
Norman M. Saunders
Albert L. Seat
John Woelfle

Corporals

Harry H. Browning Oliver H. Hamlin Benj. H. Mallady John McKee Domenick Propati Louis P. Smith Fred S. Stillwell Claude L. Woodliff Albert Mathis Edgar D. Markham Percy S. King

Battery Clerk
Tully Neill, Corporal

Cooks

Russell A. Bolton Apostle Manes Carl A. Self Hardy A. Stanford J. E. Woolbright

Horseshoers John F. Jarvis Thure J. A. Carlson Ed. Martin

Saddler John D. Scroggins

Mechanics Paul H. McFeeters James H. Winton

Privates—First Class Louis Apolon Manuel V. DeCosta Harry H. Dickerson Gustav A. Erickson Dexter A. Jung John Lack Frank Marianetti Lewis H. McClure Alvin Roy Robison William G. Galbraith Henry Krause Clyde M. Lane Howard Mills Lemon Fred C. Nottelmann William Radloff Leo J. Woods

Buglers Frank J. Borowski Julius Lavine

Privates
Henry P. Bergmann
James M. Blaylock
Earl M. Brame
Angelo Capaldo
Marcos Crialdo
William B. Gutschow
Melvin A. Harris
Edward Henke
Grady W. Heer
Mikail Kalabokis
Hugh T. Kelly
Harry C. Kight
Albert Kolberg
Johnnie W. Lancaster
Henry Matranga
James J. McCann
Elton R. McColm
Hubert McGinnis
Frank G. Neely

E. M. Nelson
William A. Olshefskie
James R. Owens
Willie S. Payne
John A. Pfeifer
Stanislaw Plocharski
Oscar E. Reynaud
Clair S. Rike
Charles M. Roberts
William C. Schuldt
Ernest W. Sherrill
Joseph F. Slawinski
Harvey L. Shull
Walter Smith
Walter S. Starkes
George O. Stoner
John Svetkoff
Frederick Thomsen
Frank Uptmor
Kaisner Urbanski
Carl Wagner
Elam P. Wallace
Fred M. Ward
Will V. Webb
Forrest R. Whited
Robert H. Williams
Dick R. Wilson
Rufus Woods
Garlin Wyrick
Adam Zalensky
Chas. F. Zimmermann



CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR



MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Lieut. George I. Badeaux

Sergeants
Paul D. Blankenship
Clyde L. Davis
James H. Finnigan
Privates—First Class
Anton Klein

Albert Langlois George H. Lebouef Carl F. Reinecke

Privates Abraham DePagter John L. Finnigan Ist Lieut. Charles W. McLain

Jewell Furhman Roy S. Gibson Lewis E. Golsan Elmer R. Heagle John T. Kahle Peter A. Kapolos Frank H. J. Koester

William B. McCartney William A. Meyer, Jr. Benjamin J. Schmidt Henry Swanson John M. Utterback



VETERINARY DETACHMENT, 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY

CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR



Ready on the Right!

SUPPLY COMPANY, 86th INFANTRY Continued from page 136

Privates—Continued
Charles E. Anderson
Duane M. Andrews
Antonio Angeloni
Theodore Balansuela
Frank F. Bently
Roy J. Block
Jack Brown
Ollie J. Chandler
Henry P. Chelette
William R. Causey
Windburn C. Cupell
Roy J. Daniels
Bert Davis
Earl C. Davis
Felice DeVita
Alvin T. Dincans
Tom H. Dossey

Jules Duhon
Robert F, Dunavant
Fritz Eachen
Fred W. Ebel
Ed. J. Fechner
Earl Freeman
Clarence W. Freeman
William Gamage
James F. Gill
Pinkney Guthrie
Grady E. Harrison
Laurits Harton
William F. Holland
Charles R. Hurst
Walter F. Ising
George H. Jamison
Helmar Jensen
Roy Jones

Miles A. Johns
Walter V. Keating, Ord. Pvt.
Alexander M. Lambesis
Herbert B. Lynsky
Kearby E. McKinley
Leon Miller
Alfred A. Montag
William C. Musser
William M. Neader
Leo Nitti, Ord. Pvt.
Bert Olson
Jose Onteveres
Parm O'Neal
Fritz C. Otterbach
Walter F. Patridge
Willie H. Perkins
Victor Pitts
Lisbon A. Phillips

Santos Sanchez
Paul O. E. Schoenst
Jesse J. Simpson
Thomas E. Shackelford
James G. Shea, Ord. Pvt.
Rocco Shoemaker
John L. Smith
Trueman Sneed
Jim F. Sorrell
Arthur Steyeart
Peter Syrakes
John L. Thompson
George Uncel
John Vaytillo
Ralph P. Wallace
Roy E. Washburn
Willie D. Witherspoon
John L. Whitney

SUPPLY COMPANY, 52nd FIELD ARTILLERY Continued from page 163

Wagoners—Continued Augusta Wingfield Dewey Lovejoy Privates—First Class George Caravolos Edward A. Dickey Harry Lesser John W. Martin George Quanstrom Thomas Shannon Felix Karczewski

James J. Whalen Glenn C. Sutherland Privates Albert I. Robinson Ralph E. York Ordnance Detachment Ord. Corporal Elmer S. Allison

Privates Andrew Cullen Louis Fuganti Peter Gaul Ernest Hein William Nadolny Charles H. Marsden Raymond S. Mably

FIFTY-THIRD FIELD ARTILLERY

They Were Track Champions as Well as Soldiers

N the winter of 1917–18 from overseas came a cry for cavalry—cavalry which was to take up its part in the great conflict when the war of position was over and the enemy forced into the open. The 303rd Cavalry was one of fifteen regiments of National Army Cavalry which were ordered formed in January, 1918. The regiment



began to take form about February 1st, when officers began to report. Lieut.-Col. C. S. Haight was the first officer to report, establishing temporary headquarters at FortSamHouston,Texas. On February 4th, Col. Samuel McP. Rutherford reported and took command, a week later removing headquarters to Camp Stanley, Leon Springs, Texas, in a cantonment formerly occu-

pied by the Twentieth Field Artillery.

The early spring will long be remembered by all officers and the few enlisted men who reported from time to time. To train officers, a provisional troop was organized and progressive work carried on until the first increment of recruits arrived. The 303rd Cavalry Band were among the first to arrive, coming from Camp Bowie, Fort Worth, Texas, where they were with the 111th Engineers. The long hard hours of work through the cold and rainy days of February and March served to knit the personnel together and to develop an esprit de corps that will last long after we leave the army. Saturday, May 4th, will be long remembered by the first of the recruits. Weather raining; band playing, and the recruits with barrack bags on their shoulders, nothing in their stomachs, and their weight in Camp Stanley mud on their feet, plodded from the train and were divided among several troops for the night.

Then started the War Department schedule calculated to make a cavalryman in three months out of raw material. This schedule was strictly adhered to, except for a few necessary modifications due to the fact that many of the horses were as inexperienced as the men. This called for long hours of horse training in addition to the regular

work.

The hardest days of intensive training passed and everyone started to enjoy the work. Drills became a pleasure,
for real cavalry work began. The environment of the
bull-ring and of the slow trot gradually was replaced by
the cross-country rides, patrolling, and the other work that
every man who loves the great out of doors enjoys. It
was then that the water supply began to give out, and it
was necessary to go several miles each morning to water,
where drill was carried on during the day, and the return
was made in the evening. Thus a taste of army life in
camp was experienced and in that the men developed the
spirit of self-confidence.

Rumors became rife that all National Army cavalry regiments were to be converted into field artillery. All officers who were away at different schools for cavalry work were called in, and on August 14th, the regiment was officially dissolved and formed into two regiments of field artillery, the Fifty-second and Fifty-third, as well as the Eighteenth Trench Mortar Battery. But though the 303rd Cavalry is no more, the days that were spent in its short existence will never be forgotten. One thing only

was lacking to make its history complete, and that was the opportunity to ride into the face of enemy fire and do its part on the fields of glory.

With the formation of the Fifty-third Field Artillery, a new period of training began. Under-officered and undermanned, the different batteries tackled the problems of mounted drill and the duties of the cannoneer with the same spirit that had made the 303rd Cavalry a success. Only five weeks after its formation as an artillery unit, the Fifty-third Field Artillery passed in its maiden review before General Estes. This review showed that the cavalry training had not been wasted, for the horsemanship of the regiment was especially commented upon. About this time a new element entered the regiment, with the arrival of a number of officers just back from service overseas. Their experience with actual fighting conditions gave an added stimulus to the instruction and the regiment began to find itself as an organization. On September 27th, Colonel Haight left for Fort Sill and was succeeded by Major Bonham, formerly of the famous Second Division, whose Marines his battery had supported at Belleau Wood and Soissons. Twelve days later Major Bonham was succeeded by Major Sidney G. Brady of the equally famous First Division. Major Brady gave to the regiment its motto "With all one's might."

During these weeks the intensive artillery training continued, and when Colonel Merril assumed command on October 26th, the Fifty-third was well on its way to fighting efficiency. Colonel Merril combined other interests with the prescribed training. A series of dances for the officers was begun. The various batteries celebrated Thanksgiving by dinners and entertainments for their San Antonio friends and the non-commissioned officers gave a successful dance at the Knights of Columbus Hall. An interest in athletics was stimulated and a truly remarkable record achieved. With less than half the number of some of the infantry regiments, the Fifty-third won the divisional track meet of October 31st without difficulty, and on December 4th repeated, capturing 43 points out of a

possible 80.

The signing of the armistice, first rumored, then confirmed on November 11th ended our high hope for active service. Yet perhaps nothing in the record of the regiment is more creditable than the manner in which the work continued. With no slackening of purpose or visible

loss of enthusiasm the men of the regiment faithfully followed the training schedule, determined to live up to their formed reputation.

A review of the history of the regiment would be incomplete without a word of special tribute to the enlisted personnel. These men, gathered from all parts of the country and from all walks of life, in six short months, despite distracting features, became soldiers in the finest sense



of the word. Soldiers to-day, civilians to-morrow, the Fifty-third Field Artillery will always remain the symbol of our service to our country in its hour of trial, and its memory is one we can cherish as that of a service cheerfully given and carried forward to ultimate and complete success.



COLONEL W. S. WOOD AND STAFF, 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Left to right

Capt. William K. Russell
Major Edward C. Hanford
Capt. Norval W. Robinson
Lieut. John
B. Moore

Col. William S. Wood
Major Carlos W. Bonham
Lieut. George F. Van Fleet



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Sergeant Harry Shaffer

Color Sergeant Harry D. Peary Color Sergeant John S. Joseph

Regimental Sergeant Major C. R. Young Regimental Sergeant Major Leonard L. Anderson Battalion Sergeant Major John P. Lowry Battalion Sergeant Major Jack H. Lerner

Sergeants
Andrew F. Surber
John Bersick
James K. Conner
Clifford T. Easley
Walter L. Geyer
Howard L. Hathaway
Lee V. Richardson

Corporals

Howell J. Crowson Von Erwin Davis Owen Wm. Kilday William Marebdt William D. Simonton Doyle F. Specht Henry H. Wilkinson

Cooks
Joseph Bertzick
Felix L. Gribble
Festus L. House
Le Roy R. Wood

Horseshoer Frank C. Schulze Privates—First Class

Privates—First Class Israel Abare

Asst. Band Leader Edward Brooks Sergeant Bugler F. E. Mills Band Sergeant John W. Albin

Musicians—First Class Jay I. Williams William B. Herrick Wilbur L. Brown Musicians—Second Class Thomas W. Anderson Gus C. Edwards Noah B. Kilpatrick

Stanley Billington
Herbert W. Blair
George Berke
Walter O. Brown
John Caldwell

Morris H. Kaliff
Walter W. Looney
Albert Reed
Thomas E. Roberts
Emerson D. Thomas

Walter O. Brown
John Caldwell
Drury Chaney
Chas E. Crownover
Andrew P. Danukos
Ivan B. Dodd
David J. Evans
Jonathan C. Farley
Wirt T. Folsom
Harry C. Holland
Otis E. James

Clarence O. Jones

Privates
Orban W. Appleby
Fred H. Bagby
Henry C. Borchers
August F. Brietzke
Lester E. Chance

Guy Thompson

Calvin A. Ürsetti

BAND SECTION
Band Sergeant Raleigh H. Williams
Band Corporal Sterling L. Youngquist
Band Corporal Robert E. Kuykendall

Gaston Person Virgil O. Tucker Musicians—Third Class Chas. M. Corder Mess Sergeant William M. M. Koch Supply Sergeant Roy L. Mount Stable Sergeant James D. Carney

Theodore Dinklage Byron B. Fields William J. Fry Max L. Grout Claude L. Hill Ira W. Hipp John M. Hoffman John William Hubble John Oscar Lane George W. Martin Lloyd McReynolds Grady W. Moore Ellis T. Naifeh Rex Ridgeway

Arthur M. Sears
J. C. Schler
James M. Simms
Steve Skrla
Elmer C. Smith
James B. Taylor
James A. Thornton
Barto H. Uzzell
Sam W. Van Horn
James J. Walsh
Samuel J. Webb
Hugh White
Badger C. Williams
Stanley Winchester
Henry S. Worthy

Corporal Bugler Simon P. Horne Corporal Bugler Stanley Pirogowicz

Jack B. Hayslip Herbert C. Lempke Leonard D. Parrish Paul J. Real

Neal Robertson

Gerald P. Scully Roscoe S. Woods Harry Yates





SUPPLY COMPANY, 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

1st Lieut. George F. Van Fleet 2d Lieut. Ernest W. Grimball Mess Sergeant John C. Godfrey Ist Lieut Ralph L. Scott Regimental Supply Seigeant Thomas G. Hubbard Stable Sergeant Alfred L. Wilson 2d Lieut Allen D. Cloke First Sergeant William Kayser Supply Sergeant Reno Antonuccio

Sergearts
William J. Conway
Edward A. Gallagher

Corporals Frank E. Cuske William T. Hutchings Frank F. Bacon

Cooks Harry C. Antle Woog A. Sudduth

Horseshoers Mat. Hodak Edward J. McGraw Richard J. Taaffe

Mechanics David A. Peterson Jim. O. Turvan

Saddler Anton J. Ihle

. Wagoners
Will H. Ballard
James Blaha
Howard J. Btigant
William A. Chapman
John E. Dando

Reginald W. Davies Arthur C. Ford Lester Kautz Frank Klunk Harvey Lagow John Lamb Melvin Loftis Henry G. Payne George Smith James M. Staton Farris C. Stewart Edward Walker George Watson Charles M. Whitley Andrew Yorger John A. Zerwer

Stanley Zilewicz

Private—First Class Samuel F. Sebastian

Privates
Juan Anzaldua
Clarence W. Boyce
Henry M. Burns
Budge Chastain
John Harris
Thomas Silas Kelley
Raymond Schoelm
John F. Stasaitis
Joe Szedeli
William Fitzgerald Wagnon





BATTERY "A," 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Lieut. Rogers T. Moore Ist Lieut. John B. Jones Ist Lieut. Maylon E. Scott 2nd Lieut. Willard H. Curtis 2nd Lieut. William F. Fisher 2nd Lieut. George N. Isherwood 2nd Lieut. Richard S. Vreeland 2nd Lieut. Harry R. Thompson First Sergeant Henry L. Umlauf Mess Sergeant Carl A. Thompson Supply Sergeant John M. Pickett Stable Sergeant Adolph Thomae

Sergeants

Frank A. Case
George S. Jones
Robert W. Scipel
Sib S. Brewer
Fred G. Gay
Clarence H. Harris
Leo Weidenfeller
John H. Stuart, Jr.
Thomas Aguirre
Trinidad San Miguel, Jr.
Gilmer R. Mauldin
Elbert O. Ramsey

Corporals

Adams S. Davis Conroy Wilder Emory V. Hawcock Winfield W. Meyer Albert Elmer Edwin E. Regnell Dotie H. Townsend Milton Kallen Colvin T. Sexton Joe J. Jolley James B. Huff, Jr. Joseph C. Stahl Harry Meginnis Carl Hanson Archie N. Lance Fred H. Lindquist Desmond F. Rash John E. Richbourg Ernest E. McBride Jerry R. Stoops Harry E. Kadrisky Everett C. Matthews

Chief Mechanic

Martin F. Alexander

Cooks

Edwin E. Quisenberry Peter A. Johnson Ben Meissner John H. Kahler

Horseshoers

Irwin Gibson Bruce Larson August R. Gruhlke

Buglers

Charley Jordan William Gloza

Mechanic Joe East

Privates-First Class

Ludwig A. Blumstengal Frank C. Kight Walter Bachmann John F. Bellair Andrew Gurzynski John Jabczynski Oscar W. Jack Dario A. Hernandez Homer Jordan Clarence W. Leedom Charlie F. Lofton John E. Logue Archie L. Lopeman Simeon L. Mahannah Martin F. Meehan Burrell I. Sheppard John J. Totzke Clifford H. Slife Joseph Steffen Joseph Wanninger

Privates

George B. Adams
Ernest L. Brown
Martin Bruce
Samuel M. Bonner
Domenico Castellano
Arthur Bugler
Thomas Connor
Thomas F. Donlon
George Gaddis
John Gora
Thomas R. Gray
Stanley Grendowitz
John J. Grzadzinski
Isom F. Jones
Juan De Dios Mares
William Kosis
Julian McCollum
Herbert Rainey
Anton Riva
Glen E. Roth
Morris A. Rutledge
Walter Schultz
Governor H. Shaw
Frank S. Smith
Leopold Steiner
Markucz Lukas





BATTERY "B," 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain James Sipolski

Ist Lieut, William C. O'Keefe Ist Lieut, William M. Vanderwaal 2nd Lieut, Frederick S. Cooper 2nd Lieut. Ruch E. Evans 2nd Lieut. William T. Clow 2nd Lieut. Harry J. Kluss 2nd Lieut. Paul V. McPherson 2nd Lieut. Crowell E. Pease 2nd Lieut. Philip P. Werlein

1st Sergt. Robert A. W. Matthias Supply Sergeant Charles A. Geiger Stable Sergeant Frank Bluch Mess Sergeant Guy H. Turner

Sergeants

Everett L. Evans Oscar F. Battles William H. Hart Walter D. Forrest Herman Hartman Emmett M. Osborne George M. Haden Elmore H. Russell Miles J. Early David McCoard

Corporals

Archie J. Delahunty Edmund A. Barrett George Curotto James Steen Frank J. Brown George O. Hendrix Anthony Walsh Walton I. Patterson Helmer Carlson William H. Griffith Jesse T. Henry William H. Magness

Cooks

James Granacuris Robert S. Nelson Powderly F. Middleton Leonard R. Bartnek Ruby S. McWilliams Horseshoers

Arakal DerBoghosian Jackson Nobletubby Melvin E. Darling Joseph E. Blubaugh Privates—First Class

Salvator Bendatt William F. Budka William C. Capps Robert W. Colston Lewis Estes George L. Gibson Andrew J. Hoffman Lester R. Johnson Ernest L. Lambert Rube Lester Howard F. Morse Shelby Perkins Fred Seely Theodore Schuit Elbert H. Williams Roy E. Boslet Andy A. Brown James E. Buhler

Maurice Johnson

James E. Buhier
Rudolph J. Brueggman
Jesse H. Casper
James F. Costello
Herbert A. Devol
James W. Devine
Thomas T. Elmer
Henry A. Engels
Ben R. Germany
Joseph F. Harrigan
Olin Hendricks
Elmer S. Hesh
Wiley Hilburn
Stanley C. Hokanson

Britt Irick
David E. Kennedy
Rudolph G. Krause
John J. Kunza
Frederick Y. Larkin
Lonnie Loper
Herbert Miller
Thomas I. Minze
Raymond Mornis
John K. Nagell
Carl W. Oesterle
William Poll
Teodozy Porcunski
Mendal Z. Rachman
William Russell
Ben E. Simeroth
William Streich
Arturo Uresti
Lawson C. Ussery
John Van Geffen
Cecil C. Vines
Joseph T. Visgilio
Arthur Volberding
Albert D. Woodall





BATTERY "C," 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

2nd Lieut. Gordon E. Merrill

2nd Lieut. John J. Condon 2nd Lieut. Clarence W. O'Connor

2nd Lieut. William M. Knowles

Captain Lawrence J. Baldwin 1st Lieut. William T. Delihant 2nd Lieut. Carl H. Bauer 2nd Lieut. F. A. Cooper

Sergeants
Arnold G. Griffin
Henry Clay Brookman
Donald L. Dowd
Frank J. Hanak
Harley A. Norris
William C. Nye
Earby A. Rogers
George E. Rollins
Jim B. Salyer
Schepers
Charles H. Smedley

Corporals
Harold W. Carver
Sylvester Cirricione
Buford Glenn Davis
Emory V. Ewing
Harry Kershner
James G. Love
Henry W. Moore
James H. Sammons
George W. Cassell

Horseshoers George V. Varner Bert W. Parker Harry U. Kerley Buglers Louis P. Martell Harry W. Mason

Saddler Barney McNac

Cooks Wellington B. Kline Henry Stephens William R. Zimmerman

Mechanic Milton A. Dykes

Privates—First Class
Orvall R. Bedwell
Theodore Berman
William Burns
James Chiamopoulos
Gunard S. Danielson
Edward A. Dougherty
John J. Harrington
Luther Amos Hatfield
Walter A. Lund
Ignatius Malak
Edmond W. Robinson
Max F. W. Schultz

Walter Schultz Joseph Schwind, Jr. Herbert A. Wenerd

Privates
Pete Alberty
Carl R. Anderson
Harry A. Anderson
Joseph R. Armstrong
James A. Askew
Sequoyah Baldridge
Loyal I. Boyd
John E. Barder, Jr.
Harry T. Boynton
Walter L. Brown
Fred Brubaker
Kimsey Coffman
George A. Dennis
Ernest G. Dickinson
Delbert O. Dye
Loyed E. Farley
John Fedock
William T. Files
Rudolph J. Fritscher
Raymond T. Glackin (Detached

service) John Glazauskis Thomas A. Glenn 2nd Lieut. Eugene Sims 1st Sergeant Horace Thompson Stable Sergeant Clarence F. Neuendorf Mess Sergeant James B. Defibaugh

Alphonse Gugenberger John J. Hunt Joseph Huntz William Johnson William J. Jolly Frank J. Kauss Walter J. Latham Ralph A. Lee Frazier Lewis John J. Lovet Gust Lindmark John R. Madderom Everett V. Neese Richard Ozment, Jr. Philip Panunzio Theodore F. Pauley Charles S. Peiser Emmitt Powdrill Allen J. Quishenberry Clyde V. Rooker Omer Russell Henry Schroeder Samuel O. Shoemake Henry J. Treece Albert W. Van Winkle Oscar Wear Floyd E. Wiess Otis A. Woodrome





BATTERY "D," 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain George H. Timmins

1st Lieut. Howell Van Nostrand 2nd Lieut. Russell A. Compton

2nd Lieut, Arthur A. Dailey 2nd Lieut, William D. Dalton

1st Sergeant Robert T. L. Patterson Supply Sergeant Fred E. Elmore

Sergeants William L. Pond William L. Pond Henry C. Black Thomas F. Vines Lindsey E. Kinney Felix C. Cline Larkin D. Manning Jim Webb Eugene Phillip Theis Harry L. Kreischer

Corporals Charles Lawter Hardy Rauch Robert L. Womack Archie L. Jones Charles L. Boy Joe Lopez Martin R. Cavazos Allen Bassett Davis Joe Hafner Frank Maldonado Henry S. McLaren Milton H. Moore

Cooks Harry Reynolds Earl L. Beiard

Horseshoers Rex Bayless Harry L. Stierwalt

Saddler Elmer Ward

Mechanic Jesse C. Stewart

Buglers Louis Bradac Lewis Stabeno

Privates-First Class

Edward A. Allard Albert E. Anderson Harvey Bernier Archie B. Calder Harry Eggers Michael Finkelstein Tami Ragusa George E. Froman Harry B. Gibson Walter H. Gibson

2nd Lieut. Reuben E. Gray 2nd Lieut. Marshall E. Cole

Ross H. Miller John Monroe Walter A. Roung Max Styrk

Anton Žylan

Privates

Charlie Franklin Anderson Robert Louis Anderson Alex. Alexander Paul Altemus Jim Bob Daniel G. Braman William Ivey Colbert Henry Eugene Dowling
Peter Elipani
Tony Falco
Mike Farrell
Paul Ficht Otto Garren Beppo I. Gengerello Harvey L. Gerard Peter Gibson Petross Gremen Everett Goodin Bert Grafton Roby Grisby

2nd Lieut. Maston H. Pruett - 2nd Lieut. Louis H. Strock Stable Sergeant Jackson W. L. Moody Mess Sergeant William Hugh Counts

Ferdinand Hanz Harvey Hayes George Hoolie Horn Robert Oliver Bennet William J. Jarrett Clarence Robert Knapton Frank Lubojacký Sim M. Lancaster Dulin Lynn Thomas E. Mahan Charlie Mayton Charles McGovern Earl E. McKay Guiseppi Nectoli Luther O'Connor Antonio Parrinello Mario Perozzolo Joseph Pouliot Willie Mack Risinger Tom Randleas Delbert Sanders Andrew Elbert Seward Phillip Leslie Smith William L. Taylor Arnold Waller Franklin E. Wilson George Altus Sterling





BATTERY "E," 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain Benton G. Shoemaker 2nd Lieut. William E. Coleman -2nd Lieut. John E. Groenert 1st Lieut. Robert W. Vail 2nd Lieut. Harry S. Cutler 2nd Lieut. Guy Morrow 1st Lieut. John B. Moore 2nd Lieut. Hal Daniel 2nd Lieut. Franklin G. Armstrong

Sergeant—First Class Arthur Zahn

Supply Sergeant William E. O'Byrne Mess Sergeant James E. Walker Stable Sergeant

Lonnie H. Stutts

Sergeants
Paul Povlovsky
Joseph E. Grammier
William S. Dix
William G. Colton
Shaler S. Davis
Charles A. Hogan
John R. McEntyre
Steele A. Wright
Erven A. Graham

Corporals

Henry J. Pasche Willard E. Clarke Joseph L. Cleary James B. Thornton Eugene K. Herrick Arthur L. Gants Thomas F. Ashley Charles E. Hightower Dewey L. Johnson Dick Sheridan John O. Hornbeak John W. Warren Frank A. Anderson Clyde Parker John M. Price Mark Barnett

Cooks

James Kenzal Joseph M. Provenzano Roy S. Wiginton Frank B. Wilson

Horseshoers Ulysses R. Pugh Peter L. Rozzell

Mechanics^a Rammie A. Smith Oscar E. Zenkner

Saddler
Earl Green
Bugler
Wine A. Sharpe
Privates—First Class
William Bergmann

Mark W. Crosby

Cecil L. Denton James M. Eager Eliseo F. Flores Ollie F. Flynn Ernest R. Glancey John F. Hall Edgar R. Hooper Claude K. Howe Sam Maxwell Frank J. Monahan James L. Pate James Petty Christopher C. Pool Walter G. Simpson Martin L. Sowle Roy A. Todd

Privates

Frank Baker
Huda J. Bamburg
Ed L. Bourland
Frank L. Broaddus
George H. Carlson
F. L. Chambers
Marvin R. E. Choate
Andrew S. Coconaugher
George C. Conklin
Willie J. David
Will O. Davis
Ray F. DeFrain

Jack A. Duchamp Joseph R. Duval Petrie Elverson Dewey H. Franklin Frank B. Gallagher Douglas Graves Odis Guidry Nelse J. Hass Jess Herndon John C. Holloway Theodore Kuhnau Charles E. Lowery Umila Lunaro Barnes H. McLaughlin Herman H. Nehrkorn Melvin L. Packard Henry Patterson John B. Qualey Christopher Ross John Ryan Henry Schade Richard Shine Anthony J. Slick Tony Szwajkowski Claude Turner Earl F. Taylor Carl Van Kanegom Herbert D. Webster Arthur S. Weiss Sebe M. Wilson





BATTERY "F," 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Lieut. Roger A. Cook Ist Lieut. Francis M. H. Dazey 2nd Lieut. Franklin G. Davidson 2nd Lieut. Richard W. Griswold

2nd Lieut. Raymond W. Cobb 2nd Lieut. Thomas J. Elliott 2nd Lieut. Joseph M. Wells 2nd Lieut. James L. Moore 2nd Lieut. William J. McDonald 1st Sergeant Harry Denny Supply Sergeant Robert W. Bast Mess Sergeant Joseph C. Glaviana Stable Sergeant Louis Feuer

Sergeants

Claude V. V. Forster Vernon R. Shaw Walter J. Mumme John C. Copeland Warren R. Whitehead John DePratti James M. Dyc Berkley Gregg Harry Forester John Lynch Mart Simmons

Corporals

Alexander Alp Charles E. Smith Abner C. McAfee Chalres Regini Edward E. Bell Abel DeHaan Clyde A. Curless Ben A. Howell Herman H. Miller James Tah-Kofper Roy D. Cassity

Cooks

George Vallas Antonio R. Forestello

Horseshoers

Alva B. Hall Lindsey C. Owsley Frank S. Youree

Saddler

Lamar George

Mechanics

Henry Schorder, Jr. Russell C. Glaser Fred E. Brown

Bugler

Goivann Brocoli

Privates-First Class

Luther Beck James L. Brown Charles O. Clark Lee R. Clayton William T. Coltman Stash Cone Lloyd L. Curtis Frank G. Fisher Robert A. Hart Anton B. Heiner Charles A. Lewis, Jr. August Mitas Peter C. Nyborg Leon Podgorski

Privates

Durrell B. Baldwin
John Bartels
Carl F. Bauer
James E. Boone
Albert T. Caddick
Lee E. Castle
James H. Carpendale
Herbert L. Clark
Karl J. Clore
Robert L. Connell
Franklin P. Cox
Tom R. Cushman
Chester Daley
Roy E. Dixon
Joe J. Drozd
Milton H. Franks

Tom T. Gay
Wallace M. Gilchrist
Gunnar P. Gudmundson
Henry W. Henderson
Robert V. Holt
Stanley Jablonski
Luther L. E. Johnson
James T. Johnson
Thomas B. Jones
Albert A. Kaminski
Walter R. Keller
James J. Kelley
Johan A. Lindgren
William F. Loftice
Ignac Matczak
Henry A. McAfee
Taylor E. McNabb
Mickle Medgie
John J. Moll
William H. Morris
Matthew A. Myers
Harold M. Phelps
John Poniedzielski
Peter Skrebutenas
Louis Stellman
Benjamin S. Weinberg
Anton Zilinskas





MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Lieut. Ralph E. Murrell

Sergeant James T. Smith

Privates—First Class Willie G. Bort James R. Leamon Albert P. Lee Robert S. McNaughton Captain Norval W. Robinson 1st Lieut. Edward D. James

Herman J. Neumann Wesley W. Richards Hugh L. Roberts

Privates Gustave Auch William Beckley Adolph Gardell 1st Sergeant Joseph E. Spelich

Gustave Hansen Harry Musker Erwin E. Ohlendorf Nathan A. Slayton Harlan M. Sloane James A. Truelock Leo J. Beister Clayborne S. Clark



VETERINARY DETACHMENT, 53rd FIELD ARTILLERY

Ist Lieut. James R. Renfrew 1st Lieut. Guy G. Stevens Farrier Floyd Dickson Farrier John Lucus Farrier Harold L. Trew 1st Class Private Roscoe Payne



THE "GOLD BRICK" STAFF

		Name	Duty in Division
1.	Major General	Regtl. Sgt. Major L. D. Bower	Division Commander.
2.	Brigadier General	.Color Sgt. Fred Holliday	Comdg. AWOL Brigade.
3.	Colonel	Sergeant Calvin N. Noble	Chief of Staff.
4.	Lt. Colonel	. Color Sgt. Dan M. Shannon	Asst, Chief of Staff, GB-1.
5.	Major	Sergeant B. F. Pool	Asst. Chief of Staff, GB-2.
6.	Lt. Colonel	Supply Sgt. Mark J. Gregory	Division Quartermaster.
7.	Lt. Colonel	. 1st Sergeant Walter Adkins	Division Inspector.
8.	Major	Corporal Oliver L. Ely	Division Judge Advocate.
9.	Lt. Colonel	Sergeant Geo. W. Frels	Division Adjutant.
10.	Major	.Sergeant H. C. Van Hise	
11.	Captain	Regtl. Sgt. Maj. Frank A. Brown	Division Personnel Adjutant.
12.	1st Lieutenant	. Bn. Sgt. Major T. E. Griffith	
13.	1st Lieutenant	.Bn. Sgt. Major G. E. Johnson	Aide.

THE "GOLD BRICK" DIVISION

THIS organization, known as "The Gold Brick Division," with the mythical rank of its various members, was formed in the Headquarters Company, Fifty-second Field Artillery, in the following manner:

Upon the cessation of hostilities there was naturally a great deal of disappointment on the part of the members of the Headquarters Company, because of the fact that they were denied the opportunity to show their mettle on the firing line in France, and it was found that certain members soon lost considerable interest in their work, and lapsed into that old army habit of passing the buck. In the army, passing the buck is such a universal practice that a man must be exceptionally clever to be able to get away with it, but there were certain non-commissioned officers in the company who seemed to be exceedingly proficient in the art, and when a man becomes an artist along these lines he is henceforth known in army parlance as a gold brick. This group of gold bricks caused much discussion in the company, and many arguments were had as to who was the greatest gold brick in the regiment, and finally, after much heated discussion on the subject, it was unanimously conceded that without a doubt, considering all the circumstances, conditions and the past records of the men, Regimental Sergeant Major Bower took the prize, and if a man ranked according to his ability to gold brick he certainly would rank as a major-general.

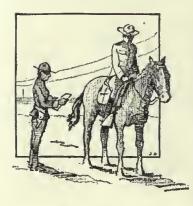
Sergeant Major Bower was notified of this decision and immediately assumed the rank that was so unceremoniously thrust upon him. He not only assumed the rank, but seemed to glory in it, and formed for himself a staff, giving each man a mythical rank and basing his appointments upon the general ability of the various men to gold brick or pass the buck. Thus was an organization of thirteen members formed which was thereafter known as "The Gold Brick Division" because of the high rank that had been thrust upon the various members of the group by their associates. There is no doubt that if the truth were known quite a large organization of gold bricks could have been formed, not only in the Fifty-second Field Artillery, but in other units as well, but these gold bricks seemed to be very exclusive, and while there were many men who gold bricked very consistently before and after the formation of this small unit, the charter members thereof would not even deign to take notice of their propensities, and the ranks were never recruited.

FIFTY-FOURTH FIELD ARTILLERY

A Jack-of-All Regiment is This Outfit

F there is one regiment which can do everything and do more than a little bit in each, it is the Jack-of-all regiment, the Fifty-fourth Field Artillery (motorized). For the Fifty-fourth started out as an aggregation of cavalry troops; presto-changed into light artillery and then proceeded to metamorphose itself into a motorized

artillery regiment.



It was a long jump from its original form as the 304th Cavalry which was mobilized at Camp Stanley in April, 1918, to its present formation as a horseless organization, but the jump was made and the men contributed their modicum to the history of Camp Travis after a fashion which has long since ceased to be opera bouffe and has become every-

thing that should attract the admiration of the true soldier.

Men of the National Army from New York and Illinois

composed the 304th Cavalry, which was one of the first cavalry regiments organized from draft men. It was formed at Camp Stanley, Texas, and the officers assembled in April. After a month's specialized training under Col. Lincoln Andrews, later appointed brigadier-general and sent overseas, and Lieut. Col. Fitzhugh Lee, the officers were ready to impart the same thorough instruction to their men. The first body of men to arrive was the regimental band which was taken intact from the Fifth Illinois Cavalry at Camp Logan. It was commanded by Band Leader Alan Deege, who was later commissioned a second lieutenant and remained as the band conductor. The other companies from the New York and Illinois draft regiments arrived during April and the early part of May while the regiment was carrying on its period of intensive training. Continuing this work on the boots and saddles schedule the cavalrymen were fit and ready for overseas service by August.

Then came the first rift in the lute. An order came to convert the regiment into field artillery. Half of its strength were to be sent to the Forty-third Field Artillery at Camp Stanley, and the other half turned over to the Fifty-fourth Field Artillery which was to be organized at Camp Travis in August. The last review of the 304th as a cavalry regiment was held and presented one of the most remarkable pictures that could be obtained from green men, mostly city-bred, and equally green horses, many of which had scarcely known a saddle until broken by the troopers. Intensive training of the men and animals had obtained noteworthy results. The regiment formed for review at a full gallop, and not a nose went

ahead of the imaginary line made by the horses in the process of formation. Both men and officers had attained two qualities necessary—intensive training and thorough discipline.

But fate, it would seem, was a peculiar trickster against this regiment. Half of it was to become the nucleus of a motorized regiment. So with the coming of the fall months, half of the extinct 304th Cavalry found itself in Camp Travis without horses and so far as instruction was concerned, ready to do the about face. It was a matter of forgetting boots, saddles and spurs and getting down to thinking in terms of mils, angles, motors, carburetors and standing gun drills, but here again it was demonstrated that once a soldier always a soldier and once a good regiment always a good regiment.

With a sigh as he heroically placed behind him the memories of dangerous hurdles, and mad rides over the fields of Camp Stanley and impressive mounted formations, each officer and man went to his respective school to learn to be an artilleryman. The results attained before and after the armistice was signed have proven that these men accepted and capitalized the new condition with the feetiends of a real addien

fortitude of a real soldier.

An ideal organization reflects the efficiency and knowledge of its commanding officer. This is quite true of Col. Edward P. Orton who took command of 304th Cavalry when Col. Andrews was relieved. He brought the same principles of instruction and discipline with him to the Fifty-fourth Field Artillery, and it is a known fact that his personality can be seen in every effort made by the regiment. Colonel Orton has had a long and distinguished record as a soldier. He was born at Washington, Arkansas, and appointed to the U. S. Military Academy from

that state, graduating with

the class of 1896.
Colonel Orton has served in Cuba, the Philippine and Hawaiian Islands. From 1906 to 1910 he was detailed in the Pay Department. At the outbreak of the present war he was detailed in the Quartermaster Department and was made depot quartermaster, Port of Embarkation, Newport News, Virginia, which depot he organized; he was relieved in May, 1918 as depot quar-

termaster, Port of Embarkation, Newport News, Virginia, and assigned to command of the 304th Cavalry, National Army. Colonel Orton is a graduate of the Army School of the Line, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas; the Cavalry and Artillery School, Fort Riley, Kansas, and the Field Artillery School, Fort Sill, Oklahoma.



LIEUT.-COL. RUTLEDGE AND STAFF, 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

Left to right (Officers)

Lieut. Alvin R. Dallmeyer
Major Franklin L. Miller
Lieut. Gerald P. Clute

Lieut.-Col. Robert C. Rutledge
Major Frederick W. Wurster



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

2nd Lieut, Alan Deege

Ist Lieut. Roy G. Booker 2nd Lieut. James H. Carll 2nd Lieut. William L. Pierce 2nd Lieut. Adrian G. Wynkoop 2nd Lieut. Oscar Dahl 2nd Lieut. Alvin R. Dallmeyer

Sergeants

Robert F. McKinley James H. Smith

Claude I. Warlick

Herbert Sams

Lionel D. Riker

Leslie L. Morris

Carl Fahnstrom

Harvey Z. Nourse Albert Goldensun

Band Corporals

Clarence Blankenburg

Maurice G. Dickson

Nicholas L. Musolino

Corporals

Hardy H. Lassetter

Jay W. Green

Leo M. Adams Herbert N. Olsen

Cooks Nova F. Smith Christ J. Sterious

Wagoners
Edgar P. Arnold
Charles B. Huls
Homer O. Jackson

Mechanics -William E. McKinley Hjalmer Nelson

Musicians—First Class Peter Giorio Frank Grippaudo

2nd Lieut. C. W. Koerner
 2nd Lieut. Gerald P. Clute
 Regimental Sergeant Major Joseph P. Haley
 Regimental Sergeant Major William L. Hunter
 Battalion Sergeant Major Emmett M. St. Clair
 Musicians—Second Class

Francis C. Fletcher George C. Ringler James M. Vincent

Musician—Third Class John H. Pearce

Buglers Fred L. Middleton William F. Nix

Private—First Class Albert C. Wroblesky

Privates William D. Alexander Lindsey C. Ballard Color Sergeant Wilfred Dufour 1st Sergeant Martin J. Revello Sergeant Bugler Howard M. Steed Band Sergeant Graydon C. Lower r Supply Sergeant William V. Landwer r Stable Sergeant Mack Lorenz

August Bartel
Bezzie L. Blaylock
Sam Brucato
Fred L. Buckles
Will H. Clair
Charles K. Cohn
E. L. Collingsworth
Ernest B. Coplen
M. L. Dayton
Anton Dvorak
Frank Fojtik
Ed. L. Hagerty
Owen P. Hale
Clyde M. Hanna
Albert F. Heindel
Arthur P. Hudgins
George Huether
Clayton M. Johnson
Carroll E. Justus

Joseph T. Keane Charlie A. Knudson Oscar C. Lancaster Raymond LeGrasse Walter McAnear Charlie L. McCain Richard E. Mills Kirtland G. Parks Oscar Parker Albert Partridge Frank L. Robinson Leslie W. Royall Walter M. Shands Peter J. Strother Samuel J. Slick Mark Sloves Romeo G. St. Germain Edward P. Taheny Roy G. Turner





SUPPLY COMPANY, 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain Wakeman Hackett

2nd Lieut. Harry F. Cooper 2nd Lieut. Guy R. Coe 2nd Lieut. Murray Russell

Regimental Supply Sergeant Joseph Abrams Regimental Supply Sergeant Lloyd D. Stevenson

Regimental Supply Sergeant Robert L. Livesay 1st Sergeant John Mas Luckinbill

Sergeants

Otto R. Krueger George Appley

Corporals

Paul J. Fishel Fletcher A. Haynes William J. Heffron James F. Peterson Edmond J. Ponein

Blacksmith Charles McKee

Saddler

Thomas D. Spell

Cooks

John E. Hartley Howard M. Knowles Charles Y. Jones Jeff Sudduth

Wagoners Russell Alexander John D. Bodine Cecil E. Bond Jess Bradshaw Phil F. Brequx George Carlton Charles Crotty Chandler Edwards Otto R. Faedtka Andrew J. Garvey Michael Geraghty James Jones Walter Lewis Daniel Nashan Miroslav Pencik Lorenzo Sevey Walter Schild George W. Stelle Lawrence D. Styron

George Winistorfer

Privates-First Class

William Degnan Frank Rincione

Privates

Charley M. Burruss Albert M. Cocke Arthur H. Chamblee Dillard D. Dobbins Thomas J. Dockins Felix Dynowski Thomas L. Eddleman Ray J. Fleece James A. Gearbart John S. Hunter Grover C. Jackson Thomas Jacob John Jennings Oswald Klepp Lucien J. Legendre Charles D. Leper

Augustine J. Botterman

Sol. Lewis Sol, Lewis
Dick Lewis
William E. Moore
James B. Mustain
James Nicols
Clifford Newell
Joseph C. Padgett
Robert W. Parry
Homer F. Petrea
William R. Pirtle
Thomas J. Quinlan Thomas J. Quinlan Lee D. Reed Earnest E. Sanford Walter F. Schlack Clarence T. Stites Burton Stumphorn Morma E. Thompson John J. Tipperrieter
Tom Tramel
Glen W. Tuttle
Edward Weber Herman Wiebke Loyal T. West William E. Wright

Ordnance Department Ordnance Sergeant

Leroy E. Taylor Sergeants

Charles B. Moore Richard Terpening Robert Corbin

Corporals Robert W. Behringer Stanley W. Cochrane

Privates Thomas J. Dunn Francis J. Foley John J. Fey Elbert E. Harris William J. Hickman Adrian Johanns Carl H. Johnson Harvey P. Miller Edward McGrath Joseph H. Parr Victor J. Walter





BATTERY "A," 54th FIELD ARTHLERY

2nd Lieut. Edward N. Wiggin 2nd Lieut. Scott A. Dahlquist 2nd Lieut. Edwin D. Cooke 2nd Lieut. Winthrop I. Collins 2nd Lieut. Raymond P. Flynn 1st Sergeant Alexander Stock

Supply Sergeant Fred L. Magoon

Sergeants

Stanley G. Rupich Reuben Kelly Zed W. Willett Earl C. Moore Joseph B. Scanlon Andrew Johansen John W. Hargrave Walter H. Pendleton Roy Clements

Corporals

Bernie F. Parkhurst Byrl G. Milner Zernie R. Brenaman William B. Buchmiller Michael J. Dougherty Noah I. Gillespie Arthur J. Pullen Richard F. Wilson Joseph N. DeLong Charles F. Carlton Edwin R. Riemer Casb V. Emery Milton L. Williams Joseph H. Holmes Omar Cunningham Ernest G. Futterhecker Thomas W. Stousland

Cooks Presly T. Hutchinson Earl G. Teal

Buglers Adam Samanek Milton S. Brown

Saddler John C. Malone

Privates—First Class William B. Murphy Victor H. Nuckolls Edward H. Reynolds Roy F. Sandberg George L. Wittman Archie F. Guthrie George W. Carle Michael Rocca William E. Gamble James J. Keefe Lenn D. McCrory John F. Szweda George E. Walker

Privates

George B. Arledge Edward M. Bell William A. Borowski Emil C. Bourgois George W. Brown Thomas B. Calvin Harry A. Campbell Ernest E. Caskey Lee Cobbs John M. Crow Guy Davis Leroy DeCamp

Dave T. Dickson Riley E. Dowell Roy B. Elam DeWitt Finney Otto H. Fromm Arthur A. Fuhrman John L. Gee William H. George Steve Haggis Halmer Hansen Fied J. Hilgart John Hopkins Ernest R. Johnson J. R. Jones Frank S. Kidwell George C. Lee Cornelius W. Maloney Pete H. Mathis Amos Mattern Albert H. Meggenburg William A. Mick William Miller Henry Minx

Robert W. Mitchell Clarence Nichols Walter H. Pearson Leonard C. Peterman Tulio Ricko Elmer D. Robertson George Schulz John Sharp James E. Snyder John J. Spitznagel William C. Stanfield Charles C. Steiger James R. Sullivan Eugene Szwajkart Dowzer E. Taylor John W. Thomas Porter Thompson John Thornton Johnie W. Tyler Marion Westfall Lawrence Williams Albert Woerner





BATTERY "B," 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

1st Lieut. Edward R. Whittingham

2nd Lieut. Henry C. Davidson 2nd Lieut. Andrew E. Conover 2nd Lieut. Paul McE. Washington

Captain Charles D. Vollers

Captain Benjamin R. Brindley

1st Lieut, John J. Quail 2nd Lieut, John C. Davis 2nd Lieut, William G. McCurdy

Sergeants

Arthur G. Chapman Albert Glignor Gilbert B. Goff Laurence A. Harris Leonard J. Higgins Anthony Kapczynski James F. Perry Ernest B. Smith Carl Williams

Corporals Floyd M. Betts George L. Blagg Leon D. Bond Philip P. Casey Charles Fortgang George G. Greshaw Harry B. Hoffman

Richard P. Kalter John B. Moon Clark H. Parkhurst James W. Phillips James W. Phillips Emil B. Schiller Ross E. Shoop Dale D. Stephens Bert J. Waltermire Novus H. Weaver Orval C. Whipple

Saddler Milford S. Reynolds

Mechanic Cornelious G. Penner

Edgar V. Anderson

Wagoners

Jesse M. Olds Marshall A. Olson

Cooks

Rohert L. Douglas Jase Plaster William M. Sanders Walter M. Sisco

Buglers

Fay J. Leonard Tandy Sanford

Privates—First Class Grady W. Conner Nels T. Ekstrom Clyde Mitchell

Harris Staton

Golie C. Stockton Virgle Weddle Oscar D. Williams

Privates

Ernest W. Bell Earl J. Bentler William Bottoms Reynolds Brigance Benjamin W. Cecil Christ Christensen Phillip J. Christoffel Kelly B. Cope Warner J. Davenport Roy Emerson Walter L. Felke Estel S. Fondren Emanuel R. Freitag Edward F. Friese

Ist Sergeant David M. Keehn Supply Sergeant Harry P. Herzog Mess Sergeant William H. Reynolds

Ernest T. Gamble Ripley B. Harwood Arthur C. Hohmann Alfred Holmgren. Jr. Ervin T. Kier Louis Kotz Anton T. Kutac Joseph H. LaFrance Peter Langas Herman Lange Joseph S. MacHenry Carl Martin Nante A. L. Martin Alessandro Molini Raymond W. Moore Jefferson D. Morgan Mation L. Morrison Charles B. Orr Joseph W. Peebles

Lee A. Powell Bernard E. Pyka William C. Reid Ed. C. Revard Roy A. Richardson Frank R. Richmond George D. Roberts Homer T. Sallis Charles Sanderson Isaac Sawidan Rudolph Schaffer William E. Standard Arthur O. Steffan Antonio Sunzeri Richard Swanson Carey Turner James S. Vancura John E. Woods





BATTERY "C," 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

ed

Ist Lieut. Floyd F. Eldred 1st Lieut. Ross L. Milliman

Ist Sergeant Thomas K. Shaw

Sergeants

Homer Carter Honore Cornelis Henry J. Dexheimer James A. Hays John B. Hooper John W. Liverman James A. Maynard Odie McCullom Victor G. Salinas Luther G. Turner Edson B. Wolverton

Corporals

Maurice C. Booth Charles Breck Earl L. Deshazo Emanuel Halpert John P. Hume Heury H. Hyatt Arthur R. Jones Frank Krabsbach Frank H. Storm William E. Stobaugh Alfred E. Graham James H. Vaughan

Cooks Hiram C. McClain Paul W. Schur Roy L. Stedman William N. Smith

Buglers Edward B. Conway Felix F. Waite Reuben J. Wilkinson

Privates—First Class Joseph A. Deruse Leo S. Marcean Robert C. Mosley Charles E. Sterling Captain Hartwell H. Linney

2nd Lieut. Hallock P. Long 2nd Lieut. Alfred E. Davis

Supply Sergeant Edward P. Smith

Privates

Andrew Bacchi Fagan A. Bates Gustave H. Baumgardt Claud Beeson Arthur M. Berg Otis L. Bohall Charles J. Bretz Allen L. Brewer Gustav G. Buesing Ercole Conti Fred L. Cosler John D. Collins Arthur A. Davis A. Davis Benjamin J. Davis Harry Davidson Arnie S. Flatness Charles A. Fifield LeeRoy Ford

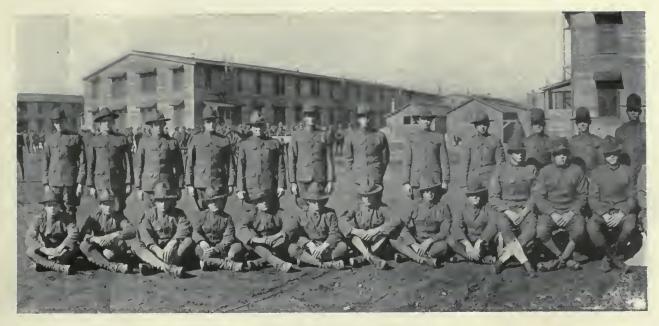
2nd Lieut, Thomas V. Stark 2nd Lieut, Raymond Kerr

Mess Sergeant Troy W. Adams

John C. Frantzen
Lee P. Gall
Ralph D. Gillogly
Ernest M. Goddard
Festus A. Haag
Melvin A. Hand
Oscar W. Hubbard
Bunch Hill
Harry A. Jenrich
Knudt F. Johannsen
Adolph Kalgarden
Joseph Kitto
George O. Kvalvog
John Leverenz
Philip Locks
Palmer E. Linn
Arbie J. Maxfield
Walter D. Meek
Edward F. Miles
Ian C. McIntyre
Nute Paschal

Emmitt R. Pryor Joseph Rizzo
William C. Roberts
Thomas Salisbury
Fred W. Sellen
Eugene T. Sewell
Otto M. Shupe
Lacie V. Shelton
Herbert Slaughter
Arvid C. Soderling
Floyd F. Stevenson
William E. Swinford
Tine Tidwell
Nelson C. Torpey
Elbert Traylor
William D. Tyree
Joe Velino
Ed. D. Via
Arnold B. Walton
Harry R. Weber
Earl Wimberly





BATTERY "D," 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

2nd Lieut. Joseph K. Felker 2nd Lieut. Oliver C. Cobb

2nd Lieut. William L. Sutton

Captain Scott P. Hart Ist Lieut, William F. Philips 2nd Lieut, Alva A. Brumfield 2nd Lieut. John A. Nolan

Sergeants

Thomas H. Murphy

Alvin E. Bronstad William E. Woods Norman L. Stewart

Edward Lehman

Eli J. Covington

James W. McCann

Corporals

James K. Beauchamp

William L. Chisholm Cornelius J. Mara Richard E. Robrback Joseph Glantz

Jacob Blasdel

Bennie Brown Herbert W. Lang

Henry Ness

Goal Tullous Burr W. Sharp Chauncey A. Itschner Bruce M. Thomas Oscar W. Vogel

Mechanic Joseph P. Howe

Saddler Charles W. Johnson

Cooks Frank Smith Jesse B. Ivey Adolph Rommel

Privates—First Class Charlie T. Amick Embrey Daniel William F. Fennema Joseph E. Jarvis Hugft T. Johnson John W. Marsh Thad M. Shelton George W. Schuster Roland O. Sweetman

Harry W. Sebring Robert O. Waldron Anton F. Cieszynski Christopher W. Wiese

Privates Giordano Baldassin Leo S. Bass Michael Bellwich Andrew C. Boyd Frederick R. Carley Vernie Clark Frank Coleman Fred E. Coleman George T. Cormier Arthur J. Cramer Edmund E. Cowan Steve Debrowske Richard B. DeMunbreun Remo Di Zefalo Joseph E. Frith Russell E. Ferrell William P. Foster

Captain Guy L. Badger 1st Sergeant Jack H. Powell Mess Sergeant Charles G. Hilse Supply Sergeant Mose J. Harris

> William Gallagher Joseph M. Green Aubrey L. Gleason Jesse L. Grantom Anton E. Grube Floyd H. Hamacher Robert L. Hart Charles Hartmann Thomas E. Hay George W. Hickey Peter Hoars Wesley F. Holland George W. Hornby Arthur C. Hubbard Alex. W. Hunt Joseph A. Jean Bryan E. Jordan Mathias H. Kirbach Elmer L. Mears Andrew L. McMillan William B. Moss William L. Mullen

Fred T. Norman Stewart Nystrom Francis O'Connor Francis O'Connor Frank Pokornik Garry W. Putnam Stinnis Reynolds Fred C. Reese Richard C. Rupp William Schueler Hugh Simpson Bernard St. Clair Isaac P. Thomas Paul Thomas Tom R. Vaughan Robert N. Wagner Adolf H. Walter Stephen Walters Arthur P. Waxler Albert J. Watkins Fred Wenneberg Louis Witkowsky Henry G. Yarbrough





BATTERY "E," 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

Captain A. Dwight Williams

1st Lieut. Alonzo C. Scurlock 1st Lieut. Lyston G. Snyder 2nd Lieut. Ray T. Roberts 2nd Lieut. Archibald S. Telfer 2nd Lieut. Walter R. Nichol 2nd Lieut. Alfred J. Cone 2nd Lieut. Chester P. Collins

First Sergeant Robert A. Tropp Supply Sergeant Ernest C. Nagel Mess Sergeant Virgle M. Williams

Sergeants
Daniel Hearn
John R. Henderson
Richard R. Jentzsch
James C. Porter
Edwin S. Righeimer
Earl E. Selvidge
Nuss Stevenson
Joseph F. Terrell
William Williams
Michael Pershyn

Corporals
Luther H. Buchanan
Arnold P. Baker
Elza F. Adams
Andrew Balla
Jeremiah Baddell
Thomas J. Brown
Fred J. Bruggemeyer
Ambrose J. Carolan
Houston Edmonds

George A. Hoefle James B Looby Robert Lorch Virgil T. O'Connell Thomas J. Patterson Maurice H. Peterman George Richards Herman F. Seefelt George Sheyahshe

Cooks

James W. Austin Thomas O. Dyer Frank Drechsler, Jr. George J. Ditewig

Privates—First Class
Manley O. Anderson
Lawrence Boulton
Tony Broeringmeyer
Edgar R Canavan
Robert G. Carr
Jesse M. Cassell
George W. Condo
Perry Copp
Benjamin Cornell
William Dasenbrock
Harry C. Donaldson

Albert Doles
Earl Frailey
Addison W. Fullwood
Aloysius Garvy
Frank S. Harrell
Frank Kelly
Edward M. Kilts
Thomas Kulick
Edward J. Laurendeau
Edwin J. Lindquist
Charles Loneman
Peter C. Neilson
Carl Olsen
Roley Sands
William H. Sheetan
William H. Sheets
John S. Tollett
John W. Wolfe
Lawrence A. Wolfe

Privates
Jess R. Andrews
Charles P. Bartlett
Joel B. Bledsoe
Anton F. Brdecka
Earl C. Brooks
Ralph Brumleve
Emory B. Cain
James R. Cannaday

William C. Condon
Walter C. Cooper
Omer P. Dumas
David B. Elledge
Arthur Engleking
Edward R. Frauenfelder
Dave Frazier
John Grencer
Hobatt W. Hamilton
Robert Hinchey
Amos L. Jones
Louis Knabe
Willis O. Medford
John J. McMahon
Thurman O. Mock
Robert Moore
Alfred Nail
Henry F. Peters
Eddy Peterson
Albert C. Revels
Edmond Schranz
William C. Schulte
Fred Stepan
Arthur E. Steullett
Fred N. Tidrick
John Toenjes
Willie Woods
Will Valdes
Chester W. Zettwock





BATTERY "F," 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

1st Lieut. Culver C. Bragg 2d Lieut. Walter L. Goldston 2d Lieut. John B. Chilton 2d Lieut. John S. N. Davis, Jr.

Sergeants
Joseph M. Wagner
Felipe Garcia
Fay D. Allison
H. Malcolm McCarty
Benton R. Starkey
Charles R. Brown
Eugene F. Rooney
John P. McLure
William P. Buzan

Corporals
Claude C. Abercrombie
Walter D. Edwards
Walter L. McCarroll
Clarence M. Utley
Earl F. Stice
Arthur P. Parrott
Anthony O. Miller
Luke L. Robinson
Frank C. Murray
Henry Moreau

Elza H. Parks Rudolf R. Kuehn Edward J. Eggum Victor E. Norman Henry C. Thorpe

Saddler Julius W. Harris

Cooks
Abby L. Bain
Joseph E. Forsyth
Arthur J. Hollinsworth
John H. Hendricks

Mechanic Lynn L. Wilson

Privates—First Class Philip D. Barnes Joseph A. Cannon Ralph Davis John De Boer

1st Lieut. Archibald W. Fisher 2d Lieut. Thomas P. Clyde 2d Lieut. William T. Lowrey 2d Lieut. Paul F. Jervis 2d Lieut. Roy A. Welday

> Paul Groh Percy Hinebaugh Albert Nett Charlie P. Williamson

Privates
William F. Auston
Harry L. Burns
Erwin Buchholz
Robert C. Bowles
Anton J. Bordovsky
Sam W. Cowan
Bennie H. Colleps
Albert G. Cash
Gustave A. Carlsten
Claes V. H. Claesou
John D. Curfman
Hyman Dolinsky
Ralph J. Davis
Fred A. Engel
Evert C. Frost
Willie E. Fambrough

Ist Sergeant Ralph S. Hinman Mess Sergeant Charlie R. Heller Supply Sergeant George M. Barr Stable Sergeant Sam M. Hyden

Marion Franceschi
Jack Greenspoon
Frank N. Gillock
William A. Hutcheson
Ellis Honeycutt
Arthur J. Harris
Tack Hodgson
Louis Harrison
William J. Hof
Hubert H. Henger
Fred Hasty
Eric O. Henderson
Harold Jones
Emanuel Kastenbaum
Edward M. Kuykendall
Frank Kasik
Joseph Kwiatkowski
Frank J. Landolt
Gust A. Lindgren
Carl Loord
Archie L. McClennan
Bailey W. Moore

Clyde Murphy
Frank J. Marwig
Isadore Meltz
Fritz G. Nelson
Otto W. Nicklas
Adolph Pfeiffer
Herbert G. Pearson
Arthur L. Pagliaro
Adolph F. Palm
Holley H. Stout
Clyde Slay
Rudolph Truhlar
John G. Tackett
Carl M. Thorp
Hugo H. Theis
Richard Triptow
Fred Teneyck
William G. Tranel
William J. Weir
James V. Weaver
Bucaro Biagio
Adolph L. Convert





MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 54th FIELD ARTILLERY

1st Lieut. Charles F. Lyle, M.C.

Sergeant—First Class John C. Sycamore

Sergeants Clarence H. Rushton John C. Winfree

Privates—First Class Christian A. Christensen Dudley R. Holloman Henry H. Litke Joseph W. Maresh Alvin P. Noyes Walter R. Schilling August Schinkofski Walter S. Stanford Horace B. Stone Emil O. Webber 1st Lieut. Ernest W. Nitsche, M.C.

Privates
Earl W. Bailey
John C. Binder
Herman Dillavou
Charles Ekdahl
Van Hause
William F. Kreklow
Peter J. Lappen
Robert A. Mattuschek
William F. McNamara
Luther W. Miller
Joseph V O'Rourke
Aloysius Scharenbrock
Irvin E. Simpson
George E. Sisco
Paul J. Stahl
Jesse E. Waddell
Alvin C. Watson



COMPANY "D," 35th INFANTRY

Continued from page 122

Privates—Continued
Marion Germain
Rocco Giordano
Jose De La Luz Guillen
Albert J. Harper
Grant M. Hays
Ernest H. Heim
Harry J. Heppner
Conrad H.L.C. Hildebrandt
Henry G. Hiliger

Ovid Hurt Carl R. Johnson Lee A. Johnson John F. Ladner Anton O. Langenfeld Ernest Locke Michael McGuigan Severin S. Melling Mike Musich Fred Neff John O. T. Nelson William Nickoff Evan Olsen Thorvald Opdale Robert Rangartz John D. Reece William F. Reder Sherman H. Rosc Charles L. Schulz Matthew J. Schelski John E. Severson William Shore Leo Simonis John L Simpson Frederick Thieme Charles Thomas Joseph Twarn John Warren Jacob Weber Herman G. Wendler Raymond Wieczorek Edmund B. William Dan Woods Raymond Woods George G. Wright Robert B. Crawford Thomas F. Farris George L. Harris Raymond Jackson Ira M. Whitney

COMPANY "E," 35th INFANTRY

Continued from page 123

Privates—First Class—Continued

Henry T. Cornelius
Earnest Cox
Fred Creel
Michal Danilovitch
Harry Dapron
Johnathan O. Jenkins
John Kicul
John Kitzhoffer
Joseph Krowczyk
Paul Kurczak
Clay E. Lewis
John Moskal
Martin A. Naleway
Willard E. Potter
Edmund Rakstel
Vincent Richter

Joseph Rober Stanley Russ Alex. Satkowski Roy Sayers Martin Shoptaw Stanley Smolinski Joseph Stanczuk Isadore Steinberg Robert W. Swan Lee R. Turner Charles E. Williams

Privates
Baptiste Allies
Rasmus R. Anderson
Walter Baker
Thomas A. Barler
Ralph Barone

Fredrick Beckman
Charles G. Beverly
Bolen T. Branscomb
Edward Brockman
Benjamin R. Brummitt
Tony Carvallo
John G. Crawford
Melby M. Curtis
Charles A. Deloy
Watson Dickerson
Paul A. J. Frega
Edwart Garbolino
Frank C. Glotfelty
Jan Greenwold
Fred H. Grewe
Paul C. Grischow
Harry B. Hams
Earl V. Haskins

Edward Hasse Roy Hickman Henry Hitzman George Huber Edgar A. Irion Tomas Jones Charles H. Klein Louis K. Klose August Kruckeberg John A. Kufeldt Henry F. Leverenz William O. Lueth William A. Lycan John McCafferty Dominico Madrid Dick Marcus Herbert F. Marshall Maria I. Martinez Ilorace Mathes
William Moellenkamp
William J. Niebur
Robert Noble
Earl Olsen
John M. Persano
Henry Peterson
Fredrick T. Schaefer
Charles J. Schelski
Alma Smith
Alexander Stasulaitis
Boleck Stecensky
Oliver P. Swiger
Emil Urhausen
Clyde Williams
Louis H. Zaehler
Pete Zaras
Henry Zimbleman
Frank Maddox

COMPANY "I," 35th INFANTRY

Continued from page 127

Privates—First Class
John J. Bieniek
John Brigando
William Daniel
Leo J. Farley
William A. Flanagan
Max Gitlitz
Paul Goddard
William J. Kerzek
John Krosinski
John Labrizzi
Bolestaw Latek
James Liewald
Joe Meceunas
John B. McMillan
William J. O'Reilly
Glenn V. Parker

Buglers-Continued

Mac M. McLaughlin

Victor N. Plauger Frank B. Rys Harry E. Schneider George V. Soloman Louis J. Terrian Silas T. Wright Paul W. Zinn

Privates
John Aibukoy
Niculaie Andros
Erwin N. Allen
Jesse T. Beer
Olal R. Berglund
Peter R. Berlow
Milan Bijelich
Hugh W. Binns
Harry J. Brown
George Bruss
Winfred J. Carter

Valdemar Christensen Willis Clemmer John H. Cullen Arthur D. Davis George J. B. Dow Harry C. Ehlers John J. Eland James Farrelly, Jr. Arthur T. Ferguson Patrick J. Foye Alfred E. Gabrielson Samuel B. Goldstein Frank J. Greeley William Hamling Thomas Hanrahan Clifford L. Holsinger William H. Hood Harley J. Jenkins Eddie A. Johnson Elmer O. Joyce

Joe Kopech
Ben Kotz
Rychard Kozicki
John I. Kukielski
Millard Lambert
Joseph Lin: *r
Isser Lipson
Leo Mandel
James F. Matias
Willie Mayberry
Fremont R. Metcalf
John Moore
William J. Moran
Thomas Morrissey
Jozy Myakoski
Charles H. McIntyre
John J. McManus
Clarence L. Norton
Maryian Olszanski
Alex. Pejdzmski

Charles Potes
Tony P. Powers
Joseph M. Pyle
Arthur H. Rohde
Charles Rutkus
Clinton A. Sawyer
Thomas C. Scully
Sherman W. Secrist
William H. Sewell
Herman E. Snyder
Anthony Stroer
Victor R. Sundberg
Oscar Swanson
Roy Thompson
James L. Walls
Max Weinberg
Frank Williams
Daniel W. Wilson
John Wittmeyer, Jr.
Alex. Yanolko

COMPANY "K," 35th INFANTRY

Continued from page 128

Mechanics—Continued Michael Koshula George H. Black Peter Guswinetz

Buglers Frank J. Niesbrella John Kerchinske

Privates—First Class Maurice E. Arundell John V. Bost Angelos Buros Jack H. Fox George J. Grikshell Harry H. Joseph Thomas Smittyklas Marion Speagle

Privates William A. Almblad Albin S. Anderson Bennea Astrowski
Richard Bartik
George W. Baumel
Arthur R. Bosley
Allie Bird
Earl Brazil
John J. Cunningham
William G. Deacon
Lyle A. Derr
Oren Dobey
Emanuel Dee Doetsch
Jacob Dziki
Grady Earnest
Rufus Evans
Adam Gachewicz
William Gerhauser
Aleck Goldman
Frank E. Graves
Leo Halanski
John C. Hoffacker
Irving F. Honeck
Joseph Hupka

Earl James Julius C. Jensen James Jonas Raphael Keltz Walter Kempenski Wallace Kincaid Alik Kirby Theodore A. Kjeldsen John Klocke James P. Kondopulos John Kosurek Alexander Kowalski Herbert Krump William K. Landom Frank Lang Louis J. Levine Robert G. Larson Arthur Livingston Wladymir Malyniak John H. Manske John McCarthy John McGinty

Robert McSherry
Andrew Mickle
Walter R. Miller
Albert Minicucci
George H. Mokate
Viggo Nielsen
Otto Nimtz
John O'Donnell
Richard E. Oliver
William Ostergaard
John J. Pattock
Frank F. Petrinovich
William F. Pfeifer
Joseph Polinski
Earl P. Polzin
Adam Pzybytowicz
R. R. Quinn
Charles Quinn
Jack H. Roach
John Ross
George Rossi
Matt F. Ryan

Albert R. See
Jess Sergent
Paul Sevrenson
Charles E. Singleton
F. E. Slevin
Wactow Smigulski
William O. Sprinkle
Oliver Staples
Wadyslaw Storen
Pete Strbay
Earnest R. Swanson
Harry S. Swanson
William P. Trumbull
Stanley Turoy
Franklin J. Varela
Bennie A. Voss
Andrew Vronka
Norvid F. Wallin
Nathan Warshavsky
Homer Williams
Charley J. Willison
Max Wolman

EIGHTEENTH TRENCH MORTAR BATTERY

They Started Out As Machine Gunners

THE Hun is said to have placed his most stalwart machine gun units; as a matter of fact those who have gone report that although the others retreated, the machine gunners stuck to the bitter end. When the personnel of this organization, formerly the Machine Gun Troop of the 303rd Cavalry, was selected, Uncle Sam must have had in mind the plan of going the Hun one better, as he did in poisonous gases and everything else which he

attempted.

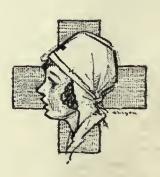
The various officers who have been with the Eighteenth Trench Mortar Battery are unanimous in their report of the loyal support of the men. At all times they have come across with everything which could be desired. The men of no organization have been more willing to make sacrifices in subscribing for any worthy cause which has been brought before them. A brotherly feeling has existed in this organization which will long be felt and sadly missed when the men are finally mustered out into civil life. For instance, First Sergeant Lampkins was dollars short one day in handling some funds belonging to the batterywhether this was due to a mistake in making change or whether some one actually scampered away with a ten dollar bill, no one ever knew; however, the next morning the sergeant was presented with a handful of nickels and dimes by the men, amounting to a round ten dollars. This merely illustrates a happy state of relations existing among the soldiers of this organization. What a golden age we would live in if the greedy merchants and sales people could share this spirit with us! One of the men who had just been discharged from the service drew his last check for \$16.07. He had a wife and new-born babe in town and no home in which to go. Again the men rallied to the cause and each one chipped in to his utmost to send the brother on his way with enough to keep him until he secured a job. Again the men of the army, though their pay is a pittance compared to the civilian's pay, have done a deed and taught a lesson. There are no tight wads here.

During May, 1918, the men began arriving at Camp Stanley from Texas, Oklahoma and Illinois, and from Chicago and New York. After several weeks of dismounted drill they were put on horses and practically remained there during the rest of the scorching summer. Probably no man had ever worked so hard, but every lick had its effect, for when the 303rd Cavalry passed in mounted review before General Holbrook on the first of August, it was no longer a mob of rookies but a regiment of well-trained soldiers.

After the twelve troops of the 303rd Cavalry had been organized, the officers of the Machine Gun Troop-to-be gradually selected men for their machine gun organization from the other twelve troops. In making their selections they looked into each man's record and qualifications, for machine gunners must be above the average in strength, of steady nerve, keen sight and mechanically inclined. This organization was complete by the end of May and from that time really dates the birth of the Eighteenth

Trench Mortar Battery.

On August 15th the 303rd Cavalry was converted into field artillery. At this time the 303rd Machine Gun Troop was made into a separate organization, the Eighteenth Trench Mortar Battery, brigaded with the Eighteenth Field Artillery Brigade, and moved to Camp Travis, Texas. Here it remained. The Boche was whipped and with nothing in view to fight, the men of this battery pined away, for the next war seemed a long way off; however, everyone agreed that our work was not labor lost, but an education in a new field and phase of life. The members of the Eighteenth Trench Mortar Battery will go home when the time comes, as men, not boys.





18th TRENCH MORTAR BATTERY

2nd Lieut. Edmund W. Doran 1st Sergeant George T. Lampkins Vincenzo Villiva 2nd Lieut. Carl J. Winslow 2nd Lieut. Raymond Richard

2nd Lieut. Dwight H. Longley 2nd Lieut. Arthur M. Cromwell

Captain Paul F. Hill 1st Lieut. Robert D. Chryst

Mechanics Robert M. Turner

Lawrence H. McBride William Rietveld James M. V. Felder Elijah G. Harkrider James J. Hellesen Peter H. Jacoby James B. Johnson Phil M. Jones Clyde R. Kellogg Harold E. Rowe Allen Smith Fred Matz

William E. Ameter Clude C. Yeargain

Luther H. Cummins Albert R. Moore

John W. McKee Wilfred V. Boyce

Houston Owen

Sergeants

Cooks

Herman A. Jagler

Privates First Class

Edward Anderson Yandell Q. Bittick Albert J. Evans

John C. Tebo Benjamin F. Lanham Joe T. Burrows Ralph M. Foote

Grover F. Liley

Corporals

Edgar J. Schloss Jefferson D. Singleton Clyde M. Smith

George E. Adams Thomas V. Basden William E. Bretin Marion F. Brisco Ralph R. Camp Joseph C. Cheney

August Villman Thomas H. Fair Harvey D. J. Burke Henry J. Dagenais John Richardson James McPhail

Privates

Fletcher R. Dockery Clarence O. Dobbs

Thomas E. Lakey

Don H. Walker Harold L. Haist Villiam Cain

Robert P. Fugate lesse W. Forister James D. Elliott

Franklin E. Donman Alfred E. Bernahl

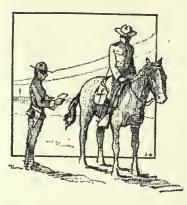
Berry O. Webster

Supply Sergeant Michael J Cascy, Jr. Mess Sergeant Fred G. Wagner Albert C. Hare Arthur W. Lyckman Fred M. Meyer William H. Moody Laurel A. Negly David Person Homer L. Roach

218th ENGINEERS (SAPPERS)

They Beat the Flu Instead of the Hun

PROBABLY the youngest organization in Camp Travis—from the point of its arrival in camp—was the 218th Engineers, one of six divisional engineering regiments ordered organized on July 31, 1918, when six infantry divisions were authorized. The instructions calling for the formation of this regiment ordered that the



organization should take place at Camp A. A. Humphreys, Va., where, upon completion of a two months' course of training in special engineering work, it would join the Eighteenth Division at Camp Travis, Texas. It was expected that this regiment would go overseas with the Eighteenth Division in January, 1919, and, after a two months training period in France, would go to

take its place on the firing line.

Owing to the fact that the first draft was about exhausted and that the second draft law had not yet become operative it was evident that no men would be available for this regiment until the September call of the draft. It was accordingly decided that this regiment would be organized principally from men called into the service about September 5th. The non-commissioned officers were to be obtained from the schools at Camp A. A. Humphreys, Va., where they were already in training. In addition about forty enlisted men of two or more years' service in the tropics of the Third U. S. Engineers at Corozal, Canal Zone, were ordered transferred to the 218th Engineers. The regiment was therefore assured of having a well trained cadre of non-commissioned officers.

In the meantime, Colonel W. D. A. Anderson, Corps of Engineers U. S. Army, a regular officer and graduate of the United States Military Academy, who was then on duty in the Department of Panama, as chief of staff and department engineer, had been ordered to Camp Humphreys, Va., to take command of the 218th Engineers. On September 26th the commanding general at Camp Humphreys ordered the transfer of 35 officers and 597 enlisted men to the 218th Engineers, from the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Training Regiments at that place. These officers and men together with the forty men from the Third Engineers in Panama and officers previously ordered to the regiment by War Department orders

gave the regiment a nucleus of 40 officers and 617 men. A course of intensive instruction designed to fit this nucleus for expansion into a complete regiment was immediately instituted. Daily drill periods were from 7 o'clock in the morning until 5:30 in the afternoon, with an hour and a half off for lunch. Particular attention was paid to the instruction of men in the various engineering specialties, such as fortifications, pontoon bridging, timber

bridging, and roads.

During this period the epidemic of Spanish influenza started at Camp Humphreys and spread with incredible rapidity. It was apparent that to combat its spread successfully, instruction and drills would have to be curtailed and the energies of all directed against the disease. It was then that the mettle of the men in the organization received its first test. Every man cheerfully did his part in nursing and caring for those who were stricken. In spite of the fact that we were fighting an unseen foe and knew not where he would strike next, nobody shirked. As a result of such splendid conduct there were only nine deaths in the regiment and the epidemic was soon controlled. The conduct and record of the 218th Engineers during one of the most severe epidemics that had run through any camp in the country gained the praise of the commanding general at Camp Humphreys, who made the statement that the sick record and death rate of the 218th Engineers was the lowest of any organization in the camp where there were at the same time about twenty other regiments and separate battalions.

On November 1st, 1918, this regiment received its orders to proceed to Camp Travis, Texas, to join the Eighteenth Division. November 5th the regiment entrained, and arrived at Camp Travis on November 9th. Two days after arrival the news of the signing of the armistice was received. While overjoyed at the thought of peace again and perhaps a speedy return home, still there was considerable disappointment in



that we had not been permitted the opportunity of testing ourselves against the enemy and letting the Hun know the stuff we were made of. Everyone, however, realized that now was not the time to let up in training, and although we had missed the opportunity to meet the enemy, we decided that we would excel in our training.



COLONEL ANDERSON AND STAFF, 218th ENGINEERS

Left to right-sitting

Capt. Arthur Osborne Capt. A. G. Matthews Major W. N. McDonald Col. W. D. A. Anderson

Lieut.-Col. R. C. Crawford Major M. B. Reynolds Capt. A. A. Green 1st Lieut. H. E. Marchbanks Left to right—standing

2nd Lieut. A. K. Foster 2nd Lieut. J. M. Byers 1st Lieut. Chas. E. McIntyre 1st Lieut. Howard H. Webster 2nd Lieut. Paul C. Jones Chaplain Jesse P. Thomberry 2nd Lieut. Chas. Parrish 2nd Lieut. E. R. Slade



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 21Sth ENGINEERS

Captain Arthur Osborne

Regimental Sergeant Majors Alfred J. Acres Malcolm W. Ford

Master Engineer—Senior Grade George A. Brown

Master Engineer—Junior Grade Michael J. Finucane Harry S. Tipton

Regimental Supply Sergeants Henry R. Bennett Anthony H. Krut

Battalion Sergeant Majors Joseph Hazin John Haasler

First Sergeant Nicholas J. Popma

Sergeants—First Class Horace C. Hill Clarence B. Eyler Sergeant Bugler Harry E. Stone

Color Sergeants Bert Spurrier Louis A. Smith

Sergeants
Peter B. Torell
Arthur Thompson
Ernest R. Jensen

Supply Sergeant Arthur W. Reed

Mess Sergeant George J. Kraus

Stable Sergeant Earl L. Gile

Corporals LeRoy E. Glunt Harry D. Keller Richard G. Williams William H. Henze Harry A. Lynn John E. McCabe Roy R. Campbell James C. Hawkins Leon H. Seely Allen Duxbury

Cooks John Adam Christ Michael A. Bruckbauer Ben Melancon

Horseshoers Howard L. Gramling Samuel H. Rodgers

Mechanics Sebastiano Ferlauto Earel Naporer Howard C. Shrewshury

Wagoners Thomas Bratton Herman Sandburg Robert J. Cook John Donahee Perry J. Gale Ralph E. Morse William E. Prittie Edward B. Young

Privates—First Class William B. Aitkin Solly Birnfield Mark F. Freuler Raymond H. Lee August G. Babinski Joshua McDaniel

Privates
George E. Banning
Salvatore Belino
Earl Champion
Thomas Coughlin
Phillip A. Garofano
Sevey E. Hanson
Thomas A. Lentz
William F. Crapes
Frederick C. H. Diehler
John J. Ehmen
Morris Firstman

Ira L. Fleischman Arthur S. Fluharty Paul Fuhs Techo Grosso Gerald Hanna Vincenc A. Heenan Harrison M. Hewitt Benjamin Ireland Charles A. Jacklin William J. Kelly Samuel Layman William Moran Sebastiano Pepe William Leslie Powell Earl W. Randolf Joseph E. Reardon Otto H. Schweikert Paul Sargakis Ahraham Sheps Henry H. Sier Charles H. Sims John M. Watson William M. West Bernard T. White Edward J. White





COMPANY "A," 218th ENGINEERS

Captain Simes T. Hoyt

1st Lieut. George E. McIntyre

2d Lieut. Warren R. Neuman

2d Lieut. Ernest C. Fortier

Emmett M. Clark

Ist Sergeant Elmer Snyder

Sergeants—First Class Charles C. Grubb Louis H. Driscoll

Sergeants

Gunnar E. Gunderson Harry H. Farnum John F. Hawxby Christopher T. Soren Supply Sergeant Jack Lechtenbaum

Mess Sergeant Theodore Myers

Stable Sergeant Frank S. Hunt

Corporals

John H. McMullen Joseph N. Schaaf Everett C. Scrensen Kenneth E. Thieman Albert E. A. Fuchs James A. Turner Elmer Freund Joseph F. Simecek Hans W. Tushil Peter A. Kos

Cooks

Herman Roschefski Elsie Haynes James McCaine

Wagoners

Robert E. Clark Joseph L. Magec Herman A. Cochlin William H. Breece Frank D. Bukowski Albert Pahlck Privates—First Class

Henry A. Bartels Ormond Berry Edward Broge Harry Coppinger William C. Leonard William MacFarand Charles S. McBride Paul Traynor

Buglers

Albert L. Moffitt Frank Raciburski

Privates

Frank J. Abert William S. Bourland Oreste Bozza John H. Carnes Dominick Cella James W. Champion

rst Class

John Cloud
Leo F. Cogan
Edgar G. Colkitt
James Colletti
Thomas F. Cosgrove
Herbert F. Dorn
Scott E. Dotson
John Dunn
David F. Eppes
James V. Everhardt
Howard G. Fenner
McKinley H. Flint

Joseph Halligan Morris Handel Harry B. Inglis Joseph L. Jacobus George S. Jarvis Clyde H. Johnston

Joseph Gallagher

Herman C. Gassler

Rudolph Hackbarth

Robert S. Kirland Jacob J. Klenk, Jr. Harry Lerch

Harry Lerch
George B. Litchfield
William T. McGuire
George Mazie
Ben. Meisner
Peter Michalewski
Peter J. Miller
James J. Nally
Albert Schmidt
Roland J. Schwartz
Garry Sinkway
Michael L. Taxacher
John VanDorn, Jr.
Gallen E. Vittum
George Waldie
Elmer W. Whaley
Charles O. Wood
Frank E. Wyant
Wasil Yucho
Girduy Zerangue





COMPANY "B," 21Sth ENGINEERS

2d Lieut. George W. Foster

First Sergeant John Alexander Alt Sergeants—First Class Edward L. Malsbary William Willoughby

Sergeants
Willis O. Tipton
Frank A. Deregon
Merton C. Nyberg
Charles M. Kramer
William J. Karaszewski
Supply Sergeant Louis Binder
Mess Sergeant Edwin John Breen
Stable Sergeant Alfred W. Ruff

Corporals
Robert F. Hubbard
Alfredo Cordoni
George Edward Deming
Walford M. Rierson
William T. Wallace

Graham S. Vinson John O. Hughey William A. Smith Railia Yacka George Leyerle Walter G. Ulbrich Homer T. Hall William Mack Clarence W. Gillis Paul J. Anders

Cooks
Boyd F. Fausey
William F. Andrews
Nicola Buontempo
Thomas B. Stamatelos

Horseshoer Robert L. Ellis

Wagoners William Moore 2d Lieut. William A. Jones

David G. Cox Michael Racioppi Robert C. Phillips Adolph Davis Harry J. VanGeffen

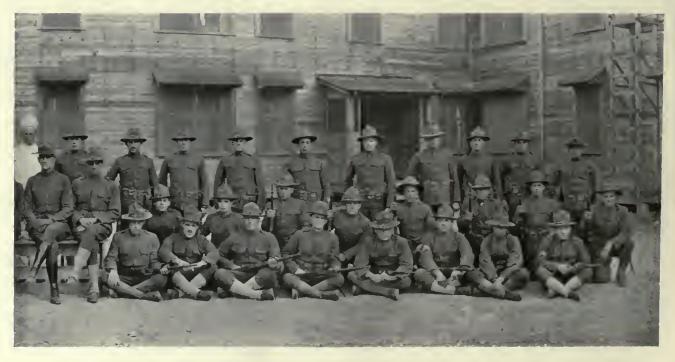
Privates—First Class Raymond I.. Beaty Fayette N. Brougbman Harold H. Gassmann George H. Hunt, Jr. Peter J. Jachetti William A. F. Kuemmel Orville Kurtz August Meyer Manuel Montoya Joe Owen Fred C. Powell Henry H. Prina Frederick Scholz Charles E. Tracy 2d Lieut. Donald MacAskill

Garry Van Dongen

Buglers Angelo C. Salerno John A. Naylor

Privates
John Byard
Buttler Chapmann
William B. Colgan, Jr.
Coleman Conners, Jr.
Joe D'Angelo
Louis H. Eckhardt
Biagie Fredella
Bernard Friedman
Charlie B. Fuller
Horace L. Gatlin
Hatry Glass
Claud B. Green
Raffale Guarracino
Harry L. Hamilton

George Humblias
August H. Kelinske
George M. Krieger
Charley Lingren
John Lombardi
Salvatore Longobardi
Charles J. Lunau
Archie H. McAlpine
Leo G. Marchman
Alfredo L. Martinez
Eldon J. Mereness
Anthony Mikulonies
Elgar L. Moore
Dennis Mungoili
Norman R. Needham
Timothy J. O'Brien
Floyd T. Pace
Archie H. Pittman
Martino Ridolfe
Abe Rockaway
Louis Stepanski





COMPANY "C," 218th ENGINEERS

1st Lieut. Kenneth Q. Volk

2nd Lieut. Isaac F. Betts

2nd Lieut. Frank G. Kelly

2nd Lieut. William M. Schlecht

1st Sergeant George A. Smith Supply Sergt. Mark S. Shmooskes Mess Sergt. Guy LeRoy Wallace Stable Sergt. Michael J. Ryan

Sergeants—First Class Homer DeHart William E. Burtoft

Sergeants

William L. Blackwell John A. Shepard Robert J. Roach Charles C. Steen Robert J. Peppers

Corporals

Timothy F. O'Hearn Mike Curtin William D. Taylor Levi K. Corthell John E. Warden Thomas O. Holleran Vincent P. Sweeney Charles W. Cromer Addison D. Davis George L. Theiss Albert A. Tomaszewski

Cooks

John Baisi Joseph D. A. Houle Lewis T. Craig, Jr.

Wagoners

James H. Mays William Carman Mark J. Lovern Bucie T. Lowry

Privates—First Class

Dight Balfour Otto H. Berg James Boatright John G. Davis Christian F. Jensen Martin Kukulski Donald G. Mitchell Jason A. Newton Ceasar Quaglieri Edward L. Schlein Frank W. Stolte Harold P. Straus Paul H. White

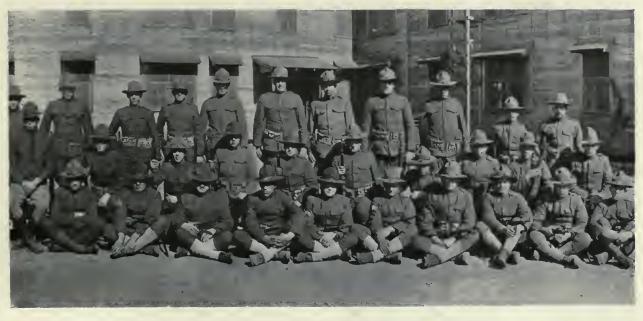
Buglers

Bert C. Ebel Leo J. Callahan

Privates

Louis J. Amish Vincenzo Astuto Ernest E. Baals Nicholas J. Barbieri Samuel B. Brandt James J. Cahill Casimiro Chiarello
Jim Colvin
Antonio Cunha
Frank James Cunningham
George M. Denham
Lorenzo DiBello
Edward K. Dugat
Carl L. Esau
John C. Fabriguze
Thomas A. Fitzsimon
George D. Gartling
William F. Grover
Joseph P. Hannigan
Robert Harrington
Jess H. Holland
Pasquale Jazzetta
Arthur M. Johnson
Adriano Laurienti
Hainy Lesser
Ollie F. McConnell
Patrick J. McHugh

Aaron J. Mattox Michael J. Nestor Harry J. Oldt Charles T. Reynolds Aubra Robinson Robert R. Basi R. Rosella Albert J. Roth George I. Sandusky James Sesta William G. Springer Lester R. Stocker James A. Strubler Ulysses C. Talley Posey G. Trusler Leonard W. VanArsdale Curtis Wagner Albert Welden George C. Whitehead, Jr. James R. Williams





COMPANY "D," 21Sth ENGINEERS

2nd Lieut. Eugene F. Gier 2nd Lieut. John M. Byers 2nd Lieut. Roland D. Pierson 2nd Lieut. Julian C. Spotts 2nd Lieut, William L. Reynolds First Sergeant August F. Voeltz

Sergeant—First Class Walter H. Lyon

Sergeants
Jesse Groves
Theodore Johnson
Michael F. Sullivan
Sidney J. Ferguson, Jr.
Victor B. Smith
Elmer Alexander Drury

Mess Sergeant Charles E. Sequine

Stable Sergeant Sofus P. Sorensen

Corporals Clyde St. J. Hoyt Oscar Fugman Thomas A. Ferguson John L. Lewis Joe H. Williamson Nix Webb William R. Townsend Earl J. Mattis Earnest A. Oakley John J. Murray William J. Bastian Stephen W. Boyle William J. A. Donovan

Cooks Joseph Stachowiak Herman A. Wolf Ross W. Cunningham

Privates—First Class William Bell Max J. Burnstine Ward Conklin Roy H. Daugherty Frank M. Emerson James Lee Gossard Harry Hansman Isadore Levy Albert E. Lyle Anthony P. Maresca Francesco A. Pennell Richard J. Pound Joseph L. Simpkins August Winter George Winters

Bugler John H. Kauffman

Privates
William G. Butler
John A. Cancro
Cataldo Castello
Giuseppe Cataldo
Hyman Cohen
Frank Crucioli
Charles M. Daglian

Umberto D'Emidio Dominick Detro John E. Dowdle Arthur W. Doyle John Drummond Antonio Filiaci Ralph H. Fink Constantine Fiori Julian Flood Constantine Georgaris Alfred Hackitt Bertin Hansen John E. Hanson Clyde W. Harris John W. Hart Paul James Earl Joslin Frederick L. Kempf Henry Kenimer George J. Lawrence Neshan Melkonian

Antonio Menartsij
Herbert Q. Mordecai
John J. Muszynski
Herman E. Myers
Jerome J. O'Brien
Charles G. O'Grady
Charles Pack
John R. Reilly
Ecro Rodriquez
Harry Rosenthall
Carlyle Rudolph
Wilbert Schmidt
Lewis Schwartz
Frank Scielzo
William N. Schakelford
Lawrence T. Sullivan
John Swiantowski
Edd Taub
William Vonderheit
Martin W. Walsh
Julius Zouwtsky





COMPANY "E," 218th ENGINEERS

Captain Clifford J. Thiebaud

1st Lieut. Joseph A. Dodge

2nd Lieut. James R. Hood

2nd Lieut. Ray N. Moore

First Sergeant Mark A. Copeland Mess Sergeant Leon M. Dunn Supply Sergeant Alfred Zimmer Stable Sergeant Joseph J. Reddy

Sergeants—First Class William Henry Charles F. Muggy

Sergeants

Leonard T. Chinn Percy C. Hancock James L. Robinson Fred N. Thomas Thomas R. Hunter

Corporals

Horace L. Snedeker Jose N. Sequeire Richard H. Kingsley Glenn D. Torpey William C. Morris Thomas W. Loring Benjamin A. Schannon William E. Bickel Thomas A. E. Tellefson Leonard C. VanDyke Maurice J. Walls

Cooks

Anthony B. Baithmare Emil Miebach William Tierney

Wagoners Charles Dunlap William Carr Edgar V. Umberger Robert D. Fischer

Privates—First Class Marvin G. Angle Robert Wesley Apel Roy Augustus Cox David Leonard Hanson Wilber J. Higgins William Ruby Harold A. Schultz Roy Seeds

Buglers Dighton Little

Joseph Cimino

Privates

George Adelhoch Giacomo Atturo John T. Barry Charles A. Beck Arthur Broomes Frank Butcher Giacomo Caladera Claude M. Denney Adelbert B. Evans Sam Evelle William F, Fechtman Alfonso G, Freda Otto F, Fritsche Anthony Gaggero Ulysses H, Gibbs John L. Goode John G, Guenther Edward Hascup James Heade, Jr. Charles A, Hippelli Raymond F, Hoagland James Jolly Harry H, Kirchman Grady C, Lacy Nicholas McCardall Cosimo Maiolo Homer M, Morris Francesco Neroni Leonard L, Nickel Robert D, Nugent Bert F, Omundson

Frank O. Paicer
William K. Peterson
Preston P. Powell
Charles W. Rieley
Charles W. Rook
Joseph Rose
Anthony Rotandi
Herbert W. Russell
Frank Shanker
Dominick Spinoso
Preface F. Strickland
Henry R. Stroud
Ruben H. Stubbs
Charles Swann
Claud B. Swope
Earl D. Thayer
William S. Thompson
Edward Turner
Eugene S. Watson
Martin Wieczorkowski
Joseph Zinno





COMPANY "F," 218th ENGINEERS

Capt. Herbert T. Gerrish

Ist Lieut. Christopher Creighton Sergeants—First Class

Leo C. Maxwell Earl Toothman

Sergeants

Adelhert E. Nelson Peter J. Sorvig John F. Niemic Frank E. Kelly Charles M. Edwards

Supply Sergeant

Gilbert W. Tessmer

2nd Lieut. Harold S. Murray Mess Sergeant

John H. Osborne

Stable Sergeant Arch Gathright

Corporals

Leslie E. Schuler John C. Sohn Walter J. Wieger Stedman V. Wadmond Matt Siglenec Thomas F. Shevelier 2nd Lieut. Edwin B. Scott James R. VanThun Houston T. Cory

Cooks

Edward Koch George Lang Othen Coris

Wagoners

James T. Heather Alfred H. Lisle Merle E. Murphy Harold Quakenbush Harvey A. Simons Charlie C. Berry Ist Sergeant Gustave Heil Privates—First Class

> Albert Knollhuff Henry W. Lynn Carleton B. Olmsted James O. Veach Louis B. Whitman

Buglers Harold W. Bisel John E. Townsend

Privates
Fred L. Anderson
John A. Berger
Russell W. Bernhard
Continued on page 310





MEDICAL DETACHMENT, 218th ENGINEERS

Captain James L. Lubrecht

1st Lieut. Howard E. Marchbanks 1st Lieut. Ralph Lovelady

Sergeants

Oscar Leonard Dahlin Joseph A. Brady

Corporals

Lester W. Brenner

Private-First Class

Dennis Hogan

lst Lieut. Charles E. McEntire lst Lieut. Howard H. Webster Privates

Joe W. Carter
Joseph Dagrossa
James A. Etheridge
William E. McAndrews
William A. Marriam
Meyer Millekofsky
Maddison F. Morgan
John M. Padgett
Vernon D. Ross
Floyd F. Sherrow
John Y. Winton



218th FIELD SIGNAL BATTALION

HEADQUARTERS SECTION

Major Edward A. Olsen

2nd Lieut, E. L. Widemire, Battalion Adjutant

Chaplain Herbert Haywood

Corporals Chas. A. Larson Alfred A. Menzel

Chauffeurs Claud F. Oliver Carl H. Thoreson

Privates-First Class Floyd H. Barrett Gervase L. Corbeil Waldo M. Hathaway

Joseph W. Lax Craft Saunders Private Joseph A. Specht

SUPPLY SECTION

2nd Lieut. Wm. A. Lankton, Supply Officer

Sergeant-First Class Chester W. Gracev

Chauffeur-First Class

Hugh J. Musgrove

Chauffeur Robert W. Calvert

Privates-First Class

John Q. Bandy

Denzil R. Carr Leslie F. Horton Clay J. Stingley

Privates Tony Adams

Gleason M. Gregory Donald D. Kennedy Emil K. Polasek Charles E. Morton

COMPANY "A"

Captain Clarence A. Garrett

Sergeant-First Class Clyde C. Womble

Sergeants Charles R. Ater Boyd A. Rainey Albert E. Swartz

Corporals Harry P. Cloud

Sam N. Horne Charles F. Kraus William L. Peterson Maurice E. Phillips William R. Rivett

Privates-First Class Royal B. Bown Edison L. Fix

Max Geffen Max Getten
Shipions Gianvecchio
James E. Hall
James B. McDonald
Fred A. McDonald
William G. Peck
Laurel Rock

Privates Clayton L. Cross Myron V. Hall John W. Haywood Alfred Huhbard William L. Melcher Robert G. Reynolds Joseph Tiperi Richard Wheeler Raymond T. Williamson

COMPANY "B"

1st Lieut. Cornelius A. Dougherty

Jerome C. Cutting, Master Signal Electrician

Sergeants Leo A. Mielke Peter J. Simmons Herbert S. Watts John S. Wood

Corporals Hugh E. Coppenharger Bennie L. Durham R. Ivan Dubberly Henry S. Gardner Oliver L. Johnson Roland E. Miller Edward Heeps

Privates-First Class Chester O. Anderson William E. Barrett

Norman E. Carter Walter L. Dorndorfer Thomas R. Dorsey Robt. G. Feldkirchner Rothwell D. Hatton Mannie Meyer Charles G. Nash Henry A. Przybylski Paul A. Roberts

Bernard J. Vonderheide Joseph B. Vorhees

Privates Frank G. Allison Elmer Barrow Jack E. Brewer O'Farrell B. Craddock Nels K. Dokken



218th FIELD SIGNAL BATTALION

COMPANY "B"-Continued

Thomas E. English Taylor V. Coons Jos. Emma William E. Lamb William F. McCrea Forrest L. McKelvey Milton F. Schrimsher Fred C. Sell William D. Thomas Chas H. Wilkerson

COMPANY "C"

Captain Robert G. Forsythe

2nd Lieut. Frank H. Mulcahy

2nd Lieut. Wm. M. Gallagher

Sergeants—First Class Harvey Alexander George H. Fisher Charles Huenlich William A. Spring John Trenchard

Sergeants
Clarence F. Dixon
Arnold H. Dykman
Stephen F. Manning
Harvey L. Myers
Joseph E. McKeever

Corporals
Benjamin E. Baker
Thomas H. Brown
Oscar V. Coburn
Walter H. Duff
Warren B. Garrott

Joseph B. Lossolo Alonzo McCullough, Jr. David S. Martin Lantz K. O'Dell Warren A. Peterman Robert H. Roseman Clifford W. Willes Justin P. Woolsey Theodore Molitor

John' B. Collar
Privates—First Class
Harold F. Althen
Edgar G. Berntson
Clinton P. Beugler
Victor A. Castle
Elmer J. Hansen
James H. Harris

Cook

Silas B. Helton Edward A. Hutchmacher Ray F. Pullen Paul Ries Wesley B. Sides Blanchard K. Slaughter Gilbert P. Snell Robert I. Sward Victor F. Zerega

Privates
John E. Allen
Walter Brandon
Fred G. Breemes
Roy A. Chastain
Uriah C. Davis
George W. Ennis
Lester Fullmer
William R. Harley
Newton Harnish

Andrew Hart
Leslie D. Hobbick
Herman L. Hutton
Glenn Johnson
Joseph C. Kaufer
Isador S. Knobler
John C. Krueger
Carl J. Markhus
Edward G. Mills
Rudolph Nelson
Nicolai L. Nicolaison
Oscar Olin
Jack Pierson
Thomas M. Price
James W. Sheffield
David Todd
Hoke S. Touchton
Leslie E. Waters
Willie R. Wilkerson
Leslie E. Yerkes

MEDICAL DETACHMENT

Captain Harry F. Bennett

Sergeant—First Class John Henderson, Jr. Sergeant Joseph T. Hamilton Private Ruel B. Foley

PIGEON SECTION

Sergeant Jesse E. Martin Chauffeurs Everett N. Jackson Henry J. Perez Private Douglass L. Coffee



COLONEL JOHN J. MILLER AND ENLISTED PERSONNEL, 18th TRAIN HEADQUARTERS AND MILITARY POLICE

EIGHTEENTH AMMUNITION TRAIN

Every State and Five Nationalities Represented

HAT may be termed the rainbow unit of Camp Travis is the Eighteenth Ammunition Train. Every State in the Union is represented in its enlisted personnel or among its officers, and there are five nationalities besides. The train consisted of thirty-seven officers and one hundred and ninety-one enlisted men, and came into existence September 19, 1918. Major Herbert R. Dean, a military man of nineteen years' experience, the majority of which was spent as an officer in the Rhode Island National Guard cavalry, was then appointed its commander.

A majority of the officers were from the 303rd and 304th

Cavalry Regiments, Major Dean himself having served with the cavalry on the Mexican border in 1916 and later with the 304th Cavalry at Camp Stanley. Twenty-eight officers had also been connected with National Guard organizations and the average term of their service was about five and one-half years.

During the first week of the train's existence eleven officers and sixty-eight men from the field artillery school at Camp Zachary Taylor reported for duty. As additional officers reported they were required to join the class in equitation, which met every afternoon. The afternoons were spent in motor instruction at the motor repair shops. The object was to train the officers as efficiently for horse artillery as for the horseless branch, so that they might be interchangeable if the occasion required.

With the transfer of ten additional officers and seventy-eight enlisted men from various organizations within the division, Major Dean was enabled to organize two battalions. Captain Harvey Christman was appointed commander of the motor battalion, and Captain Park A. Findlay took command of the horse outfit.

Realizing the necessity of rapid progress, the training of the unit was intensive from the outset. First came the course in equitation, during which the men were taught to handle and manage their animals. At the same time several hours daily were devoted to motor instruction. This was largely theoretical for a time, as trucks had not arrived.

Renewed enthusiasm was given the men of the command when a number of motor trucks were delivered to the motor battalion about November 15th. This was an important occasion and the manner in which the motor mechanics and chauffeurs handled themselves when given equipment was an excellent demonstration of the efficiency of the Trade Test department. The men selected for the operation of the trucks had been obtained through the

trade tests and after being qualified had been transferred from their various units to the motor battalion of the ammunition train. In a short time these motor mechanics and drivers acquired the efficiency of veterans and made exceptional records in the care, maintenance and operation of their vehicles. Good records for speed in handling the pieces by motor power was made by the men.

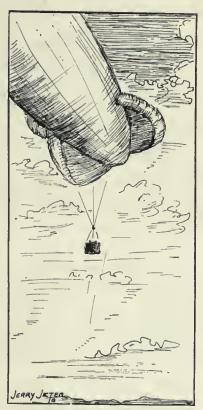
Meantime, the men of the horse battalion were improving their time. Not to be outdone by the motor battalion personnel, they were working hard to acquire horsemanship. Particular stress was laid on team work in the various squads and excellent results were obtained. The

men received warm commendation from their officers on the condition of their equipment and their general soldierly appearance and bearing. During this period also the business organization of the train was being perfected by Sergeant-Major Albert J. Pope with the assistance of Regimental Sergeant Benjamin H. Keney, so that all matters were administered with promptness and despatch.

While the efficiency and morale of the enlisted personnel were being raised to a high standard, attention was also being given to the social welfare of the officers. This was accomplished through the establishment of the Officers Club which was formally opened with a reception and dance early in November. Several delightful informal affairs have been given from time to time at the club, during which its hospitality was extended to officers of the Eighteenth Division as well as their friends and relatives. The club rooms were tastefully equipped and made as cosy and comfortable as any in the army camps.

One of the proudest achievements of the command has been its fitness for duty at all times since it reached the acme of its training. At no

time has its work been interfered with on account of serious sickness of the enlisted men or officers. In spite of the rigorous training, the men throve and became as hard as pine knots. No casualties were recorded and at no time did death darken the portals. The spirit of the organization has been beyond criticism, and in the estimation of their officers the conduct and loyalty of the men has fully justified expectations. The acid test of morale and high discipline came with the signing of the armistice with Germany. With a few exceptions, the esprit de corps was maintained, and it is stated that work went on in the battalions with the same eagerness and avidity to acquire knowledge in military science as had been manifested from the outset.





18th AMMUNITION TRAIN

Major Herbert R. Dean Captain Adam Fisher

Captain Horace Smith Captain Harvey Christian

Captain Robert Y. Gearhart Captain Park A. Findley

2nd Lieut, William H. Griswold

HEADQUARTERS COMPANY

Captain Edward B. Crook Regimental Sergeant Major Albert J. Pope

Regimental Sergeant Benjamin H. Keney Battalion Sergeant Major John E. Belcher Regimental Supply Sergeant John A. Lavigne

Sergeant Walter J. Saupe

Vernie A. Harris Fern W. Gordon Elbert W. Meyers

Wagoner Ben Douglas

Corporals

Cook

Mechanic Bertie I. Glidewell

John C. Mayne, Jr.

Willie E. Burns

HEADQUARTERS CO. HORSE BATTALION

Captain Claude C. Halley

Sergeant Fount Speaks

Corporals Conrad H. Anderson Perry M. Gilbreath George R. Johnson

Cook Charlie L. Mettler

MEDICAL DETACHMENT

Captain Daniel Grant

1st Lieut. James H. Bruce

Sergeant-First Class

Clarence Eidam

Robert H. Rettman

Max Silberman

ORDNANCE DETACHMENT

1st Lieut. Phillip W. Gross

1st Lieut. Howell M. Harris

2nd Lieut. Clarence M. Burt

Private-First Class Henry Heyward **Privates**

William J. Collins Clarence F. Cox Nathaniel L. Ellingsen Frank A. Fisher Domenick Fortinpere Anthony Casson Anthony L. Coletta Fred L. Foster

Harry Galatko Emery J. King Damase A. Larche John M. Liberty Harry B. Maywalt John J. McLoughlin

David R. Nicoll Marvin D. Orr Steve Scimemi Matteo Sugamele

COMPANY "A"

1st Lieut. Michael Grimaldi 2nd Lieut. Percival C. Colket

Fred M. Robinson

1st Sergeant Lowell F. Williams Supply Sergeant Joseph W. Day

Sergeant Brown Lipscomb

John S. Runnels Cook

Fred Barr Phillip A. Bolton Homer H. Freidline

Corporals

Edwin C. Northup Martin C. Thomae Michael H. Brand Joseph Snyder

Ernest H. Reed

Privates-First Class Arthur F. Anderson

John E. Beall Harry Manchester Luther Smothers

Privates Hollie C. Baker

Joseph B. Boarman James S. Cannon Fred DeBrae Clifford C. Gregory Robert L. Harrison Walter H. Martin Thomas G. Phinney Hjalmar Swanson William B. Tysinger

COMPANY "B"

Captain William A. Erwin

Sergeants William Burns Cecil F. Cantley

Corporals Otto O. Hess Archie W. Pyle William H. Deppe 2nd Lieut. William J. Conway

Frank P. Goffinet Raymond Harrison Howard Oliphant Arthur E. Schelper William U. Coughian

Private-First Class Christian Goetzinger

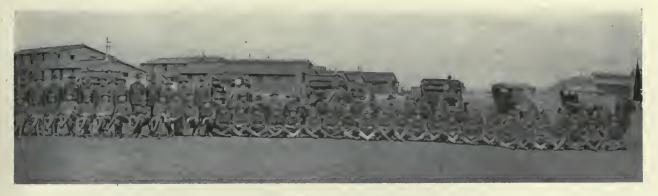
2nd Licut. James P. O'Connell

Privates Marshall I. Boarman James Ford Williams J. Greenwald Howard W. Hoffman Cecil C. Lowery Oran S. McMurray Samuel N. Morin

1st Sergeant Elwood Fuller

Arno W. Reinhold George H. Rohling Bennie H. Schramm John Schmitt Dewey F. Yates William M. Yohe

CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR



18th AMMUNITION TRAIN

COMPANY "C"

Gustav E. Mueller Lewis Odell

John J. Patterson John H. Posner Gary E. Purcell

Edward Roehrig

Mess Sergeant Daniel A. Snider

Captain Jonas A. Benton 1st Lieut. Justin L. Doyle 2nd Lieut. James Drummond 1st Sergeant Lynn J. Steincamp Laurin P. Coffey William Eberle Private-First Class Sergeant Edwin W. Brumm James W. Knox Prentice E. Gardner Walter L. Greer Corporals Privates John B. Hoit Merlin E. Jones Horace A. Adkins Clayton C. Giffin Sidney T. Searcy Chas. C. Anderson August L. Cableduc Felix H. Campbell Frank Kolasa Jesse C. Lindsey

1st Lieut. Charles B. Clarke

COMPANY "D"

Supply Sergeant Shad Shelton Captain Robert L. Kennedy 2nd Lieut. Ralph R. Griebenow 2nd Lieut. John D. Mills, Jr. Mechanic Michael Cardamone William H. Kent Sergeant James A. Cashion Russel A. Edwards Robert L. Lahey Edward T. Wood Perry A. Gillespie Ben A. Lamb Privates-First Class Warren E. Livingston Heitz B. Moore Halhert Farr William S. Bagley Ira Gill Corporals Grover F. Grosse Claude H. Holley James W. Jackson George D. Jermain Edgar E. Morris Henry C. Rattunde Carel Moore Chas. C. Bollinger Privates George Tetlow Lester A. Dye John L. Griffis George F. Bell

COMPANY "E"

Captain James P. William

2nd Lieut. Roy Gotthold

2nd Lieut. George C. Coe 1st Sergeant George W. Cunningham Supply Sergeant William H. Miller Mechanic Sergeant Privates-First Class **Privates** Samuel H. Currence Chas. E. Lemmler James W. Fogarty Edward Gordon Nile F. Smith Claude B. Steelman Corporal Rufus H. Kimbro Horseshoer Dee Bray Edwin Pehl Carl L. Andersen Cooks **Emmitt Sanders** Saddler Archie Roach Theo. P. Thorton Roy Mawson Nikola Andrich Benjamin H. Vandevender

COMPANY "F"

Captain Harry J. Hinck

1st Lieut. John C. Stevens 1st Lieut. William H. Ragsdale 2nd Lieut. James M. Conneally 1st Sergeant Chas. E. Crawford Sergeants Chas. H. Smullen Wagoner Robert O. Franklin Owen J. Haney Abe Richards Chas. R. Spalding Carl Kennedy John E. Lahay George B. Bosley Cook Bugler Frank B. Willhite Henry C. Pitts James E. Downing Corporals Fred E. Denton Alvert I. Masters Mechanic Privates-First Class Edward S. Van Oss Frank Bohler

COMPANY "G"

Captain Ben Davis Locke

2nd Lieut. James Wadman 2nd Lieut. Vernon E. Rankin 1st Sergeant Andrew J. Brown Supply Sergeant H. E. Smith Sergeant Henery E. Bryant Saddler William F. Young Walter H. Fudge James L. Pate Louis G. Zopf Carroll Stewart Wagoners Privates-First Class Frank M. Ecker Herman F. Hellbusch Marshall Hartline Corporals Horseshoer Walter McMasters Peter F. Fairo George Albert Fritz A. Kunkel Albert E. Winebrinner



COMPANY "A," 18th MILITARY POLICE

Captain Charles B. Owen

Ist Lieut. Carleton T. Hennessey

Captain Ruel E. Davenport

2nd Lieut. John Mannix

First Sergeant Walter E. Walker

Sergeants

Fred Boyd James E. Humphreys Thomas E. Kearney John H. Morgan Jeling E. Rolando Leonard G. Blackwood

. Corporals

Lem P. Barkman David S. Kauffman James H. Wells

Privates-First Class

Frank C. Campbell George W. Case orman T. Earnest
Zachary George
Frank A. Jones
Willis G. Loftin
Malcolm J. McDonald
Simon P. McGuire
Edward F. Mulhern
Coy Perkins
Walter B. Seale
Basil Simmons
Paul M. Sims
Owen Stapleton
Silas A. Stephenson
Luther C. Thomas
Joseph A. Thompson
Irvan Walker
Lee R. Watkins
Dixon Willis



OFFICERS—18th SANITARY TRAIN

Left to Right—Sitting Capt. D. O. Norton 1st Lieut. Harold O. Brown Capt. Frank H. Shaw Capt. Frank H. Shaw 1st Lieut. Frederick A. Blesse, Medical Corps 1st Lieut. Frederick A. Blesse, Medical Corps 1st Lieut. F. M. Miles Major E. L. Goar 1st Lieut Howard H Webster
--

1st Lieut, William E. Lyon
1st Lieut, William E. Lyon
1st Lieut, H. F. May
1st Lieut, H. C. May
1st Lieut, H. C. May
1st Lieut, O. Meredith
1st Lieut, W. P. Lymch
1st Lieut, W. P. Martin
1st Lieut, W. W. Anderson
1st Lieut, J. I. Minahan
1st Lieut, L. A. LeDoux
1st Lieut, J. I. Minahan
1st Lieut, Vincent J. O'Conor
1st Lieut, J. S. Mohrman
2nd Lieut, A. J. Vandercreek



18th SANITARY TRAIN

HEADQUARTERS

Major E. L. Goar, M.C.

1st Lient. F. M. Miles, S.C. 2nd Lieut. Garth C. Fuller, Q.M.C.

> Sergeant—First Class Crisp McMeans

Sergeants Chester H. Kautz Irving C. McPherson 2nd Lieut. Arthur Van Dercreek, Q.M.C. 2nd Lieut. Charles Parrish, V.C.

Richard W. Spear Percy W. Woolum

> Wagoner Herbert Cowen

Privates—First Class Harold M. Johnson

Privates Thomas E. Bogan Andrew R. Pool

HEADQUARTERS FIELD HOSPITAL

Captain Frank H. Shaw Sergeant Gustav H. Grothe

FIELD HOSPITAL NO. 269

Captain Reuben A. Bogia, M.C. Captain Dana O. Norton, M.C.

Captain W. B. Campbell, M.C. 1st Lieut. Wallace P. Martin, M.C.

Sergeants-First Class Harry Mott William A. Phelps

Sergeants Hubbard J. Kent Everett G. Perry Edward C. Routh Willard Stong Billie C. Bukowski

Cooks Harry L. Goodall Steven H. Tackett Farrier William J. Clarkson

Horseshoer Edgar P. Smith Mechanic Carl F. Hermann

Privates—First Class Bartholomew Farrel James J. Gleeson Clarence G. Grenseman William A. Huffhines Charles J. Mares Chester Tackett

Privates Arthur Y. Alexander Frank P. Anderson Liehugh Baker Joseph A. Banks Clarence W. Berg James F. Campbell Albert A. Campbell William L. Carlstrom John Christenson James A. Christy William F. Cook

Phil S. Corkery Mathias M. Ditscheit Christ S. Kumbardus Francis Major James McNally Eduard E: Pauli Fred G. Schmeling John Tucker Carroll H. Whitford

FIELD HOSPITAL NO. 270

Captain Frank H. Shaw, M.C. Commanding

Captain Clarence L. Miller, M.C. 1st Lieut. Victor M. Longmire, M.C. Captain Richard E. Shurtz, M.C.

Sergeants-First Class Grover M. Sullivan John E. Weeks

Sergeants William H. Grubbs Walter D. Bevins Richard J. Crow Charles P. Jenkins

Corporals Carl H. Hempelman

Joseph T. Navitsky John P. Pena Cooks Otto J. Meotti Loyal G. Perry Mechanic

William C. Garwood

Privates—First Class

Matthew Banks Sidney E. Duncan James T. Hinshaw Jacob Lebsock John W. McCord Louis V. Olson David A. Stoops

Privates

Lawrence W. Andres Stephen Arnoldy John P. Bradley John J. Brashear Albert E. Carlson Robert O. Carlson Robert B. Coffin Calogiro A. DiBuono

Harry A. Erickson Herman G. Fowler Rocco Gorgano Edwin Headley James V. Kugler Addison S. McCandless Daniel P. McCorgary Wallace E. Newman Chris A. Olsen John Remiszewski

FIELD HOSPITAL No. 271

1st Lieut. Frederick A. Blesse, M.C., Commanding

Ist Lieut. Silas S. Mohrman, M.C.

1st Lieut. Vincent J. O'Conor, M.C.

1st Sergeant Frank A. Welch .

1st Drill Sergeant Paul VanKeuren

Supply Sergeant Oscar H. Epling

Mess Sergeant Joseph Smierzchalski

Stephen E. Marvin Robert H. Patrick Frank S. Plummer

Cecil D. Barger Cecii D. Barger James E. Bunker William A. Carson Gabriello Dalpoggetto Harris C. Edds Simon P. Graf Charles Headley

Privates

Aaron N. Helms Henry E. Kennedy Emery E. Kennedy
Emery Leist
David R. Morton
Elmer G. Nordquist
Thomas R. Reeves
Walter J. Schultz
Edward J. Ward
Samuel Watkins, Jr.

Corporal Royce V. Isely

Elmer A. Fisher

William H. Scott

Earl B. Shaw

Sergeants

Alex. F. Litza Nick Kinzbach Privates—First Class James A. Brown Robert B. Cleveland Halfred W. Elliott Steve Kovar

Cooks

Harrison Pruitt Andrew Wierzbicki Wiliam H. Schmidt John R. Schroeder Ralph J. Sicher Claudie B. Woodrome



18th SANITARY TRAIN

FIELD HOSPITAL No. 272

1st Lieut. Bascom H. Palmer, M. C., Commanding

Ist Lieut. John J. Minahau, M. C. 1st Lieut. Howard H. Webster, M.C. 1st Sergeant Ernest P. Johnson

Sergeants-First Class Carl E. Kennedy

Sergeants Raymond C. Odell Jesse B. Cummins Joseph T. Walling Alexander Pauley Walter A. Schultz Leo L. Cummings

Simon Magner

Corporals Charles W. Sullivan Thomas H. Tally Lester H. Seery

Cooks Charles D. McClellon Gustaf E. Stromberg

Mechanic John A. Palmer

Privates-First Class Glen R. Burchfield Lawrence C. Hann Harold J. Mathis Frank E. Morrow Earl M. Stake

Privates Thomas R. Ackley Arthur A. Buntrock Thomas C. Belden

Elmer C. Castor Newton C. Cleghorn Clyde Creason Charles V. Danielson Mike Gubas Andrew J. Grey William Griffiths John M. Hart Harm E. Henkel Robert B. Johnson Samuel N. Lotrean

George P. O'Keefe Byrd H. Pinnell Galvin T. Rhoden Earl Roper Alex. W. Scheffler Joseph F. Sis Francis L. Werner

HEADQUARTERS AMBULANCE SECTION

Major Francis O. Barrett Acting Director, Sergeant John J. Mullen

AMBULANCE COMPANY 269

1st Lieut. H. O. Brown

Sergeants-First Class John B. Merryman William F. Chase Sergeants

Lynus J. Parker Barnard M. Simmons Alvin W. Buckley George T. Nutter Russel McLaucks Byron W. Ballantyne Fred Reed George A. Swen

Corporals Allois A. Weinhold Henry M. Wampler Benjamin W. Kraus

Welborn F. Broigitti

Harry Beavers

Farrier Ermann R. Meeler Saddler

Charles Soukaetis Mechanic Willie E. Lowe

Cooks

Herman G. Haack Edward H. Mosely Howard L. Smith

Horseshoers

Lem D. Barnard

Roy L. Lansing

Wagoners John E. Barber 1st Licut. H. Cammeron May

Weiborn F. Broight Homer J. Bryant Purdee E. Byerly Albert B. Calvert Olof M. Clemenson Alfie W. Cooksey John W. Fletcher Edgar L. Lee

Samuel Moench Charles Noske

Jim E. Ripley
Andrew C. Rogers
Harry W. Siebert
James W. Taylor
Allen C. Ward
Fred Wendt, Jr.

Privates-First Class

1st Lieut. George E. Paullus

William Cogdell Roy Cottrell Clarence L. Eberwein Earl H. Gholson Ward H. Lawrence Dan Stockbridge Don J. Wadell Ralph Wenzel

Privates

Eugene C. Adams Makis Beneares Egista Depoli Eugene C. Ellison

Eric O. Ericson Richard G. Gundle Thomas Healy Emmet J. Heisch Thomas J. Howells Walter H. Ludwig Roy M. Lund James McCook Stephen Mendock Nels J. Nelson Carpio Padilla Fred L. Page
Clyde M. Odom
Lloyd Robison
Wallace F. Scripcavage
Harold K. Rulon Fred W. Snyder

AMBULANCE COMPANY 270

Major Francis O. Barrett, M. C., Commanding

Capt. E. Jamieson, M. C.

1st Lieut. Treau P. Lynch, M. C.

Sergeants-First Class

Edward Lacv Alfred J. Sanders

Sergeants Chas. E. Armstrong Alfred T. Atkins Samuel Bishop James E. Jones Glen N. McGrady

Corbett Shultz

Corporals

Jesse Alldredge Leslie C. Sheppard Alto. Stevenson Paul E. Tech

Cooks

Roger M. Binker John D. Miller Albert Woodard

Mechanic

William E. Schultz

Arthur J. Beachner Foulton Y. Faulkner Robert C. Fretwell John H. Hegemann William M. Hamilton

Privates-First Class

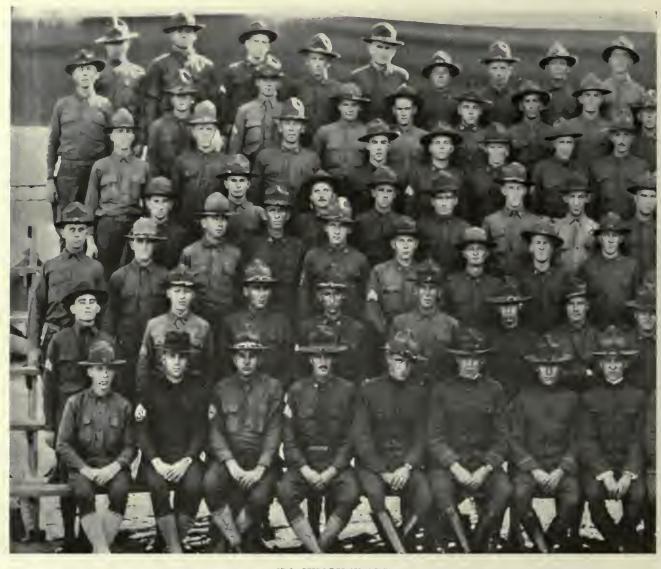
Harry H. Hoffman Edward Marmaro

Continued on page 310

Privates

Harvey B. Brooks Ervin C. Daniels Henry C. Disney James Dunbar Perry A. England Chas. M. Fanshire John H. Griffin Harry A. Hayden Herman J. Head Earl Henderson

Dock M. Hutchens William P. Leach Oscar S. McDonald Knute W. Nelson Earl E. Randles Pedro Silva Uel B. Smith Ezeiquel Suazo John W. Walsh Houston I. Wheeler William G. Witte Everett N. Wrinkle



18th SUPPLY TRAIN COMPANY "A"

Captain Rowland G. Taylor

Ist Lieut. J. D. McIver

Sergeants M. A. Gilboy J. A. Damptz Ed. Allen

Sergeants

James C. Barnes Karl F. Bley Frederick A. Brown Herman A. Eiben Swan L. Larson Henry L. Schawe

Sergeants

Earl C. Conners Francis Limberger

Corporals Chas. Denlin Homer H. Mann 2nd Lieut. O. L. Mize

Corporals
D. P. Finn
W. W. Lee
W. M. LeRoy
J. E. Marrion
H. Prado

First Class Sergeant F. W. Hall

Wagoner

C. F. Smith
Privates—First Class
E. A. Bender

E. A. Bender C. D. Bixler Supply Sergeant C. R. Arrick

C. H. Koch F. L. Lamb

Privates
L. D. Briggs
R. G. Parshall

COMPANY "B," 18th SUPPLY TRAIN

2nd Lieut. Herbert J. Flaherty

Corporals

Howard A. Ambron Raymond L. Chaney John G. Faust V. Kenneth Galey Woody Greenwell Paul J. Hayes Robert V. Henn First Class Sergeant Alvin M. Vaughter rank F. Hirsch Edmund Neva

Frank F. Hirsch Grover C. Jones Leslie L. Knox Henry Kurtzmann Henry W. Manz Paul G. Maeding Shirley S. Marten Edward E. Merzdorf Arthur M. McCarthy

James F. Pleming Earle W. Reeves

Cook Charles Spiegel

Private—First Class Earl J. Ward

COMPANY "C," 18th SUPPLY TRAIN

2nd Lieut. Joseph J. Beatty

John H. Peipenhagen Frank Sowasky Jacob Toepfer E. P. Barber Frank Holubec

Privates—First Class. Carl O. Benson 2nd Lieut. Wm. F. Biddison

Robert R. Cameron Bryant S. Cronk John Danzinger Pleas E. Dye Walter L. James Joseph M. Novak Walter L. Plumer Roy E. Phipps Wm. A. Schuetze John B. Stewart Eugene F. Wheeler Jephtha P. Wilson Trueman E. Smith

Bugler Joseph A. Preston



18th SUPPLY TRAIN COMPANY "D"

Sergeants

Tom O. McCoy Martin L. Rullman Shigley I. P. Palmer Clarence Willis Gus B. Henderson

2nd Lieut. J. M. Thompson

Corporals

William J. Wetzel Michael Sutner Clifford W. Harrow Loy M. Frank Heinbec Ewell P. Barber Charlie I. Taylor

2nd Lieut. Carl E. Chaddick

Chas. A. Frobish Woody Greenwell Herbert A. McClaugherty

Cook Geo. I. Sims Mechanic Paul F. Amling

Privates Robert Haile Robert Graver J. Ciconascolo Rouss Eastham Floyd S. Ellison Henry Gierke Martin L. Dyer Andrew M. Jones

COMPANY "E," 18th SUPPLY TRAIN

2nd Lieut. George E. Turner

First Class Sergeant Samuel H. Thompson

Sergeants

Raymond W. Clyde David J. Casler Steven J. Cross Weldon K. Knowles John C. McCollum Meyer Schwartz

Sergeants

Valentine E. Lidecker

Olaf E. E. Stromberg

Leo J. Bright John M. Fawcett

Corporals

John P. Foran John F. Foran Lloyd M. Fowler Edward P. Hofman Raymond E. Johnson Charles Patterson Julius O. Sheffield Roy Tyler William R. Wagner

Privates-First Class

Harlow Seaton Fred H. Brundridge David J. Cadwallader Ray W. Chandler

Floyd Chase John J. Conroy Jose G. Garza Robert G. Merkle G. L. Newman Paul Patterson Walter G. Steffler Harry Teagle

COMPANY "F," 18th SUPPLY TRAIN

2nd_Lieut, Arthur Weesely

Corporals

Maximilian Dupuoy Edward E. Dressener Melvin K. Gaymon 2nd Lieut, Harry Butler

Privates-First Class

Evary J. Broussard Jay C. Ellis Eber L. Harris Frank J. Litz

Willie W. McCandless Bohumil J. Novy

Privates Paul L. Pfyffer Henry Whittle

Charles Raney William C. Richardson Rufus H. Richardson

John D. Randolph William E. Rickman Antonio S. Soliz Jesse L. Stroud Gerald M. Spect Jessie L. Sowell Walter Sabin

Otto A. Schroller Donald B. Swope Edward M. Tiernan Arthur T. Underwood

Ovid E. Sherrill Byron W. Standefer

Alvin Schroeder

Charlie II. Whitehead

ynn Wagner

John W. Wayne 3d. L. Walker

Henry W. Prinzing

J. P. Rodgers Clarence L. Rice

Theodore F. Huslage

ames T. Boatright

John Allen Alfred J. Burgdorf Robert E, Goodman

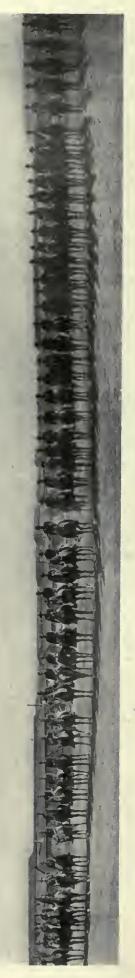
Corporals

Mechanic

Arthur Foster

essie F. Heal

Oscar E. Young



HEADQUARTERS TROOP, 18th DIVISION

Stable Sergeant James McClafferty Charley I. Lesley Robert R. McMillan Harry W. McMiller Walter A. Miller Roy Z. Morris Harold C. McCoy John A. Hooker William E. Johnson William S. Jordan Louis C. Kimple Dorman D. Loffand Ritchie L. McVeigh Thomas O. Mangum Kenneth J. Mihilis Loyd R. Lemons R. P. Mounce Nick S. Neeby John D. Nixon Ross S. Potts Supply Sergeant Edgar A. Schumann 1st Lieut. Wm. H. McCormick Jack A. Cavitt Lucian S. Chamberlain Gus W. Echols Clodius H. Eppright John B. Fletcher Alfonso A. Flieller Herbert A. Friedrichs Kenneth R. Ferguson Lawrence Goodell Benjamin D. Griffin Homer V. Gibbons Louis A. Groene Jessie D. Gunnels Albert Gilbreth oseph P. Guest Arthur V. Field Alva A. Camp Brown Dorris Hodie Freeze Captain Harry Meyers Mess Sergeant Virgil M. Ward Privates-First Class Charles A. Beerwinkle Lawrence L. Bonatz William J. Balaun John H. Bissonnett Charles E. Couzins Roy J. Stapleton Ivor D. Ewing Andrew R. Haynes Victor Blassingame Horace H. Clutter George R. Backus Isaac R. Audrain Karl H. Adams Isaac L. Bullis Wagoner Privates First Sergeant Joseph Howard Joe Evans Cyril J. McCullough

Sergeants

Paul A. Brown Will S. Ellis Don N. Grady

John H. Pels Oliver L. Shelton Willard Stapleton

Cooks foe Cometti



HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT, 18th DIVISION

American Field Clerks

Frank J. Connelly

Hospital Sergeant James H. Hatch

Regimental Sergeant Majors

Claude Bell Wilbur Evans Harold E. Hess

Battalion Sergeant Majors

Clifford Harry Stanley McMurtrie Joseph Murrin

Sergeants-First Class

Clifford L. Anderson Kirby A. Bussey Clyde Boston Phillip Bedore Sherman Baker M. N. Kaplan

Pelham Converse Robert Clinton Elliot Tucker Ellis Holbert Thomas E. Koggin Elmo E. Sneger

Sergeants

Mark Collier Leggeth Carroll Sam Engel Walter Hallmark Ovide Isabelle Marvin Jones Clyde Kennon Joe R. Nash Emmitt Presnall Elliot Seeligson Ross Staley S. W. Fenn

Oscar A. Anderson Lawrence Bentley Albert Breyer Henry Brucks Victor Carpenter Maurice Leahy Samuel Martin William Miles Thomas W. Reilly

Corporals

Privates-First Class

William J. Breckenridge Fred Boggs Harold Caruthers Miguel Cisneros Abe Eckhart Hubert E. Vineyard Cooper E. Wyatt Ben Lichtenstein

James Keefe Donald B. Laverett Chester H. Shiflet

Privates

Frank Beuton Grade Calloway Jackson B. Edwards Herbert Murphy Ronald Verberne Knut E. Westerlind Sam Wood Walter Johnson John J. Kennedy Gustave M. Lange James E. Porter Olmond L. Poultry Leonard Sitterle Myles Thomas





BAKERY COMPANY NO. 375

Ist Lieut. Thomas R. Moyle
2nd Lieut. Albert G. Smith Quartermaster Sergeant Thomas L. Evert

Sergeants

Lawrence M. Schomburger Vernon R. King Milton R. Hardwick Lawrence J. Burch James B. Walden Earl A. Ackley Ernest J. Roth Rub Humphrey Italo Martinelli Edward V. Wise William E. Southern William E. Southern William L. Zone Robert Damron George M. Frederick Alfred G. Dietzel Charlie G. Holzworth Duke C. Edge Lonnie E. Ferrell Clarence Frederick Robert Burnett Horace O. Beckham

Corporals

Carl L. Beene Warren C. White Harry O. Moore Albert L. Johnson James Rourke Lee M. Gotcher James A. Roberson Patrick J. Corbett Roger Council Albert W. Griffin Ray Lemmons Thomas J. James Travis S. Connor

Cooks

John C. Deacon Ong C. Wong

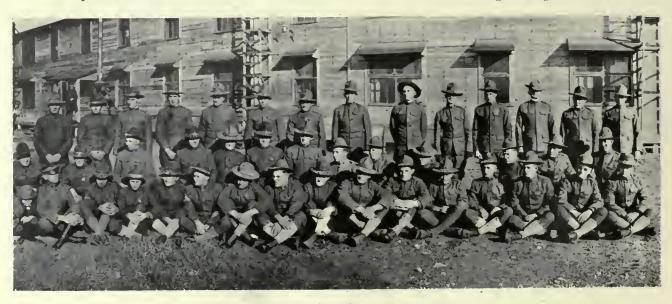
Privates-First Class

James H. Birkes
Joe Bridges
Joe N. Carson
Joe J. Caufal
Henry A. Clark
Jesse C. Elliott
William H. Fant
John W. Ferrell
Albert F. Finney
Hughlon Foshee
Roy Foster
Eanes Garrett
Marshall P. Gresham
Jesse B. Hardwick
William T. Harris

Durward B. Hawpe William W. Hortman Joe Kavecki Fred Koch Cortez A. McDaniel John Offield Clarence R. Parish Henry Russell

Privates

Jasper Atkinson
Leonard R. Ashton
James B. Carroll
Sam F. Felkner
Max A. Floerke
Frank H. Friday
John E. Hill
Loy J. Hairston
Frank Hladik
Walter D. Johnson
Johnnie C. Knott
Fritz C. Letterman
William A. Long
Charlie Monschke
John M. Moore
Dinks H. Pitts
Theodorus Uianakopolos
Gus Volos
Wilbur W. Wallerstedt
Hugh L. Winger



A NEW NAME ON THE ARMY ROSTER, THE HOME OF HARD WORK AND PERSONAL SACRIFICE AND THE FOUNDATION OF OUR MILITARY SUCCESS

The 165th Depot Brigade

Organized August Twenty-ninth, Nineteen Hundred and Seventeen

Brigadier General George O. Cress, Commanding



BRIGADIER GENERAL CRESS AND STAFF—165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Brig, Genl. G. O. Cress iks Major N. M. Cartmell Capt, Enoch F. White Cap Sitting-Left to right Capt. W. S. Banks Capt. A. J. Levic Capt. W. Major Sam. L. Anderson

Capt. Lawrence Lipper

Standing-Left to right

Capt. R. F. Hawk Lieut, John R. Riley S. Mayo Capt. E. G. Haubold Licut. Chas. H. Keffer Licut. I Lieut, Gordon S. Mayo Capt. Rex G. Baker Lieut. Harry Arnowitz Capt, Paul E. Flemister Lieut, Jas. A. Ladd

THE 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

A Great Machine Which Made Misfits Fit, Banished Ignorance and Trained Thousands of Fighting Men

THE One Hundred and Sixty-fifth Depot Brigade was organized August 29, 1918, pursuant to General Order No. 109, War Department, August 16, 1917. The purpose and function of this Depot Brigade was to receive recruits sent by the various draft boards, clothe them, feed and house them and give them the various physical examinations and inoculations segregating the unfit and contacts, and assigning the fit men to training battalions; to prepare all the preliminary records, make occupational and professional classification of men under

supervision of the Camp Personnel Office; to organize development battalions for the purpose of rendering fit those men found temporarily unfit for military duty; the assignment, distribution and shipping of men to organizations and stations under orders from the War Department and to give such basic training to the recruit as time, circumstances and the exigencies of service permitted.

The tables of organization provided for brigade headquarters with a brigadier general in command, whose duties were the general supervision and command of the brigade.

The brigade was organized into groups of six battalions each, these groups being commanded by a colonel, whose duties consisted of that of instructor. He had general supervision of the instructing and training of his group. The group commander of six battalions exercised no administrative functions as are ordinarily exercised by regimental commanders.

These groups of six battalions were sub-divided into two groups of three battalions each commanded by a lieutenant colonel who served as an assistant instructor to the colonel of his double group. The lieutenant colonel exercised no administrative functions as are ordinarily exercised in a regiment of three battalions.

The battalions consisted of a battalion headquarters which was composed of the major, the adjutant, the supply officer and ten enlisted men, and four companies composed of six officers and 250 enlisted men. The function of all of the battalion officers was peculiar by nature to a Depot Brigade in addition to all the other duties called for in a regimental organization.

Introducing the Well-Known "Bull Pen" and a Few Forms and Examinations

The local board having selected the quota of the recruits to the National Army, one of that number, a reliable man, is placed in charge and is responsible for induction papers and for their safe arrival at the mobilization camp. The papers consist of Forms 1010 P. M. G. O., and 1029 P. M. G. O. (A and B). Form 1010 P. M. G. O. is a record of the physical condition of the recruit upon induction by the local board, also, the physical condition of the

recruit at the mobilization camp. Form 1029 P. M. G. O. (A and B) is a duplicate postal card which is an acknowledgment to the local board and a notification of the recruit's arrival, which is sent to the Provost Marshal General, Washington, D. C.

In the event that there are a number of county quotas on one train and the total number of recruits is over fifty, the cars are switched out to the camp; if less than fifty, the recruits are met at the railroad station by non-commissioned officers detailed for the purpose, and sent to the

camp by trucks, being delivered directly to the Receiving Station, in the latter case. In the former case the train is met by one officer and three non-commissioned officers and an officer of the Medical Corps to take charge of the detraining and marching of the men to the Receiving Station. The recruits are held on the train until the medical officer has made an inspection to ascertain whether there is any sickness, contagious or otherwise. If he finds any man who is not feeling well, he gives him a hurried examination to determine the extent of the illness and whether it is contagious; if the illness is serious the man is sent to the Base Hospital direct, by ambulance; if the sickness is contagious the man is sent to the Base Hospital and the remainder of the recruits in that part of the car are placed under quarantine. The medical inspection having been completed, the men are instructed to detrain and form in column of fours on the station platform, the men of the quarantine car being kept separate. The recruits are then marched to the Receiving Station where every man receives a physical examination, superficial only, of the throat and chest, and in the event of a contagious disease de-

veloping, necessitating quarantine, the men of his county quota are quarantined, it being taken for granted that those men have probably been exposed. This initial examination having been accomplished the recruits are attached by county to the various companies having available space, for quarters and rations until called for by the Receiving Station. It has been found from experience that keeping the county quotas intact facilitates the keeping of records. The men who have been placed under quarantine are attached in companies designated as contact companies. If the men are hungry, they are given a meal at the casual kitchen, run in conjunction with the Receiving Station, before being sent to their temporary organizations.

The next day, or as soon thereafter as practicable, the men are called back to the Receiving Station by counties for their physical examination and assignment, bringing with them all their belongings, as it is improbable that they will be assigned to the same company to which they were attached. The forms 1010 P. M. G. O. are then checked against the men by name and held until after the



BRIG. GEN. GEORGE O. CRESS Commanding 165th Depot Brigade

Graduated from West Point, 1884; assigned Seventh Cavalry; Philippines, 1899-1901; War College, 1910-1911; Major, Tenth Cavalry, 1911; Philippines, 1913-1915 with Eighth Cavalry; promoted Colonel, July, 1916; Inspector General's Department; Division Inspector, Mexican Punitive Expedition; Colonel, 306th Cavalry, National Army; Colonel, Forty-ninth Field Artillery; Fort Sill School of Fire, 1918; promoted Brigadier-General, October 1, 1918; assigned to 165th Depot Brigade, November 22, 1918.



STAFF AND FIELD OFFICERS-THIRD GROUP, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Seated-Left to Right:

1st Lieut. Jack S. Dewar, Capt. Henry Nanton, Major Felix Kerrick, Lieut. Col. Rawson Warren, Major Goodridge B. Wilson, Major Joseph A. Hudson, Capt. Robert G. Gresham

Standing-Left to Right

1st Lieut. Fred G. Dickson, 1st Lieut. Franz J. Schulte, Chaplain Wm. C. House, 2nd Lieut. Frank W. Gill, 2nd Lieut. Henry P. Callahan, 1st Lieut. Chas. E. Smeltz, Chaplain James T. Bloom, 1st Lieut. Fred. L. Gilliam, 1st Lieut. Earle H. Bolinger.

men have had their bath. The first step is to deposit any valuables in envelopes on which their name and county is placed. Recruits then pass into the next room and strip off their clothes which are bundled up for them. The Y. M. C. A. takes charge of their clothes, if they wish to send them home; but if they feel that they have no further use for them they may give them to the Red Cross. In either case the clothes are held until the recruit has been accepted or rejected, as the result of his physical examination. The first examination, after they have disposed of their clothes, is to discover any symptoms of a venereal disease. If the man is found to have a venereal disease he is marked on the back with a crayon, and in any event he passes on to the bath house, where he receives a piece of soap and takes a bath. He then is given a towel and dries himself and moves on to a desk where he receives his Form 1010 P. M. G. O. and a ticket which he hangs around his neck. The tickets of venereals are marked with a cross at the desk also, and a Form 88 S. G. O. (M. D.) which, when fully accomplished shows the physical condition of the recruit, is started. He then moves on to the tubercular board and is given a thorough examination for tuberculosis, the results of which are entered on his Form 88 S. G. O. and the man marked on the chest with a crayon. The next examination is by the neuro-psychiatric board. Recruits here are examined in groups of four or five and results are entered on the Form 88 S. G. O., as is every other branch of the physical examination. He is then measured and weighed, his teeth are examined and the next step is an examination by the orthopedic board, on which great stress is laid. From

there he passes to the surgeons, who examine him for hemorrhoids, hernia, varicocele, syphilis, etc.; the causes of any scars which he may have on his body are also ascertained. His fingerprints are taken on Form 260 A. G. O., then the oculist, nose and throat specialists, and cardio vascular board make their examinations. His physical examination having been completed, the results shown by his Form 88 S. G. O. are checked to determine whether the recruit meets the standards, physically, for acceptance into the army, and if not, he is sent to the special board of medical examiners, which decides whether the recruit meets the standard and is to be retained or is to be rejected. If the recruit is rejected his civilian clothes are returned to him and his final statements and discharge from the service completed. If the recruit is accepted he passes on to the Quartermaster's Office for his clothes.

From his form 1010 P. M. G. O. his name is entered on his Form 637 A. G. O. (clothing slip), and his barrack bag is given him, in which has already been placed two blankets, bed sack, mess kit, and he is given his underwear, socks, O. D. uniform, shoes, belt, leggins, hat, hat cord, etc., which he puts on before leaving the Quartermaster Office. He signs his Form 637 A. G. O. on which these articles are charged.

Having a complete outfit of clothing, he passes on to the enlistment board, which makes out his Form 22-2 A. G. O. which shows place of induction, former service, person to be notified in case of death, place of birth and is witnessed by the personnel adjutant. The next step is the accomplishment of Form C. C. P. 1, which is the qualifica-

tion card. Here the recruit sits down at the table and is interviewed by an enlisted man in regard to his education and occupation in civil life, and is asked his years of experience in the line of work he followed, the branch of service he desires, birth, parentage, nationality, etc. Having completed the vocational examination, his insurance Form 2A and allotment Form 1B are accomplished by a board of enlisted men who have been especially instructed in matters of war risk insurance and allotment. The men are then gathered together by counties as they pass from this last board. The examinations of the recruits having been completed, his Form 1010 P. H. G. O. to which have been attached his Forms 260 A. G. O. (fingerprints), 22–2 (enlistment and assignment), 88 S. G. O. (physical), 637 A. G. O. (clothing), 2A (insurance), 1B (allotment), and C. C. P. 1 (qualification), are collected and kept by county quotas and the men are grouped by county quotas as to venereals and non-venereals. Upon the completion of the quota, the recruits are inoculated for para-typhoid and vaccinated for smallpox, this data being entered on Form 81 S. G. O. (M. D.) and are ready for assignment to a company. The recruits are then assigned to companies according to the space report submitted by company commanders. The recruits are sent to the company in charge of an orderly who is given a slip in duplicate, showing the date and number of company, name of the county and the number of men in the county quota, which he presents to the company commander for a receipt, keeping the original, giving the duplicate to the company commander

as a record. When the orderly returns, the chart on the assignment desk is checked, showing space. The venereals are assigned to a development company, for venereals only.

The recruits having been assigned to a company, are given no work for a period of seventy-two hours, that the least possible amount of sickness will result from the inoculations. The seventy-two hour period having elapsed, the recruits are given their next initial instruction in the fundamental of military life. This period consists of from two to four weeks. During this period of initial instruction the service records are accomplished from the data on Form 1010 P. M. G. O. and the forms attached thereto by the personnel branch of the Adjutant General's Department.

The draft having been completed after about five days, the vocational board of the personnel branch of the Adjutant General's Department makes consolidated report to Washington of the number of men in various vocations and the number of men of various vocations are consolidated with the reports from all camps in the country and the Adjutant General's Department, Washington, requisitions the men according to their qualifications and order them shipped to the points where they can be best used or given further instruction in their particular trade.

The companies having received these requisitions complete their service record which they have received in the meantime from the personnel branch, and send the men to the infirmary for another physical examination. This physical examination is equally as important as the



OFFICERS-8TH BATTALION, 165TH DEPOT BRIGADE

First row seated
1st Lieut. John L. Nash
Capt. John G. Blanchard
Capt. Woodie R. Gilbert
Major Goodridge B. Wilson
1st Lieut. Fred L. Gilliam
1st Lieut. E. H. Bolinger
Capt. E. W. Peterson

First row standing
2nd Lieut. H. G. Satterlee
1st Lieut. W. E. Hicks
2nd Lieut. Jesse R. Link
2nd Lieut. Joe Patton
2nd Lieut. G. H. Dunlevy
2nd Lieut. E. A. Maska
2nd Lieut. Vernie E. Taylor

Second row standing
2nd Lieut. R. R. Landrum
2nd Lieut. George Schwartz
2nd Lieut. H. H. MacKenzie
2nd Lieut. G. Seibel
2nd Lieut. E. G. Lloyd
2nd Lieut. H. C. Eliason



OFFICERS-9th BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st row, bottom—lef1 to right 2nd Lieut. Julius L. Lohoefer 1st Lieut. Charles E. Smeltz Major Joseph A. Hudson 2nd Lieut. Henry P. Callahan 2nd Lieut. Arthur Kall 2nd row—left to right Capt. William C. Mitchell Chaplain J. T. Bloom 1st Lieut. Charles R. Wakefield Capt. Martin J. Burelbach Capt. Otto E. Pentz 3rd row—left to right 2nd Lieut. Ragsdale McNeill 2nd Lieut. M. McMorris 2nd Lieut. James B. Nourse 2nd Lieut. James D. Marshall 4th row—left to right 2nd Lieut. George F. Holdenild 2nd Lieut. Clarence H. Dalley 2nd Lieut. O. P. McWhister 2nd Lieut. James B. McBraun

examination for acceptance. Many men come to the camp and in their physical examination for acceptance pass as Class A men, but after two or three weeks of drill, although only the fundamental, latent troubles appear, the result of former injury and disease which in civil life were apparently cured, come to light. Those who can be cured are sent to the development battalion and those who cannot be cured are sent before a special medical board for discharge. It is a fact that seventeen percent. of 2,500 who were originally accepted at the Receiving Station as Class A men have, after two or three weeks of military training, been found unfit for overseas duty.

In this manner thousands of recruits of the National Army have been accepted or rejected.

Making the Soldier Fit to Fight is the Special Task of the Development Battalions

The man was doubled up over the table of the mess hall painfully copying words from a book spread out before him. He grasped the pencil with an unaccustomed, labored hand, and plowed through his work with dogged determination. In his eyes were the "do-or-die" spirit, and the very curve of his back bespoke tenacity and the will to accomplish and succeed.

"Why don't you write a letter?"

At the voice behind him, the man dropped his pencil and turned around. He smiled apologetically, covered up his writing with his book, dropped his eyes. Then he looked up at his questioner:

"Why. I ain't ever writ a letter," he said.

"How long have you been in the army?" came the kind voice again.

"Eight months, sir."

"Have you any family?"
"I gotta wife in San Angelo."
"Have you ever written to her?"

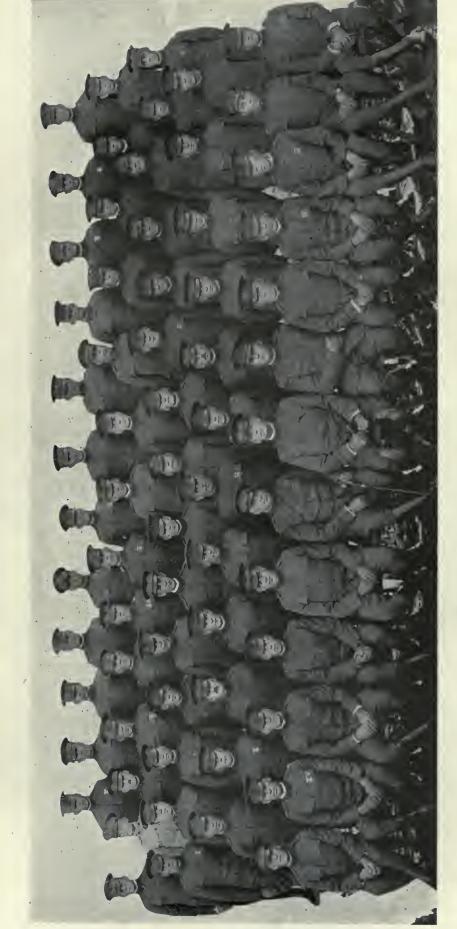
"She writes to me, sir, but I ain't never writ to her. I couldn't write when I came inter the Army, and now——" bashfully, uncomfortably, "Why I wouldn't know what ter

say.'

Then Mr. Spencer—for the questioner was Cuthbert Spencer, who has charge of the educational work in the Southern Department Development Group, commanded by Major James T. Rountree, sat down beside the man. He explained that a letter is simply a written message from one friend to another and that if the man could send a verbal message to his wife he could as easily write one. Result, a letter, the very first letter that the man had ever written in his life.

"If you could have seen that man when he finished," said Mr. Spencer, "you would appreciate more fully and gratefully what the Government is doing in its development battalions, and how it is opening up a new life and a fuller one to those men. You have never seen any one so pleased as this man. He had discovered a new continent, a new world, endless vistas were opened up before him. His weeks of drudgery learning to read and write in the battalion classes were all repaid. His whole aspect was changed. He went out a different man."

He is just one man in one development battalion. Already throughout the United States, there are fifty-one of these battalions organized for the work of developing



OFFICERS—THIRD GROUP, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

for greater usefulness men in the army who fall below the higher standards of army life. Approximately 100,000 men are being built up mentally, physically and morally

by this phase of army work.

Into these battalions go the soldier who is inapt or does not possess the required degree of adaptability for military service, or the one who gives evidence of habit or traits of character other than those of which a court martial should take cognizance, these habits rendering his services undesirable.

Perhaps he is disqualified physically but is not subject to immediate discharge on a surgeon's certificate, or he is an alien of a neutral or allied country, or an alien who has not declared his intention of becoming a citizen in the United States, and has been drafted through his ignorance of his rights under the selective draft law. Such a man is sent to the development battalion. Citizens who have not a sufficient knowledge of the English language to perform their military duties, or citizens who have had no education, are placed in the battalions for educational levelopment. Alien enemies and conscientious objectors to the development battalions before their cases are unally passed upon.

The mills of the gods that grind slowly also grind exceedingly fine, and the men transferred to these battalions are gradually sorted out into three classes; those chiefly unfit for any service; those needing hospital treatment at once and those who, by special treatment and training, may be raised to a higher mental or physical plane.

As the treatment and training progresses, each man is ultimately placed in one of four classes. Class A is for

those who are fit for general military service, who are free from serious organic disease, able to do an average day's work, able to walk five miles, to see and hear well enough for ordinary purposes, able to perform duty the equivalent to garrison duty, labor battalion, shop work in a trade at home or abroad; or combat service at home. The United States Guards are made up of Class B men.

Class C men are fit only for duty in a selected occupation or in a restricted capacity to which they must be limited. In order to be retained for service a soldier must be eighty

percent. efficient in at least one trade.

Class D men are those physically unfit for any military service.

This is the plain and unadorned statement of the work of the Development Battalions in the United States Army, but the story of the work as it has grown and widened at Camp Travis, where the training of all sub-normal men in the camps and military reservations of the Southern Department is carried on, is one that thrills with human interest, and is replete with human incidents, a sort of cross section of life.

When the first drafted men began assembling at Camp Travis and the first organization began, it was found that the draft, like a dragnet, had brought in not only the strong and the fine and the capable, but the untrained and the misfits as well. Every company had its square pegs to fit into round holes, and nobody had time to whittle down the poor uncomfortable pegs.

There was this thing and that thing the matter. Men could neither read nor write, they were underdeveloped,

(Continued on page 312)



OFFICERS-2nd DEVELOPMENT BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st Lieut. Roy Cowles 1st Lieut. Smith R. Webb, Adjt. Seated, left to right
1st Lieut. E. B. Burgess
1st Lieut. Clarence Hornbeck

Major Henry C. Bender 1st Lieut. Henry Furman

Standing, left to right

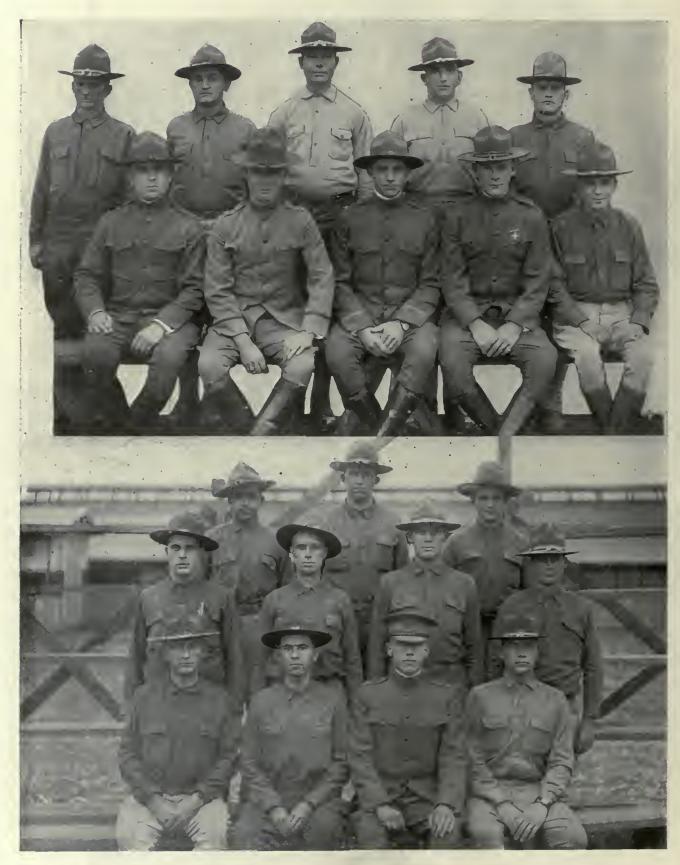
2nd Lieut. Benjamin E. Smith 2nd Lieut. R. R. Haley

2nd Lieut. Dave Patton 2nd Lieut. Frank Price



OFFICERS—DEVELOPMENT GROUP—165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Two Pages of



Depot Brigade Pictures





HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st Lieut. John R. Riley 1st Lieut. Herbert Davis Captain Paul E. Flemister 2nd Lieut. W. C. Carlock 1st Sergeant Charles Ray Long

Mess Sergeant Charles B. Miller Supply Sergeant Henry M. Becker, Jr.

Sergeants Arthur E. Reichert

John Bigham Fred O. Caskey Tom Grammer E. W. Ewton Arthur H. August

Band Leader and Assistant Luther D. Armstrong Joe DeBallaro

Sergeant Trumpeter Wiley E. Wilhite

Band Sergeants John Streit John D. Robinson Ralph S. Brown Albert Streit **Band Corporals**

Fred E. Schultz Dallas F. Feazell Elmer Cottingham Edmund E. Langbein Roy Hetherington Joe Berezik

Musicians-First Class

Louis F. Concilio Felix O. Lange Amos Barksdale Willie Teltschik John W. R. Brown Holly B. Horton

Musicians-Second Class

Albert Dietrich Joe B. Herring Stacy S. Basinger Willie Granz Antone Tupe Willie Friedrick John A. Berger Otto Kruger James N. Banks Raymond Kleypas

Musicians-Third Class

Pedro G. Garcia Bernard Mayhew Walter Elliott Elbert DeWeese John W. Atkinson Laurin McComas James H. Thomas Luther I. Vickers Joseph Havlik Hery Hruzik Roscoe Nation John F. Cimrhanzl Vincence Pechacek Ebbie Dodson Roy Hunt Oscar Allen John P. Lee Wm. R. Cornett John R. Gore Louis Granata

Corporals

William D. Wilson Hubert Carter Asa R. Morris S. Schafferhans George Lenhart William N. Thompson



HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Horseshoers

Ernest D. Hagar Claude A. LeBow

Cooks

Harry Bowers John Thorsell J. C. Davis Alberto Attkison Richard Ferrell

Wagoner

J. W. McLaughlin

Privates—First Class Cornelius Babcock Rebel E. Blackwell George Blount
Richard Callahan
Jasper L. Ellis
James Fincher
Maurice H. Glass
Chauncey F. Pyle
Garland Pendleton
Joseph Kane
William E. Long
John W. Stott
Emil Weinheimer
Clifford O. Wilkins

Privates

Benjamin C. Allen William L. Allen Walter M. Alexander Layton B. Barnes Olaf Brandon Johan A. Bendikson
Hill Burross
William H. Burcham
Bud Croom
Edward Cooney
Garland H. Clanton
Ollie L. Dykes
Ira Davis
Lewis E. Downs
William W. Dean
Lawrence Evans
Lambert L. Erickson
William R. Fromm
Orville W. Graham
Forrest T. Greathouse
Lee R. Gravett
Aton Kos
Frank Kostelnik
Albert F. Lowry
Jack L. Moore
Sant Moore

Robert M. Nelson Charlie Polk Everette G. Putman Hobert M. Prater Emory Partain-Alex. H. Priess, Loguyn F. Pheifer Luther G. Thompson-Willie W. Taylor Herman R. Tyler James A. Tarrance Owen Thomas Edwin R. Vaughan Cameil VanBelle Luther L. Vickers Frank E. Wight Geoffrey W. Wheeler Paul J. Wolff George L. Walton Furman L. Wolf Gordon Taylor



25th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st Lieut. Thomas P. Hightower

Captain Burton B. Spaulding 2nd Lieut. Raymond R. Johnson

2nd Lieut. Homer B. Hursh

1st Sergeant Wm. E. Swift Supply Sergeant David H. Porter

Sergeants

Benjamin E. Armijo Willie M. Compton Lewis C. Harrison Edward J. Kiker

Corporals

John T. Bowman Harry K. Burkhead Ed. M. Dearing Thos. L. Fore Shedrich H. Haile Joe C. Isdale Russell H. McCullough Joe W. McClanahan Jim Pisinis Lewis Russell Roy A. Van-Dyke

Mechanic William M. Harvey

Bugler Daniel A. McKinzie Privates

Eugene F. Ashbacher Loronza Alarcon Barcus Antrobus Fred R. Bernhardt Wilhelm A. Bielfield Lowman M. Baker Alfred H. Barkmeyers John G. Bodden Max A. Borman Hosie M. Barnes Oscar Bomer Gee J. Brewer Roger Barkley William D. Buck George P. Bauer John W. Cox Thomas B. Cudd Rex Candlish Peter Cardens Charles C. Cates Luther H. Carroll Gorden Collins

Carl E. Carlson
Jim H. Deberry
Jose Delgado
Egon J. Dumeniel
Alvin E. Dennis
Telfier R. Eubanks
Allen C. Furr
Ernest C. Flowers
Lloyd Frankson
George D. Faulkner
Willie H. Freudenherg
Erneston B. Foster
Lacey O. Findley
Otto E. Galm
Pedro Garcia
Louis W. Gay
Deitrick J. Gembler
Tadeo Gonzales
Scott W. Green, Jr.
Leonard P. Gravett
James R. Gaither
Chauncy Gamble
Henry D. Horton
Alva Hobbs

Albert J. Hiltgen
Walter C. Hill
Charlie Hutton
George L. Hicks
Richard A. Hall
Louis Hollenbeak
Oscar F. Holtz
Barley V. Hatley
William C. Hill
Carl H. Hall
Joe L. Hopper
Thomas P. Jones
Henry L. Jackson
William E. Jackson
William E. Jackson
Henry I. Kerby
Connie Koonce
Fritz E. Jeil
Paul P. Kneuper
Norman T. Kelly
William A. Kiker
Ell Lookingbill
Edgar H. Lee
Jones F. Little
Alfred C. Lefors



25th COMPANY 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

John L. Lindahl
Ernest A. Lawrence
Ernest A. Lawrence
Ernest A. Lacaster
William H. Lewis
Bonnie M. Lewis
Bonnie M. Lewis
Herbert H. McAlpine
George C. McKinney
John A. McCurry
John A. McCutry
John A. McColtchy
Edgar R. McCollum
A. G. McDowell
Miner S. Murry
Joseph M. Megna
Willie O. Markman
James B. May
William J. Meckel
Gustav C. Mergel
Ralph O. Miller
Marc H. Milner
Francisco Munguia
Eathan A. Melton
Willie A. Meador
Franklin C. Mann
James H. Moon

Aubrey M. Morgan
Abe Mauer
Arley A. Nichols
Francis A. Nelms
Walter C. Neugent
Henry Prasatik
Charles A. Putman
Robert L. Pearce
Frank M. Pool
LeRoy Payton
Thomas J. Parkman
Thomas E. Price
Elmer Parker
Willie R. Richardson
Thell M. Richardson
Thell M. Riggan
John F. Reeves
Domingo Ramierz
Adolph Richter
Charlie E. Rose
John H. Reid
Dock Rose
Willie B. Smith
Louis Sammer

Soren T. Sorenson
Fritz J. Schirmer
Emil J. Schmidt
George Schoelzel
Alfred H. Schulz
Elgin Steubing
Shropshire Stuart
Lesley A. Shaw
James F. Smith
Jerome S. Shaw
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Theodore B. Stanley
James E. Smith
Clarence Spradlin
Alfrew W. Swaffar
Ivey G. Smith
Carl N. Stanley
Bruce C. Stover
Herbert L. Tingle
James A. Tadlock
Lonnie H. Teague
Albert E. Timmcrmann
Bernhardt Trappe
Severo Trinidad

Curtis C. Tucker
William E. Teneyck
Frank A. Vojtek
Herman J. Vogt
Maximilian Carl J. Von Hoegen
Gabel Washington
Ed. F. Walker
David L. Williams
Lester D. Wyer
Hubert E. Wright
Francis R. Westrup
Wallace H. Williams
Lewis M. Watts
Ira G. Woodward
Richard F. Warnecke
Frank Woller
Arthur A. Warren
George L. William
Evert W. Wilson
Charlie B. Willson
Alfred Watts
Antonio Ximens



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Captain Wade H. Smith

Lieut. Warren C. Bowlsby Lie m lst Sergeant Walter B. Poe

Lieut. J. E. Jones

Lieut. O. L. Fagerstrom

William Webster White Worley S. Whitmire Buglers

Walter John Afflerbach Wilton Ischomer John Thomas Sellman

Mechanic Walter W. James

Cooks Christopher C. Goeschidle Hans Meyers

Privates Henry Otto Abshier Roy Arnold Roy Arnold Willie Raymond Adams Jose G. Archiboque Fred B. Buckner Frankie Bonetti Bernice Barnes Mike J. Beach . Jim Bean Louis Bethke Clyde A. Bishop Stephens F. Blanchard Ernest L. Bridwell Cecil H. Burns Owne J. Busch Willie W. Barrier Fred Brooks Jesse F. Bohannan Walter B. Bourland Luther L. Cox

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Thomas Carey
William L. Chaviers
Barnet J. Collins
Clarence J. Conley
Wilef F. Coward
Raymond W. Crutchfield
Andres A. Catter
Santos Cardonas
Homer Crane
Edward E. Cuppingham Edward E. Cunningham John T. Dodson Samuel P. Denham John L. Denning Horace W. Davenport Herman Duenburg John H. Faught Tom B. Fitzgibbons William D. Florence Daniel J. Fox Jesse F. Edwards Willie Engelage Gilford Evans Edward R. Greer Milton D. Giles Homer Gallentine Sevren I. Gawlick George H. Gilder George Gonzales John D. Gorman Bennie Gormez Fred C. Green Edwin Grebe Joe E. Grollimund Alfred Grona Herhert Gummelt

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Sergeants
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Clem Otis Connell
Thomas O. Dickinson
Alfred W. Irby
Wayne A. McMurray
Frank E. Parker
Joseph E. Reese
Don M. Sanders
Charles Walton
Jesse Paul Watson

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Jack Chinn
Thomas J. Caffrey
Edgar Fox Farrar
Albert M. Hess
Ernest R. Hess
John E. Ingram
Robert E. Key
August H. King
Ben H. Litterall
Hugh D. Matlock
Joseph F. McNerney
Frank Martinez
Choice B. Norwood
H. J. Orts
Henry G. Odom
William N. Price
Date H. Simpson
Peter L. Sengele
Earl R. Stovall



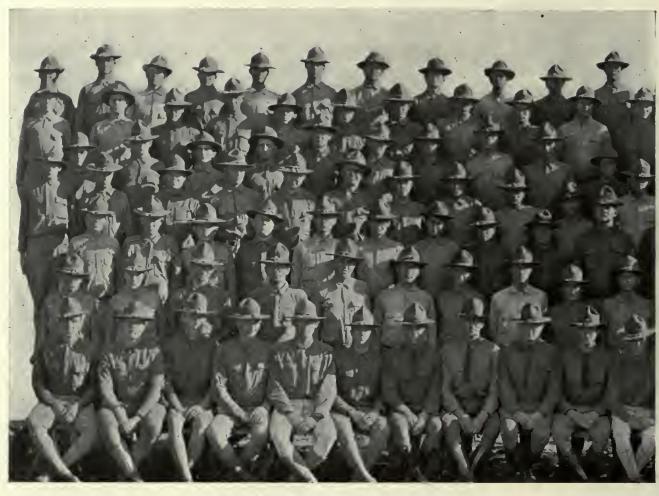
26th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

George R. Kroeker Carl W. Kolmier Burford S. Key Roy King John Kitta Barnard W. Krampe Mose M. Kahn Andrew J. Kemp Clarence M. Larcom Alvin I. Langley Audie D. Landers Charles R. Lake Joseph B. Lewis Ollie T. Long
Ward M. Lehman
Arthur Lobaugh
Harry E. Landrum
Willie R. Lee Marion A. Lingle Fred F. Lancaster George E. Lee George I. Lee Newton A. Lindsey Hugh Mailleson Jesse Z. Mills Henry R. Minton Rufus E. Mize Arthur A. Morgenroth George M. Moses William T. Mudd Samuel F. Malone Lafayette T. Malone Albert Mann Joseph N. McAtee Barge McCumpscy Bradley McQuerry Willie R. Morriss

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Walter E. Miller
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Nicholas M. Mason
Lewis B. Maynard
Francis E. Marsh
Theodore H. Mick
James A. Moore
John A. Morson
Clifton F. Mayer
Clyde H. Muntoo
Joe A. Myers
Leland A. Morris
William G. Miller
William R. Meton
Floyd Manos
Fritz Nemgern
Rupert Nichols
Fritz Nemgern
Rupert Nichols
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Andrew J. Newman
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John M. Nixon
Jesse J. Noble
Robert H. Norton
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Willie J. Oppelt
Curtis E. Oswalt

Arthur P. Overall Emmett T. Owens Alfard W. Oakley Marcus R. O'Bryant Homer V. Overstreet Harlen A. Odell Milton P. Plummer Newton R. Powell Charles C. Peterson Oliver C. Palmer Jesse L. Palmer Jones W. Pounds Harvey S. Perkins Weaver Pettman Leslie G. Patterson John P. Page William E. Priddy Robert B. Prowell Ruffin R. Permenter Sidney Page Claude C. Parker Prince A. Peck Burnis J. Petty Charlie B. Pierce Edward Preston Leo O. Rose Corbitt F. Randall Bruno Raute Claude Redmond Albert Riba Clarence A. Rice Johnnie B. Roberts Charlie Rosenauer Robert E. Russell Homer Richmond Tulius H. Robb

Ralph L. Rankin
William B. Stephens
Heindrick Schlabach, Jr.
Marion M. Strickland
Lloyd W. Stanton
Hamilton W. Savage
Linton S. Savage
Roy L. Shellhose
Robert S. Standfield
Ed. T. Strain
George W. Stone
George W. Stone
William E. Sugar
Arthur E. Sanders
Joseph L. Tracey
Ernest Taylor
Charlie A. Thomas
Henry J. Thompson
Jos. W. Thurmond
Newell Timmonds
David E. Tinney
Kelly Woods
Charles L. P. Watts
Richard O. Wade
John Townley
Frank H. Ward
Francis J. Worrell
Walter J. Wilkins
Haskell B. Wade
Arlington C. Walker
Roy P. Warren
Tom P. Warren
Williams
Elmer E. Wofford
Hugh M. Wright
John P. Wyatt
William C. Youngblood



27th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain David H. Dewhurst

1st Lieut. Daniel W. Drake 2nd Lieut. William W. Harris 2nd Lieut. Walter Karaszewski 2nd Lieut. Burton A. Shupp 1st Sergeant Edward L. Pendergast

Sergeants
Samuel Soifer
Wynne T. Danforth
Myron M. Kellog
David Fitzgerald
Henry C. Lackey
Joseph D. Bell
Franklin C. Kniss
Anton L. Kraus
Elmer R. St. John
John O. Andree
Thomas D. Hix
Guillermo Walls
Robert A. Hamilton
Claud D. Harris

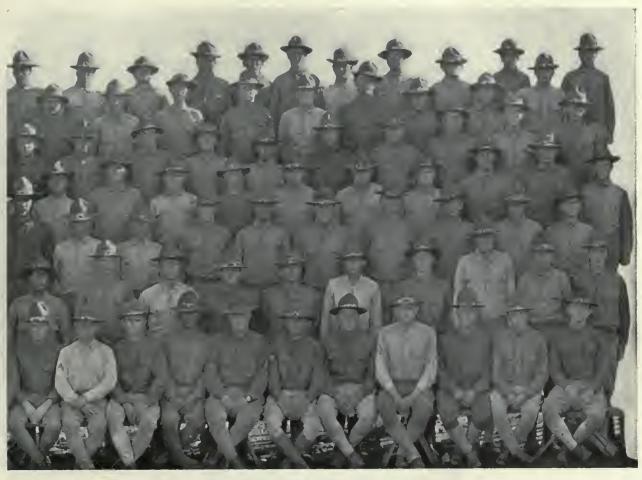
Corporals
Jesse Richardson
Ollie W. Wells
James G. Bishop
Dee J. Ballard
Ralph Hudleston
Isadore E. Jecker
Ralph S. Purvis
Hans Runk
Oswald A. Willman
Lloyd C. Clark
John A. Braly
Hugo C. Fromm
George V. Schmidt
Paschal E. Tucker

Carl A. H. Anderson William A. Cannon Paul F. Durdum O. L. Proctor Charles N. Pesek John L. Dean Kellar Fouts Lonnie Hancock Wesley C. Nasin Victor T. Alstatt Julius D. Whitney Harley C. Wright Osward P. Martin William J. Smith Joseph A. Maurer

Privates
Harry E. Adams
William J. Alexander
C. V. Alt
Ben J. Altmiller
Eric W. Anderson
Micia Aradia
Horace A. Arnold
Arthur F. Ahr
Joe Alletag
Loye K. Arrington
Truett J. Bridges
John A. Bacon
Ray E. Bailey
Robert H. Bailey

Walter M. Bailey Walter Baumgartner Dick Beall Lewis Beamer Ludwig Bennigus Edward J. Bendele Dock Bentley Ole Berg A. Bobbitt Willie Boehme Deet Bonin Vernon L. Bonner John H. Boren Thomas H. Bowen John W. Bowen John E. Boyd Clifton E. Brockway Joseph A. Bruce Jesse P. Bruster Doler P. Bullard Jake A. Bauer Dewey H. Brunner Bobbie G. Burns James B. Barfield Noah Baugh Ernest E. Bennett Ben Berry Glenn Bricker Dedier Carlin Lonnie L. Cash James M. Cooner

Joseph Cook James C. Campbell Grover Cartwright Owen Carter Ray T. Castleberry Neal D. Chapman Lloyd Clark John T. Coble Samuel A. M. Cooper George W. Coe Lewis W. Coleman Robert L. Cole Carl S. Crow Louie R. Cross Roscoe Davis Pearl C. Dorrill Dearmon Dunn Carl J. Faetche Marcus Fecher Albert V. Foster Rhandie Fountain Wesley Freeman George Freeman Walter Fritz Crisanto Garza Hoyt S. Gere George R. Gillaspie Sam Gregory Charles T. Greer Russel G. Griffith Horace Grovees



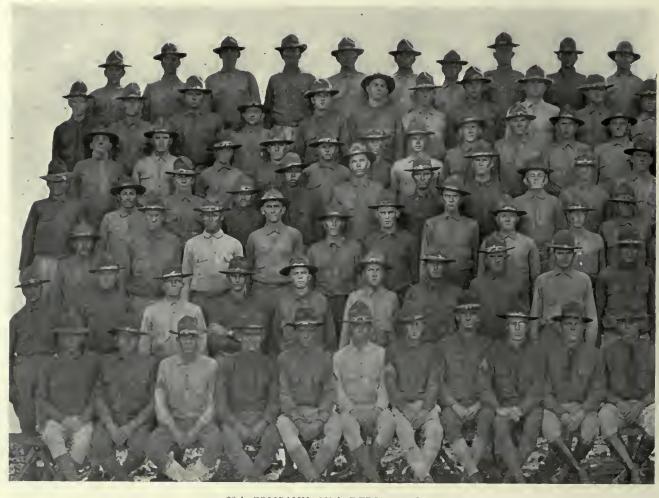
27th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Joseph Guzzard George Gerloff Moses F. Goodson Hagan P. Granthum Robert S. Hanks William D. Haney Grover Harris Dock B. Harris Charles E. Healy Amos B. Heidleberg Policarpio Herrera Fried Higgins
William W. Holland
Thomas W. Hord
Jay H. Horne
Theodore J. W. Hugo
Webster W. Huitt John J. Harrison Jess Jamison Jess Jamison Robert F. Jeffs, Jr. Waldo J. Jennings Carl W. Jones William J. B. Kenley Ernest C. Kobs Fred O. Koger Charley F. Korus Joe W. Kramer Irvin J. Lee Rudolph Lindner Ebie A. Little Willie Lock Arthur C. Long David R. Lynn Horace A. Lacey John L. McDonald William H. McNutt Frank P. Maniscalco

Calixto Maraida Dallas M. Martin William J. B. Martin Tom Maurer Levi L. Mayfield Arthur B. May Winfree W. Meachum Rohert R. Merritt Nolen Muckleroy John A. H. Mueller Esteban Muniz James M. Mayes James E. McWhorter William P. McHale Clem Neilon Benson Norwood Victarino Oliveras George C. Page Frank Parr Lonnie G. Paterson Roylston E. Perkins Werner E. Peterson John E. Powers Frank Pruitt Edward O. Puedro Jim Richardson Pantaleon Rivas Miller R. Robinson Calastico Rodriquez Lloyd Rogers Thomas E. Ross
Charles D. Rouse
Henry Rupple
David E. Ryan
Jake E. Sackett
Roy R. Sales Hipolito Saldana

Juan Salmon Jessie W. Salter James H. Sargeant Henry B. Schmitt Carl A. Schmitt John Schmidtherger Homer P. Schrimsher Walter H. Schubert Walter H. Schubert George V. Schmitz Hilmar G. Scheele Lloyd A. Slevidge Lewis C. Siebert Leo L. Slover Floyd T. Small Pay Smith Roy Smith Newell B. Smith Albert R. Smock Charles Southerland Joe Spitzenberger John M. Stafford Joseph Stasny William E. Steel Fred H. Stephens R. T. Stewart Lewis G. Stoll Alex. Strecker Cloyed Strange Lemuel E. Strickland Azel C. Stull John L. Stull Arthur Swenson William J. Smith Edward S. Sloane William L. Slaton Ray F. Shely Fred C. Schultz Robert J. Schaefer

Levi Y. Tamplin
John P. Taylor
Cloma Taylor
Willis Tharrington
Benjamin Thiebaut
Arthur C. Thurlkill
Alvah H. Tiley
William B. Tracy
James M. Trant
Alvin G. A. Teedemeyer
Walter B. Turnbow
Dave Turner
Joe Veselka
Alfred S. Violette
Robert R. Voorhees
Charles G. Wallace
Lloyd E. Watters
Fritz Weiser
Robert R. West
Martin Wiersma
Jewell B. Wilson
George E. Wilson
Sidney A. Will
Joe H. Windham
Roy E. Winkler
Clyde C. Wise
Carl O. Whitworth
Lee R. Whitt
Robert M. Wollam
Robert L. Woodard
George D. Word
Ernest E. Wright
George A. White
Albert D. Williamson
Alfred A. Zoeller



28th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain Roy E. Patterson

2d Lieut. Lawrence E. Feehley

2d Lieut. James E. Kizer

2d Licut. Charles Kleinsmith

First Sergeant Walter H. Clark

Charles E. Jennings Noah W. Ewton Walter W. Hodges Fred C. Labenske Roy H. Hart Dan S. Hillsman Jesse H. Baker William E. Pruett Samuel Barschow James H. Clark Theodore B. Ryan Shelly H. Alsabrook David E. Giblin Roy Grantham Clarence M. Herman Newton S. Roberts Roy C. Wilkinson Roy R. Jones

Sergeants

Corporals John Lanza James C. Cotner Hugo L. Boening William A. Cannon Cyrus T. Fields Peter B. Gohlke Frank M. Stannard Charles B. Phillips Charley F. Schneider Joe E. Schaded

Henry F. Christopher Eddie C. Reagan William H. Baird Elmer W. Hodge Frank E. Lamb Hue Bryant

Cooks Walter E. Calhoun George H. Higgins James E. Merchant Max Shoss Frank R. Ellis

Mechanics Emil Vogel Alexander Knighton Peter W. Forslund

Buglers Anton Kohut Jaun Trebino Privates-First Class James A. Nordstrom Clarence Williford

Privates James V. Allen Cecil Ball Richard B. Bartlett August J. Batson Alfred W. Bender

Willie B. Black Will M. Bradley Joe J. Bryan Otis C. Burdick William W. Burke Alvie R. Carroll William R. Clogston Paul G. Conrad Louis T. Cordes Eugene Crow Peter Cutsubes Otto G. Dahme Henry H. Dekker Ben H. Dikeman Oliver L. Ellison Jess Faour Jackson Fee Augustin Fernandez William H. Gaither James H. Galonas Cassemere Garza Van B. German Charles H. Griffith Willie Haak Bill Hammond Stanley J. Harris Emil M. Hausser Bryan Heatley August Hennig Edgar F. Hennig Appolonio Hernandez

Supply Sergeant Edward J. Mikulenka

Marcario Hernandez Jaun Herrera Frank C. Higginbotham John B. Hill Alfred H. Hobbs Ben N. Horney Richard B. Horney Anton H. Huebner Simon P. Janz Grant W. King James C. Kinsey Raymond Kolodziej John O. Lewis Walter B. Loggins Richard Ludwig William P. McAnnis Andrew McCoy George W. McDade John M. McDade Pat. McNillan Frank P. Miller Reuben C. Moore Primitive Morales Jesse Neeley Eddie C. Neuman Augusta Nowak Charley Patalin Henry W. Pepper Jesus Perez Santiago Peres William Peters



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Elmer Clark Arthur R. Corder David J. Crawley Ernest L. Crow Alex Cummings Walter Curtis William J. Davis Walter G. Davis George Deutsch Frank J. Dial James L. Dobbs Hubert Dressen Jesse E. Edison Leo M. Ermann Willie Fahrig Green Fields Arthur B. Frank Forest H. Frith Jaun Garciss Amarls W. Gentry Jesse Gibson Charles L. Gillogley Lucien C. Godbehere Monroe W. Graham Felix R. Grant Tilman L. Gregory L. G. Harris John G. Hatcher Walter Hercek Antonio Hill Perry T. Brumley Nelson Burris John S. Callaway Andrew J. Caperton James H. Caton

Victorina T. Copeda Loren R. Collins Rafael Cordova Julian Criado Euell Crumley Floyd Curtis Sam Cutler John A. Davenport Harry C. Davis Charles B. Deen Walter P. Denton Jesse J. Dial E. W. Dixon William H. Douthit George M. Elliott Paul Fabienke Thomas H. Farish William J. Forester Earl Fowler Coley E. Frizzell Santiago Garza Eugene E. George Riley D. Gideon John J. Gimbernardi Charley E. Goodlee Daily Z. Griffith Ernest L. Grayson Rudolph W. Goertz Harvey H. Harris Erich E. Hobbs Pilar Hernandez Christ Arbanitis N. L. Billingsly John A. Brown Frank N. Cribbs

William P. Dardenne Walter W. Firestone Hubert S. Gray Thomas G. Greenfield Neeley Greene Roland R. Hand William J. Herrington Guy Knipp John B. Lake Magnus B. Larson Gussie B. Lemley Damon C. Nichols Cline Pendley Terrell Reed Jasper G. Rutherford George W. Sisk Paul M. Smith James F. Veazey William L. Whitehead John P. Wilson Valentine Sykora Benjamin F. Byrd Edgar Carr Albert A. Clark Bennie Furgeson James Faought Stephen A. Hoefherr James A. Langford Ashley O. Moss W. J. B. Ormsby Claude E. Ratliff Earl R. Russell William H. Rylee Frank H. Sormrude Troy Whiteside



29th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain John G. Blanchard

Lieut. Joe Patton

Sergeants
J. J. Russel
H. M. Johnson
W. S. Hughes
J. S. Davis
J. C. Owenby
C. R. Brown
R. M. Menn
J. E. Carpenter
C. G. Williams
J. Riley
W. A. White
E. M. Riddle

Corporals
W. T. Rowell
F. B. Huey
J. F. Harris
C. G. White
W. O. Boyd
L. L. Cronkrite
M. C. Hall
A. A. Werner
E. G. Chatham
G. Cunningham
R. C. Dunham
M. L. Musgrave
M. P. Vaughn

Cooks
W. W. Wendland
E. L. Corbett
A. H. Arneson
L. L. Kenny
H. E. Ryan
G. F. Goebel
W. M. Davis

Lieut. J. R. Link

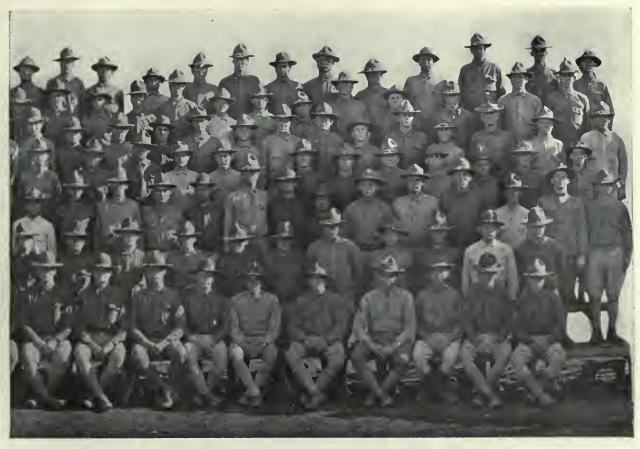
Privates Herman J. Adams Samuel L. Altum Hobart Atterbury Lee G. Adams Carl A. Anderson Ramond L. Bartlett Otto A. Bentke Harvey G. Blount Robert M. Bowers George R. Boyd Loyd Booth Louis A. Bressel Samuel G. Bright Joe A. Brigham John A. Brinson Thomas E. Brown Ottis Brown Miles D. Brewton Clarence C. Bıyan Leonard Bates Alvin G. Baumbach Hand E. Benad Griffith W. Bennett Robert C. Biggs John Campbell John H. Cherry Garland M. Carr Andrew Chandler Ernest L. Chatham Hardin Coffield Vernon C. Commons Petro Dicresingo Robert L. Dominy Peter Cada Asbery T. Cain James E. Carpenter

Lieut. R. R. Landrum

David L. Castle Leo Christen Walter G. Collins Walter G. Collins
Albert J. Couie
George W. Creel
Charles G. Crise
Coy E. Dorsey
Henry E. Dreyfuss
Cleofus M. Dugosh
Roy L. Elliott
James C. Farley
Ramon Garcia
Rudolph Gershbach Rudolph Gershbach William C. Goodman Spurgeon G. Griffis Charles L. Grubbs Joseph Hall Hubert A. Hamilton Herman H. Hand Cuffie Harjo Macon H. Haney Henry Heidtman John G. Heintze Ross L. Hobbs George V. Hogan Leoindas Hogg Thurman Holland Frazier R. Holtz Oscar L. Hooks Alton Howell John Hanicky Shelvy Hudson Miller B. Hughes Jesse L. Humphries Roy Hunt Hubert J. Hunt Albert J. Hunter

Lieut. V. L. Yaylor

Calvin A. Hurst William Hurt Herman F. Hyatt Reece Irwin Sam Inman Grover C. Irwin Walter A. Jackson Hubert J. Jaegy Chester S. Jennings William H. Jessen William H. Jessen George N. Johnson Henry M. Johnson William W. Johnson Charles B. Johnson James T. Jones George M. Jordan Bennie Kageler Charles R. Kelley Andrew J. Kempf Claude Kennedy Martin Kercho Bert King Bert King
James C. Kirby
Clyde R. Langford
Erma L. Lilly H. I. Little H. S. Meadors Gilbert Midina Emil Mueller A. A. Nehr Jesse T. Nolan Claude E. Payne Henry Sarana Walter Schrader John I. Scheaffer John C. Sneed Fritz Stauffer



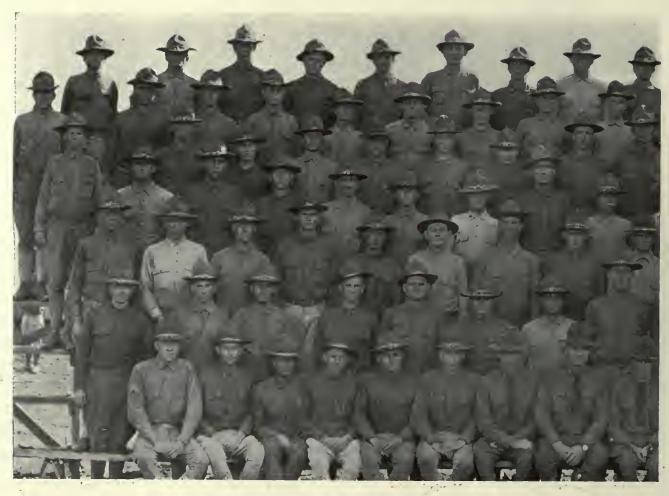
29th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Wm. Stauchly
Wm. Thompson
Wm. VanWinkle
J. T. Langston
Wm. Laramore
J. L. Lashley
Worthen Lawhorn A. G. Layton A. D. Lee Wm. LeGrand Chassie Liggon Roy Lively Lones Lockhart J. H. Lang Ramon Lopez Don Loyd Orlan Loyd Jeff Mabry G. M. Magee C. M. Mahan J. T. Manning Wm. Marshall L. Martines Roy Mayes Joe Medeles John Melber Fred Mencer Buster Mendoza
John Meek
Thomas Middleton
Henry Milam
A. D. Miller
Irvin Mills Walter Mills Joseph Mitchell Wm. Mizell Charles Monroe Obert Morgan John Mosley I. E. Moore Nolen Mullens

Martin Mueller Marion Musgrove Brownlow Myers A. L. McAlliey C. W. McCorkle Sam McCown A. W. McCreight R. A. McDonald M. P. McGrew A. E. McLean S. L. Napier C. H. Neel T. A. Nelson R. W. Nester C. W. Newman W. H. Noak J. A. Noe A. S. Nobles Wm. Nuckols Ernest Orr Earl Overall Charles Pace Richard Palmer Daniel Parsly Clyde Parsly Earl Parker Jose Pena Joe Penninger Edgar Pennington Alex. Petrich Jesse Phillips James Phipps Louis Phillips Samuel Pitman DeWitt Poe Robert Polk Hugh Pollard John Pollock H. C. Posey Guy Prince

Samuel Proffitt Norman Raby Edgar Rasberry Roy Rash Eli Rice Joseph Riede J. J. Riley J. O. Riley Blas Riojas Ioe Rivas Edgar Roach B. F. Robinson J. A. Robinson Willie Rolff George Rosbrugh Willie Roseberry Louis Rosentreter John Rostowsky Carrol Roueche D. G. Rowland Samuel Runnels Vernie Runnion Hugh Ryan Claude Sangster Ben Schuman Henry Schwartz Daniel Sellers Robert Shannon M. A. Shelton John Skodras Carl Skog
M. C. Slaughter
Luther Smith Earl Smith Charlie Smith Barney Snowden Clifford Stewart A. B. Stone Charlie Storey Lucian Straughn

S. V. Strand John Suka Frank Serredin Lee Sullivan Henry A. Tate R. W. Tuabert Clyde Temple Richard Tengler Athie Thacker James Thomas Leslie Thomas John Thompson Nativedad Torrez F. P. Townsen Jesse Tucker Horace Tull Jose Valdez Dan Vickery Gilbert Wadley Oran Wallace Forest Watts Leon Weast Sam Weaver Fred Webb John Webb Willie Wendland Charles White Howard White Albert White John Whiteley Oscar Whitmore Garland Williams Clay Williams Leota Willoughby Harvy Wolford Jim Wright George Wright George Yarborough Ardulto Ybarro Ira Yocum Bryant Young



30th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain Woodie R. Gilbert Ist Lieut. Harold H. Helms Ist Lieut. William E. Hicks 2d Lieut, Garvin J. Dunlevy 2d Lieut, Gilbert C. Ledyard 2d Lieut, Ernest G. Loyd

2d Lieut. Henry G. Satterlee Ist Sergeant Morley H. Lawellin

Edgar C. Barker Robert D. Castellaw James A. Curry Jarvis E. Dale Earnest A. Ford Julian D. Garcia Hans Gottschalk Robert Hughes Porter H. Hutchison Marcellus Lowe

Sergeants

Clomer O. Martin William C. Newberry James O. Pullen Grice A. Richardson Harry A. Riggs William H. Vincent

Corporals
Elmer E. Bittle
Era F. Blackburn
Oswald C. Freeman
George I. Raydon
William G. Vollus

Cooks

Mike W. Clark Joe Pritchett

Machinist Otto Partlow

Bugler George L. Thiel

Privates-First Class Brodie H. Ashby John A. Harris Anton Frank Absnaider Claud Anderson George R. Anderson Fred G. Angell Guy A. Baber Robert A. Bailey William B. Bainey Jimmie L. Barnhill Francisco Barrera James A. Bashow John F. Bateman Horace E. Baughman Sam Beasley Jess J. Beck Bennie H. Becker Joseph Bembrick Wiley R. Bennett Otto A. Bentke Victor Bianchi Victor Blanch Ernest T. Blyth William C. Bolton Thomas S. Bono Elmer F. Bowden Sidney F. Bowling Thomas L. Brackett Carl Bratton Ed M. Brink Carl Brocksmith Francis J. Brown George Brown Joseph Brown Edgar L. Brunson Isaac E. Bryant

Henry Buckner
William W. Burcham
Mack E. Burchfield
Lonnie C. Burks
Marlin Burns
Johnnie A. Burts
Coleman Butter
Paul H. Buxkamper
Samuel M. Byrum
Alvin L. Cagle
Leonard D. Cain
Henry Caldwell
Ralph H. Cambell
Rufus D. Campbell
Holder H. Capehart
Warren M. Carter
Claud A. Cass
Calvin J. Cassady
Thomas W. Castellaw
James B. Castleberry
Louis A. Cattany
Lester Chandler
Frank Chiapetta
Fred W. Childs
Frank L. Chism
Clarence J. Clark
Youngie Clifford
Marshall A. Coburn
Evart V. Cochran
Rubin Cogburn
Hyrom Collie
Robert R. Coons
Hannie J. Corbell
William E. Coward
Joseph M. Coyel
Omar W. Crabtree

William O. Craft
Thomas W. Crawford
Lemuel A. Crow
Henry R. Cullum
Fred J. Dabner
Romie S. Dagenhart
Otto P. Dentler
Ola W. DeWitt
Josiah B. G. J. Dickson
Jim C. Dowdy
Williard I. Dowling
Thomas J. Duncan
Ernest A. Dunham
Billie R. Dyer
Holland Eads
Jack L. Edgeworth
Eula Edwards
John D. Ellis
Warner Elrod
James O. Emmons
Willie C. Ervin
William R. Estes
Louis C. Eubanks
Lawrence J. Evans
George O. Ezell
Marcus C. Faver
Joe A. Ferguson
Claud M. Fetzer
Jessie W. Finn
George W. Folkner
Claud V. Foster
Claud B. Fowler
William B. Frances
Claud J. Freedle
Charles C. Fritts
William W. Frost



30th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Rockie K. Fuller Leonard G. Gantt Tom B. Garrett Lewis E. Gaskill Arden D. Gatley John A. Ghormley John Gibbons Edward W. Giessler Malcom D. Gilbreath James A. Glass Erie M. Goodwin Olis Golden Lawrence B. Graham Coy Grall James L. Gray Lee Gregory Carlton C. Green Dorsie Green Wilburn B. Green John I. Griffith Dave Gross Julius G. Haas John P. Hall Robert E. Hall Royce B. Hall Byron C. Harrison Byron C. Harrison Mason Harwell Eerim W. Hatcher Tracy J. Hayter Eugene C. Headley Edgar A. Hennig Charles M. Henry Walter Henton Sidney Herrel Louis Heyroth Nathaniel J. Hicks Charlie H. Hill Clyde H. Hill Horace G. Hines Charles A. Hink Bruce Hinkle Lenox L. Hinton

Albert F. Hoffman
Austin B. Holland
James E. Holley
James C. Holmes
Lewis R. Holsted
Monroe M. Honzell
Newton W. Hooser
William O. Horn
Alfred Houston
Forest A. Howsley
John C. Hudman
Alma W. Hudson
William M. Huie
Loyd E. Hull
Roy L. Hunter
Dallias Impson
Charlie Jackson
Vivian G. Jackson
Edward J. Janovsky
Joe Jarzombek
Hubert G. Johnson
Oscar J. Johnson
Charlie S. Jones
Earl B. Kerbow
Charles S. Kinnebrew
Joseph Lake
Lonnie E. Lamb
John T. Lancaster
John M. Lavender
John N. Long
Ernest E. McClelland
Archie B. McLaughlin
David C. McMurry
Thomas J. Maultsby
Claud M. Medows
Hardy E. Means
Romulus L. Means
Braxton A. Medows
James F. Merriott
Ode C. Milham
James J. Mixon

Hugh L. Moon John K. Mullens Joe J. Neisser Charles W. Nichols John S. Nichols William E. Nichols Henry Nortsworthy Theodore P. Offutt James O. Ostrom Roy E. Parker Jess W. Paul Marcus L. Paulsen Homer Pitcock Homer M. Pittman Teofil Ploch Cleaver Powell Tyrus E. Price Lee M. Randell John E. Ratz Eugene Raynes Joseph C. Rector Wallace C. Reed Rufus Renfroe John F. Riebschleager Clarence Roberson Otto I.. Rogers John R. Rucker Emil Sabrsula Bayard M. Sewell Bayard M. Sewell Allan J. Shamblin Willie J. Shelly John L. Simpson Dwight E. Sisk George Skinner Ernest M. Smith Ish D. Smith Louis Smith D. B. Sparks Fitzhugh L. Springer

Perez C. Stillman
Jesse J. Stagner
Eugene H. Standard
George A. Stanger
William O. Stapleton
William B. Statham
Jay Steward
Jim D. Stewart
Walter Stockston
Roy T. Stone
Henry Stroth
Wilborn E. Stutts
Samuel W. Tally
Birkley N. Taylor
George W. Teafatiller
Rhea C. Terr
Lee E. Thomas
Orvel Thompson
John D. Thornton
Ellis M. Tidwell
James N. Tillman
Albert T. Warren
Harry F. Waters
Earnest C. Watkins
Harvey Watkins
Sidney Watkins
Albert Watson
Claude H. White
Ernest White
Wilson White
Laurence R. Whitton
Hammond H. Wilcox
Charlie H. Williams
John E. Williams
John E. Williams
John E. Williams
Morris L. Winkle
Ervin Woodard
Sam P. Woolum
Vernon Wright
Jim G. Yates
James O. Yoes
Adolph Zuehl



31st COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Lieut. John L. Nash

Lieut. H. H. Mackenzie

Lieut. George Swartz

Lieut. Arthur F. Westfall

1st Sergeant John B. Muckle

Supply Sergeants Roy B. Jinkins Louis C. Leonard

Sergeants
Dean Sebring
Horace M. Cook
C. Y. Dowlen
W. A. Edwards
Bryant L. Beaird
A. H. Parsons
Harold Zochert

Corporals
Joe Wright
Rufus L. Phillips
Hal G. Boyd

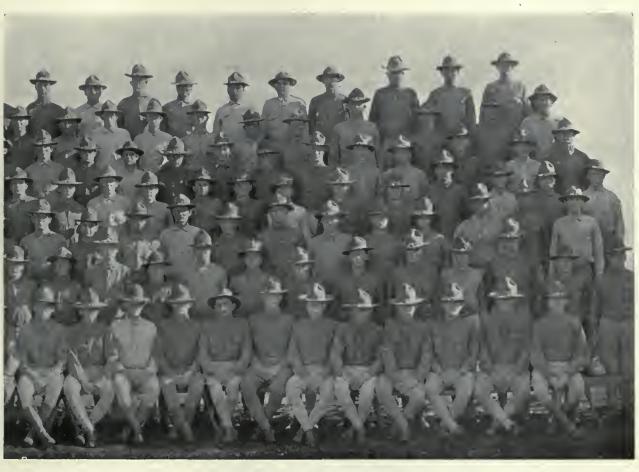
Privates
Lundy L. Ackerman
Sam P. Alexander
Arthur A. Allen
Naudy Anderson

Harmon Avey
Ernest H. Bastain
Delbert M. Beck
Louis Bidault
Harry L. Black
Sidney R. Bowers
Claud M. Braswell
Orlie M. Brisco
Robert A. Brown
Roy H. Buckland
Samuel W. Butler
Eddie Franklin Bennett
Arthur S. Black
Ralph H. Black
Joe J. Blum
Boley A. Boles
Carl F. Boysen
Barney W. Brackman
Ballard P. Bradley
Price S. Butler
John S. Carter
Joel R. Chambers
Emmett Cheek
Carl L. Clark

Jackson J. Clark William H. Clay Fred H. Coleman Hayter F. Collins Dee L. Conner George R. Contreres Otis M. Coogan Leo Cummings Charlie J. Cole Colonel O. Collier Willie E. Connolly Homer S. Cave Charles C. Carroll Jasper R. Dickey Thomas J. Dickson Arthur Dixon William M. Dixon William P. Driskell Green Duke Henry A. Davis Arthur E. Diebel John L. Downey Alf. Doyal Julius Dunday

Tom H. Ellis Loyd J. Ervin Hiram Finley Erich W. Fischer Joseph A. Ford Frazer A. Fugua Charlie Roy Farmer Isaac A. Faught Trawl B. Fitchett William Forster Henry Edward Fox Clarence Freeman Roufus L. Gaulden Loonie L. Giles Rossie O. Gilliam Jack M. Gladden Joel M. Goodwin Carl B. Gramling William Jessie Gibbins John Joseph Gleason Frank Bernhard Goodman Jim Mulkey Gregory Earl L. Harp Robert A. Harrold

William S, Hamblen
Leonard E. Haug
Frank G. Hermesmeyer
Walter P. Hendrix
Thomas J. Hopkins
Homer L. Hutton
Jim H. Isbell
Howard S. Jackson
Lonie Jennings
George W. Johnston
Pink Johnson
Edward B. Jones
Preston B. Jones
Ernest W. Jones
John J. Kasper
Jessie B. Keith
Virgel E. Kelcy
Tollit Kerr
Albert S. Key
Jas, A. J. Kincaid
Edward J. Klish
Wm. R. Knight
Florence Knowles
Willie Krueger



31st COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

James L. Lawhorn
Carl M. Lowry
Vernie R. Lytle
Otho L. Malone
Charlie J. Maywald
John Mikulik
Mijamon H. McEwin
Carl McFadden
Edward K. McMahan
David E. McNew
Littleton O. McPherson
Aurelio Marconi
Eugene R. Martin
O. C. Martin
Oren H. Mast
William R. Mathis
Jackson L. Mathews
Jim M. Matthews
Walter J. Merz
Sam G. Miller
Willie Moegelin
Jessie E. Moore
Gaines M. Morrison
Matt C. McCutchan
James R. Nixon

Oscar Norton
Tom Ed Ogla
Charley C. Orrell
Virgil E. Owens
Glaucus A. X. Parker
Jeff Davis Parkson
Jesse C. Penrod
Leavy M. Petkins
Roy D. Pettigrew
Walter B. Pfluger
Sam H. Pike
Sam W. Pinner
Henry A. Polnack
Edgel H. Poulter
Jacob F. Rather
Othel G. Reeves
Charles L. Reedy
Erwin F. Rimkus
Newte Roberts
Marvin J. Rogers
Thomas M. Roller
Porter Roup
Paul Rubinstein
Martin Rumble
Sam D. Sanders
Sidney C. Sanders

Ourn Sapp
Gee Saul
Bruno G. Schultz
Frederick K. Scroggins
Artie L. Seay
Sidney Sharp
Martin Simon
John P. Skarda
Bryant C. Skeen
Henry M. Slawson
Warren C. Smith
Floyd Smith
Loy B. Smith
Bolivar H. Smith
Edwin D. Smith
Jno. Barkley Smith
Leonard L. Smith
Oscar B. Smith
Quitman C. Smith
Samuel F. Smith
Irvin Snell
Otha Sparks
Arthur Sparkman
Marion E. Stanfield
Cecil E. Starr
Richard Stapper

Geo. C. Staton
Edward J. J. Stein
Olive P. Storm
Herbert F. Strickland
Harry A. Sutphen
James H. Sutton
Noel A. Sutton
Herbert I. Sanderson
Isaac A. Singleton
Andrew P. Smith
John Smith
John Smith
James H. Sutton
Carlo Tamborello
Geo. W. Tate
Fred Taylor
Wilson V. Taylor
Roscoe Tolar
Anthony G. Treadgold
Clifton R. Tucker
John Valusek
John J. Vanderburg
Lewis Phillip Volding
Albert C. Von Forell
Fred O. Wallace
Wofford G. Wallace
Lee A. Wallis

Charles M. Ward
James C. Wheeler
Russell Wheeler
Walter H. White
Lonnie Fred Willis
Robert F. William
Willie A. Witcher
Minnard W. Wilson
Major H. Williams
Luther J. Williams
William C. Windell
John P. Wilmuth
James C. Womack
Arthur L. Woody
Will Daniel Wooster
William J. Worley
Arthur A. Wurzbach
Benjamin T. Yancey
Jewel J. Yates
Elmer W. Young
Allie Younts
Victor Zamora
Albert J. Zuehlke



32nd COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st Lieut. Lafayette C. Ebling

Captain Otto L. Eversberg 2nd Lieut. Leland Aggson

1st Sergeant James H. Stacey

Bennie W. O'Fallin Leslie C. Vanover James F. Riley Maurice A. Wilkins William H. Patrick Sergeants
Clyde E. Morton
Alva C. Bailey
Sam McRoy
Alfred F. Manny

James P. Fite Francis M. Thomason Claude I. Penry Albert C. Black

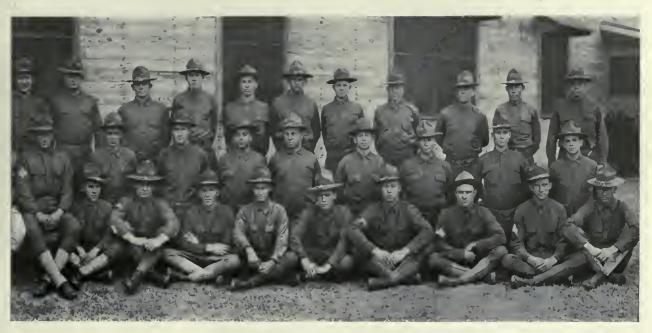
Corporals

Bynum B. Faubion

Jerome G. Cox

Boss Sanders

James O. Parham



32nd COMPANY, I65th DEPOT BRIGADE

Walter B. Akers Dewey W. Berry Andrew F. Buland Heber A. Colclasure James E. Cox James L. Crain Thomas J. Daniels Charley F. Davis R. T. Daniel Edmondson Roy P. Evans Charles E. Fulton

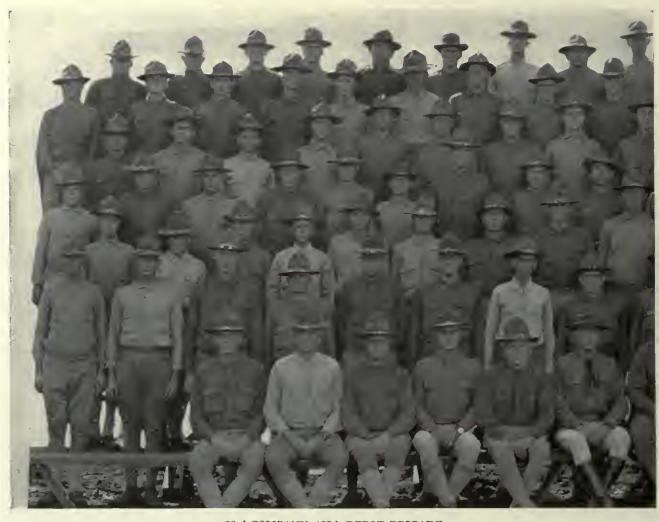
Privates

Leo. J. Gibbons
Jesse D. Glover
Herman Gregg
Thomas J. Heard
John D. Huey
Sidney C. Huckabay
Cazzie E. Kennedy
Charles R. Ogilvie
Jim S. Best Jim S. Best Thomas B. Canady William F. Crouch

Ernest L. Daugherty Albert M. Dellis Luther R. Eiler Horace F. Embree James W. Faulks Jesse D. Garrett Edward J. Glass Alex. N. Graham Claudie C. Hayes Kurt J. Hornuff Perry F. Hyde

William A. Kelley Thomas E. Lucas Vollie McDonough Elroy C. Munson Robert D. Olliver William B. Turner John D. Wright

Mechanics Jesse J. Witte Will B. Cook



33rd COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

2nd Lieut. Joseph Green

Captain William C. Mitchell 2nd Lieut, Elga Glendy

2nd Lieut. Jas. W. Marshall

Sergeants

Harry A. Howk
Jonnie R. Andrews
Hiram M. Barton
James B. Bishop
Norborne Champion
William S. Cobb
Herbert R. Crone
Frank R. Davidson
Ruskin J. Fisk
Claud C. Harrell
Roy M. Ivy
Jessie H. Jackson
Richard H. Jacobs
Manton A. Lee
Earnest S. Matthews
Ralph W. Monroe
Alph C. Oler
Elmer S. Reynolds
Joseph C. Smith

Corporals

Roger M. Beasley John C. Biediger Roy T. Davis Melvin C. Dippel Luther F. Dunagin Felix C. Golzales Earl W. Goode Atkin E. Hayden John F. Harris Jim M. Hinton Frank J. Holley John B. Kennedy William Horous Alvin V. Hurth Frank J. Miller Franz C. Miller Samuel W. Popejoy

Privates

Edward Abel
George E. Adams
Ollie M. Abraham
Chas. C. Agent
Lanier W. Ard
Wilhelm G. Ackelbein
Barry N. Allen
Jack P. Allen
Thaddeus D. Bell
Earnest Bennett
William D. Bledsoe
Phillip B. Broadwell
Stephen M. Bryan
Harry P. Barton
August Buschmann
George A. Butcher
Silas C. Castleberry
John J. Chernosky
Ambro J. Chudej
Alvie M. Churchwell
Charlie C. Clarkson
John M. Clary
Wilson F. Clawson
Wade Clay

Charlie U. Cole
John F. Collier
George W. Copeland
Erby A. Correll
John A. Crabtree
Ray C. Crosson
Delus Culver
Thurman Cunningham
Emmett J. Darby
Samuel S. Davis
Tillman B. Davis
Charlie J. Dayton
Mack Dodson
Otis F Dodson
Wallace E. Donald
Earnest C. Eberling
Peter B. Elliott
Walter J. Elliott
Herman W. Engle
Charlie D. Epperson
Lambert L. Erickson
Chas. J. Forgie
Spurgeon Foreman
Thad E. Foxworth
William R. Frazier
Homer L. Fuller
Robert Z. Gallion
Theodora Garcia
Alvin W. Gass
Marler C. Gay
Lonnie E. Geer
Murrie C. Giles
Roy H. Gough

Phillip W. Greer Bert Haggard O. D. Harbrough John F. Harlow Buster Harvey Bruno M. Havens Jack Hernson A. N. Hester Clinton L. Hobbs D. R. Hodges Earnest H. Hoese Theo. H. Holworth
Noel C. Hood
David A. Hunt
Rex L. Hunter
Grady Hurlev
Herhert L. Hutman
Albert T. Ingwerson
Lovick Frish Lovick Irish Albert L. Irwin Robert Isom Lester T. Ivy Thomas C. Jacobs Guy D. Jacob Otis L. Johnson Carl Jones Charlie D. Jordan James E. Jordan John Jupe Joe Kahanek Robert Kelsey Henry G. Kemp Joe F. Kendrick



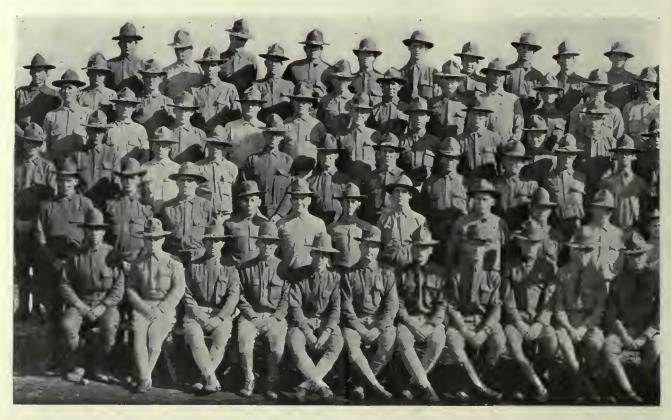
33rd COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Dale E. Kennedy
James M. Kissinger
Homer B. Klepper
Almer V. Kline
Hal M. Knight
Joseph Kovar
Joseph Kovar
Joseph Kucera
Hohart F. Lanier
William LaValley
LeRoy Lewallen
Carl L. Linn
Luke Listi
Jess Little
Ralph Lofland
Garland O. McAuley
M. A. McBride
Willie McCain
Jeremiah J. McCarthy
Robert F. McCrone
Monroe E. McDaniel
Barney L. McDowell
Jessie A. Mack
Henry T. Manley
Thomas M. Marshall
Ellis B. Martin
Siggie H. Mervin
Alvin Mieth
Sam Millinkowsky
Samuel R. Miller
Clint H. Montgomery
Hallie A. Montgomery
Edwin L. Moore
James W. Moore
Joseph R. Moore
Joseph R. Moore

Jess J. Murphy Richard C. Murphy Earnest T. Myers Emmett F. Nolan Varney Norton Felix Parker James E. Parker Shook Parker Robert L. Peabody Henry I. Pierson Lloyd W. Perry Sam Pickle Fred H. Pierce John W. Pinchard Willie Pomikal Tom R. Poole Homer Porter James A. Potter Thomas L. Powell Will Prince Jack J. Pritchett Albert D. Rawlings Doanie Redeagle Hardin L. Reed Francis M. Reynolds Charlie Rhoads Claude E. Rich Thaddeus D. Rife Edwin L. Rinn Willford C. Rister Joseph O. Robert Riley H. Rohertson Theodore Rodriguez Oscar G. Ross Lawrence Sanderford

Paul X. Schalla Roger X. Scheihagen Herbert G. Schrader Louis W. Scribner Oscar C. Shouse Massey G. Silliman William O. Slaughter William A. Smart Andrew Smith Charles J. Smith Clifton P. Smith Fred D. Smith T. L. Smith Wayne A. Smith Earnest A. Smithart William H. Sobey Arthur M. Spears Edward E. Stennett Henry H. Stevenson Walter Stevenson Delmar B. Stone Joseph R. Stone Henry H. Stratton J. T. Strickland Martin B. Stewart Adam Swafford Irvin M. Talley Banny Tasoki Thomas F. Terry Horace B. Tharp Bill Thompson Will M. Thompson Melvin C. Tidwell Joseph E. Trammel James H. Turner

Stephen Tylajka
Jessie L. Ulmer
Richard J. Venahle
John K. Vesalka
Charles A. Voyles
Clifton B. Wagstaff
Dewie Waldie
Albert L. Walker
John B. Walker
John W. Walker
Murray Warren
Livingston Watts
James Weatherford
George J. Wellnitz
Frank T. Wendt
John W. White
Thomas M. White
Walter M. Whitton
Phillip Williams
Roy M. Williams
Roy M. Williams
Roy M. Williams
Roy Wilson
Thomas F. Winter
Alvin O. Withrow
Floyd E. Wood
Allen R, Wortham
Clayton E. Wright
Raymond Y. Young
John A. Zworke
Hugh Spinks
William Buckner
David Y. Paulk



34th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain M. J. Burelbach

Lieut. Louie Crowe 2nd Lieut. Marglin McMorris

Sergeants

A W. Barker

A M. Batts

Martin

Lonnie

Martin

Clarence W. Barker Buford M. Batts Charles L. Boyd Luther H. Brooks Francis B. Clark John E. Cooke Guy Hough Harry T. Lassiter Giles P. Lester Claude M. McDaniel David W. Stafford Ger. W. Marshall

Corporals
Albert Bond
William H. Brooks
Earl Hatch
Josef Hubert
Frank O. D. Karney
Willie O. Key
Harvey C. Morrow
Robert L. Nugent
Claude C. Reagan

2nd Lieut. James McBraun 2nd Lieut. Ragsdale McNeill

Mechanics Lonnie E. Darnell Martin L. Williams

Cooks James D. McBride Otis I. Hughey

Buglers Harry A. Dlore Lester J. Downum

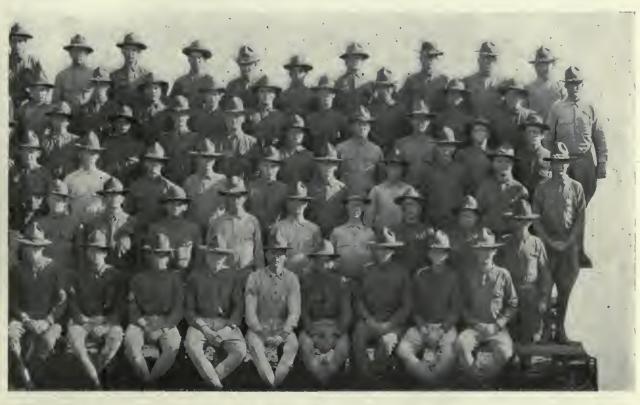
Privates
Robbie S. Alexander
Tollie Allen
Joe A. Alonzo
Charlie Arnold
Will E. Atkins
Rafael Baca
Henry A. Bair
James E. Barfield
Frank H. Barch
Millford M. Benson
Moe N. Bernstein

2nd Lieut. Olin P. McWhirter 2nd Lieut. Joseph Beduarchik

Thomas Blackman
Albert M. Blanchet
Andrew Blanchet
Roland C. Boller
Howard Bostick
Abner Brabham
Lester Braddock
Douphitt Briggs
Herman F. Bruechner
William E. Brunsteter
Robert A. Brydon
Francisco Cardona
Homer R. Carpenter
Thomas A. Carter
Claud D. Clark
James A. Covert
Saburn A. Crawford
Levi T. Crenshaw
James D. Davis
Albert H. Decker
Marvin E. Dees
Martin Diaz
Wharton L. Dickey
Grover F. Dickerson

1st Sergeant Joseph A. Sohm Supply Sergeant John J. Breen

Phillip Digiovanni
James S. Dockrey
John W. Dorsey
Albert Dreyling
Joseph W. Duncan
Robert T. Duncan
Reuben Durst
Fletcher C. Easley
Roy A. Edmonds
William E. Ehlert
Harry J. Gongler
Morris L. Greensten
Richard L. Griffin
Clarence Hadden
Geo. M. Hale
Earl L. Harris
Oscar Hartley
Willie H. Hearn
William H. Herbst
Patrick G. Hill
Sterling L. Holcomb
Henry Hornberger
Joe. Hosoun
Robert D. Hughes



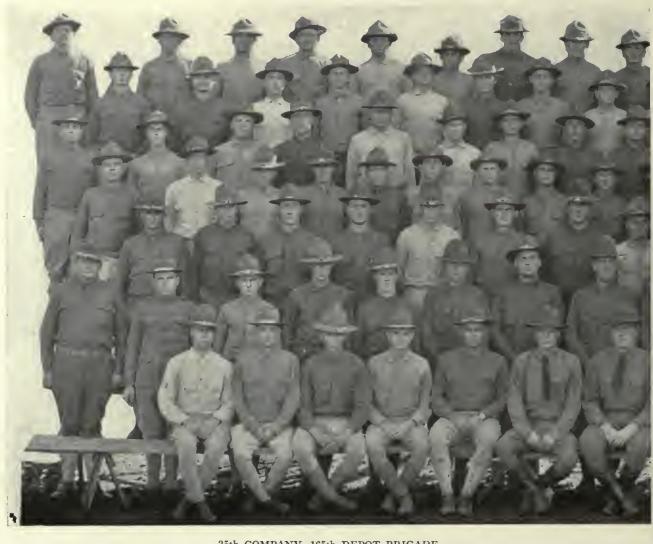
34th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Charles W. Hickes
John W. Jeanes
Lee R. Johnson
Meyer Kalvorisky
Erik Kampainen
Earl S. Keese
Max I. Keller
Thomas H. Kibbey
Adolph Kloebedans
Jim J. Kocian
Willie J. Kocurek
Frank A. Kuban
Edmond Kubicok
Arnold Lammert
Wesley G. Leake
Curtis A. Lemon
John R. Long
Elias Lucero
Lester E. Ludwick
Willie M. McDaniel
Henry E. McElroy
Kinner McEnturff
Archie A. McLaster
Burton E. McNeil
James E. McWhorton
Cecil J. Mahoney

Jay B. Marshall
Felix Matula
Cecil E. Mayall
Bryan C. Meehan
Elbert L. Miller
Guy W. Mitchell
Gus G. Moench
John A. Morgan
Frank L. Morris
Ramon Mungia
Herbert D. F. Neinstedt
William E. Norwood
Leonard G. Nowlin
Guadalupe Ornelas
Ben C. Owsley
Joe E. Pace
Jesse A. Patterson
Lake Patton
Elmer Penix
Waymond W. Perkins
Newton J. Petitt
Arthur M. Pfefferkorn
Albert Pilat
Thomas J. Pittman
Harry F. Powers
Everett G. Putman

Oliver V. Rabks
Samuel S. Ragland
Henry G. Pade
Thomas G. Ray
John J. Redmon
Wain W. Reese
John W. Reid
Joe. Reo
John B. Riley
Harman Ringer
Bryan Rinks
Glen Robason
William F. Robbins
Pablo Rocha
Albert T. Rodgers
Garnett E. Saint
William G. Sauer
Robert Shelby
Marion S. Shuler
Peny Sigal
Charles O. Simpson
Jesse L. Sinor
Ernest Smith
John S. Smith
Loniedas Smith
Roscoe C. Smith

Jno. Smotek
Joe Slatmack
Carl C. Sullivan
Gordon Taylor
Phillio O. Teter
John B. Thaxton
William H. Thedford
Luis Trevino
Delma W. Trotter
Earby D. Tucker
Albert O. Turn
Howard M. Vanaman
Bryant R. Vaughn
Charles B. Verner
Charles E. Walker
William T. Walker
Eilbert G. Wall
Julius O. Way
Leon A. Wilkening
Geo. C. Williams
Lee K. Wing
Willie M. Wishert
Sam. Willis
Charlie W. Young
John S. Zan
Sidney M. Zeigler



35th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain Harry Marx Ist Lieut. Charles R. Wakefield 2nd Lieut. Julius L. Lohoefer

2nd Lieut. Olin P. McWhirter 2nd Lieut. James B. Nourse First Sergeant Elmo O. L. Arnold Mess Sergeant Joe M. Strahan Supply Sergeant Caspar A. Washbura

Sergeants
Rupert E. Martin
Fritz C. Roensch
George W. Burton
Charles R. Cooper
Ben W. Cornish
Jewel Davis
Roy C. Florence
Clyde E. Goodner
William Johnson
Chester A. Jorgenson
Major McLennon
John R. Martin
James M. Sanor
Carl D. Savage
J. Floyd Smith
Alfred H. Trostman
Floyd B. Whitson

Corporals
Jim Bender
James E. Hartley
Russel H. McCullough
Wallace W. Oliver
Frank E. Smith
Henry G. Bostick
Emos H. Howard
Jake M. Jousan
Edwin B. Saulnier
Ralph B. Sweet
Clyde B. Towles

Privates Frank J. Albrecht

Elbert C. Bagby Hugh Barger Milton O. Bennett Charlie B. Berry Walter Bille Theodore J. Blume Edwin M. Brady LeRoy C. Brown Jim Bujnoch Lew Cargill
Uriah M. Cerf
Robert V. Charbula
Ademare I. Chiodi
Paul C. Coffin James R. Cooper
Milton B. Cunningham Samuel L. Davidson John P. Degenhardt Max Diez John F. Dorrell Warner W. Duke Helmar A. Erickson Oscar L. Ferguson William L. Ashburn John F. Baker Lee J. Barnard Clarence Berglund Milton D. Autrey Terry J. Balhorn Pete Bench Fred M. Berkey Fred A. Berry Ferdinand Billeck, Jr.

William A. Bivens Lee R. Blaylock Forest B. Bourland Robert D. Boyd J. D. Bridgewater Ben Brown Richard L. Brown Burns Buchanan Hubert E. Butler Francisco Cadena William Carroll Paul Caughey
T. O. Chapman
Johnnie Chappel
August Chauvin
Alvin Chick
Frank Chivene Frank Chivene
John B. Clopton
Lewis J. Conrad
John Conway
Evan M. Cox
Henry V. Crabtree
Hubert M. Curry
Joe L. Danford
Richard G. Davies Lemma Day Walter B. Denton Herman Dietel, Jr. William J. Dickey Albert Dornhocfer Thomas V. Dotson Ben H. Duke Jesse B. Elliott Larkin Elliott

Vernon H. Fain Hanz Feise Abraham O. Fleen M. R. Flemming James D. Florence Elihu Floyd **Emanuel Fort** Louis W. Foster Charles D. Freeman William M. Freeman Lemon L. French Fred N. Fryer Jacob Fuchs Richard F. Fundenburg Ralph Fuller Rudolph Furman Toni Gantilo Alfred E. Ganzer Grover C. Gardner Pedro Garcia George V. Garrett Daniel Garrison Alfred A. Geske John H. Glover Joseph A. Greer Fritz Gustafson Desidro Gusman Henry L. Hauby Ernest L. Hargrove Walter T. Harper Arthur S. Harris Walter B. Harrison William A. Harrison John A. Hart



35th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Grover C. Hartley
George B. Haynes
David Hernandez
Daniel Hill
Elmcr E. Hidge
Oscar H. Hoelter
Thomas L. Holland
Christopher Holtz
Robert C. Homeyer
Joseph Horbecker
Marvin W. Howell
E. M. Huskey
Walter D. Ireland
William A. Jackson
Frank A. Jennings
Francis W. Johnson
John W. Johnson
Carl M. Jones
Lercy Jones
Otto Kallie
Joseph C. Kennerly
Jesse King
John M. King
Almus J. Kirby
John Kirk
Walter B. Kisner
Charles Krause
Adolph Kubena
Fred W. Kugler
Fred A. Kunze
James R. Lamb
William P. Langford
Eugene S. Lawler
Belen S. Lawrence
Gust Lazaris
Harry Leon
Charles H. Lewis

Elijah A. Lindsey
George H. Little
Oscar T. Luce
T. E. Luccke
Virgil G. McCary
Gale McClure
Thomas J. McCormack
James W. McCoy
William C. McDonald
Jimmie F. McGuire
John W. McKinney
James A. McMichael
Joe Machac
George C. Matkin
William B. Matleck
Harmon D. Minick
Gusie B. Mitchell
Oscie B. H. Mitchell
Robert H. Morris
Joseph T. Mosely
Jeff Murphy
John B. Nelson
Dennis E. Norris
Lewis D. Northen
James R. O'Quinn
Antonio Ortega
John L. Osburn
Watson E. Palmer
Norman E. Parker
Arthur C. Pate
Charles J. Peennock
Samuel F. Perery
Alec H. Peterson
Claude F. Pfau
Floyd W. Phillips
R. B. Pidcoke

James O. Pierce
Ben A. Pinckney
James W. Pittman
Otis M. Price
Charles S. Reed
William T. Reeves
Jesse W. Rhodes
Paul J. Rhotenberry
Samuel Roberson
Sigfried F. Rosenberg
Firman J. Rowney
Fred A. Rucker
James R. Salisbury
Isaac L. Salter
Jim Sanchez
Louis H. Scholtz
Temple E. Scrimsher
Louis J. Seitz
Chester H. Seward
George W. Shelton
Charley Shields
John Shirley
Archie W. Sides
Harry I. Simmons
William D. Simmons
William D. Siles
Andrew Smith
Ernest L. Smith
Thomas H. Smith
Jacob Solis
Otto M. Spoonemore
Jesse H. Stephens
James P. Stewart
William B. Stinson
Paul B. Stoughton

Friedth J. Svendsen
Ernest Taber
Archie C. Taylor
Alfred C. Terry
John J. Thomas
John C. Thompson
Elo Tietjen
John H. Timmons
John A. Tom
Arthur E. Travis
Jack B. Tullis
George Uttz
Fritz G. Von Minden
Oscar E. Wade
LeRoy W. Wait
Charles F. Waits
Doe J. Walker
France D. Walker
Sidney Wallace
Harvey B. Walston
Burrel L. Walters
Marvin P. Walters
Marvin P. Walters
Edgar A. Watkins
Frank M. Weber
Willie O. Webster
Charlie J. Werlla
Edgar B. Whitney
Lem C. Williams
Ralph R. Williams
Ralph R. Williams
Charles A. Wilson
Walter Wilson
Ellia Wingo
Charles B. Witt
John F. Wutrich
Ora A. Yarrington
James C. Zapalac
James Zideck



36th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain Otto E. Pentz 2nd Lieut. C. E. Dalley Ist Lieut. Charles E. Smeltz 2nd Lieut. G. F. Holderreid 2nd Lieut. Arthur Kall 1st Sergeant Paul R. Spaulding

Sergeants

Harris T. Allen Koy M. Bass Geo. W. Carlyle Grank G. DeWitz Walter L. Duke Efstration P. Efstration Herschiel R. Overboy Samuel A. Pink Ernest T. Vogelpohl Robert W. Varnell

Corporals

Otto Anderson Wm. M. Copeland Harry A. Kinkead Robert E. Wozniak

Privates

Kiahra Adams Oluf Anderson John C. Anderson Otto C. Angele Claude E. Austin Harry E. Bailey Arbie Baldwin Colonel X. Baldwin Ralph M. Banks Edward L. Barber James E. Barnette Charles F. Barnette Charles F. Barr Graham A. Barron Leon R. Barron Arthur L. Becker Howard Benefiel Jno. W. Bigon Carl E. Bjork David R. Black J. B. Blackwell Jarolin Branecky Jno. R. Brice Leslie H. Brittian Summer D. Brown Noval L. Buchanan Walter S. Burnett Steven J. Burk Tyra H. Burk Edgar R. Camcron Dee F. Cargal Wm. C. Carlson Wm. A. Chambers Leslie H. Clark Clarance W. Clayton Jno. T. Clayton Emmett R. Clements Roy E. Click Alfred E. Cliver

Albert H. Cole
Wm. J. Collinsworth
Taylor Cox
Elmer H. Craddock
Loyd Davis
Jim Davis
Wm. J. Downs
Ruben B. Daugherty
Elias Davis
James F. Dunlap
Ira Y. Edwards
Paul A. Eklund
Henry M. Emerson
Thomas W. Fair
James V. Farmer
Jeremiah Farmer
Carsie B. Ferguson
Thomas W. Fitzgerald
Gecil M. Fitzgerald
Macedonia Flores
James B. Floyd
Horacc C. Fowler
Erwin O. Friedricks
Cecil M. Funk
Smith D. Galbraith
Walter O. Ganzert
Richard E. Gentry
Armond S. Glidewell
Clarance A. Graves

Jack A. Griffin
Jno. J. Haden
Robert L. Haney
Geo. F. Hanley
Ed D. Harder
James W. Harle
Wm. A. Hays
Steven E. Hays
Doss Henley
Barnard E. Herzog
Fritz R. Hilbrich
Albert H. Hill
Wm. A. Hinze
Nathaniel D. Hirsch
Johnnie W. Holland
Joe H. Howell
Geo. W. Huddleston
Charles E. Hudson
Hobart Hull
Jessie D. Ivy
Wm. T. James
Dave M. Garratt
Jno. D. Jeffcoat
Robert L. Jones
Robert E. Johns
Axel H. Johnson
Ralph Johnson
Will Gennings
Adolph J. Janda



36th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Alfred N. Jackson Ira Kennedy
Dan K. Kelly
Wm. E. King
Geo. II. Kitchens
Wm. C. Knight
Henry G. Kovar
Ludwig E. Kubenka
Charles W. Ladwig
Wm. F. Lamb
Jessie C. Langston
Kelly R. Lasater
Jim L. Latham
Willie J. Lau
Julian B. Lauterstein
Clifford Lawrimore
Wilmer Leet
Aron Levine
Philip Littleton
Leonard E. Lindecker
Arctas W. Long
Claude W. Long
Guy W. Looney
Geo. W. Lummus
Wm. H. McCredie
Robert J. McIntyre
Marion L. McKay
Jno. W. McKenzie
Wm. E. McKinney
Willie D. McNutt
Fancher McWhorter
Rufus Magouirk

Joe K. Martis
Charley R. Massingill
Henry L. Matthews
Plesant E. Mayhew
Allen E. Meek
Hugo H. Melde
Clarence D. Miller
Robert R. Miller
Albert F. Mize
Arthur J. Moore
Joe D. Moore
Oscar J. Moore
Fred F. Morse
Jno. M. Morgan
Robert E. Lee Mott
Edward M. Myers
Jim B. Naron
Roy O. Neal
George Neisser
Thomas B. Newsom
Jno. M. Nicholas
Alfred L. Nixon
Percy Nowell
Charles R. Ogilvie
James N. Ogletree
Arthur J. Orman
Manuel Orosco
Edward J. Oyen
Roscoe Pace
Jno. V. Paine
Edgar Pankratz
Lawrence R. Parham
James C. Parker

Joe A. Peschke
Emil Petrusek
Mike Peveler
Charlie B. Pinkerton
Emmett W. Plummer
Edwin Preuss
Mack Price
Tom D. Price
Arthur J. Proffitt
Willie A. Pullen
Rebel L. Pulley
Anton Radicke
Clarence E. Randolph
Albert S. Ray
Port L. Richard
Arthur H. Riggs
Louis P. Rilling
Fred W. Ritter
Wallace W. Robbins
Leon L. Rosenberg
Colman L. Rowland
Alford T. Rusche
Thomas J. Scarber
Edwin E. Schroeder
Jno. T. Schulte
Willie T. Sherrill
Archie C. Simmons
William L. Simmons
Albert L. Smith
James A. Smith
Jno. W. Smith
Courtney Spears

Henry C. Spitzer
Thomas M. Staples
Hartwell J. Stevens
Ivon L. Stevens
Thomas A. Sudbury
Arved B. Sundbeck
William C. Swain
Attie T. Swiney
William B. Swim
Robert Taaffe
Wm. R. Taylor
Lui Tesone
James R. Treadway
Frank J. Vasek
Lafayette M. Walker
Jno. B. Wallace
Bryan M. Waller
James L. Warldow
Alwin Weiser
James F. Whitaker
Walter B. Whitaker
Walter B. Whitaker
Walter B. Whitaker
Charles R. Wood
Claude P. Worley
Dolan Wright
Charles R. Yancey
Horace G. Youngblood
Solomon T. Zellars
John L. Corder
Oliver W. Crick
Arthur P. Day
Thomas E. Shafer
Silvery Tersini



1st DEVELOPMENT BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Captain Arnett C. Smith

1st Lieut. Frank N. Mallory

2nd Lieut. Harry M. Parker

Sergeants
Bemous W. Brewer
David Ford
Arthur Henning
Russell R. Trimble
Joseph S. White
Bruce T. Willhite

Corporals

Ben Anderson

William Beradt

William Z. Blake

Don. P. Cross

Clarence E. Hulbert

Jay Ingram

David S. Ramseur

Dolpha S. Rowland

Lawrence A. Suprenant

Privates
Wilhelm G. Ackelbin
Harry Arrick
William Bixby
Ben. I. Boyd
Charles L. Boyer
Erby E. Burnett
Arthur M. Burckel
Catl R. Bidgood
Emmit Chandler
Taylor Cox
Charles J. Dayton
Joseph Dubose
Wilbert Dermint
Henry M. Emerson
Doctor A. Epps
Fletcher C. Easley
Forest Giddens

Jacob Grody
Albert E. Griest
Malcolm Harris
Carl M. Harris
Arthur Hulbard
Chesley W. Hyde
Raymond J. Harris
Charles E. Hooten
Joseph M. James
Jeorge Johnson
Leonard B. Jones
Daniel Jordan
Frank Kadlecek
Peter G. Kelly
Sol G. Kline
Ed. Kubidek
Willie B. Lambert
Wilmer Leet

Floyd C. Lemon
Robert M. Leonhardt
Pick McCoy
Zepha V. McLaughlin
Tom Maclamore
John F. Moore
Woodward W. Moore
Clyde Masey
Henry O. Noack
Nick Obarow
Richard Palmer
John H. Pool
Uriel Price
Leo C. Radtke
James Register
Autonio Rajecki
Bill Rasberry
Robert I. Russell



1st DEVELOPMENT BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

John Sadler Cedric Scott Frank Steinocker Charles Sheridan Charles Sohr Wilbur Stansburry Frank P. Schillizzi Peter Tambury Henry A. Tyler Ed. Tucker

Arthur Van Stanley Wessner William W. White Larkin D. Welch Watt Wolf Frank D. Woodward Leonard W. White Frank Zuelecke

2nd DEVELOPMENT COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain H. H. Hudson

1st Lieut. II. S. Smith

1st Lieut. H. G. Cheetham

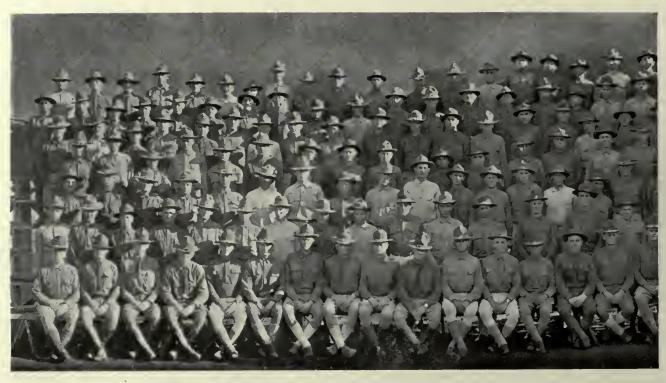
2nd Lieut. E. F. O'Brien

Joe Amburn
Vincent Amadia
Joe Balaski
E. J. Baur
W. H. Bolan
M. L. Booton
B. L. Bowles
L. H. Crandell
E. H. Cunningham
C. Dunlap
W. A. Erwin
L. C. Gould
C. A. Hehmke

C. Horn
L. L. Johnson
J. Jobe
L. W. Kaiser
I. Leib
C. Maner
J. H. Melton
S. E. Moss
R. E. McGee
C. McDonald
Jonathan Nicks
M. O'Brien
W. G. O'Neal

W. J. Opalla
A. Price
Jack Popham
I. W. Ratcliff
R. J. Rauber
E. C. Robertson
J. H. Smith
I. E. Smith
L. Szkarbia
C. Turtle
J. H. Ward
R. R. Yoakum
F. K. Yarbrough

J. B. Andrews
Joseph A. Amburn
Morris L. Booton
Byard L. Bowles
Willis A. Erwin
Luther C. Gould
Claude Maner
Joel H. Melton
Roy J. Rauber
Ira E. Smith
Charles Turtle



2nd DEVELOPMENT BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

7th DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Sergeants
Roy A. Armstrong
John A. Ballowe
Theodore Clovenger
William A. Davidson
John D. Dunlap
James C. Greenway
James H. Higgins
George P. Hopkins
James W. Trimble
William G. Wagner
Leonard W. Waits

Cooks Stephen Basinger Percy McCaughy Charles A. Steen Dodloff W. Steubing

Mechanics Louis C. Dobercnz Powell Erwin Lee Roy Nix

Buglers Felix Corvono Willie C. Harris

Corporals
Owen G. Berryman
Gilbert G. Cooper
James K. Conlin
Jacob P. Dee Mar
Tom Cavrol
Rex L. Goodwin
Charles A. Grun
Grover C. Harvell
Arthur J. Holden
Arthur Holmes
Will L. Hoko

Robert J. Huddleson Clarence E. Jennings William Kelley George M. Kirkland Henry L. Luwe Joe May Louis Mitchell Charles W. Mullinix Hillis H. McDaniel Henry Hugh Perry John W. Schlosser James B. Stephens Roscoe R. Tarr

Privates Archie D. Anderson Frank C. Ames Dar L. R. Adams William B. Arnold James A. Bargisch Wiley R. Balthrop Joseph Barrish Murry C. Berry David Olan Bevill Carl S. Bloomquist Ennis Brooks John Brown John W. Brown Sam Calma Sampio D. Cook William D. Cannon William P. Cox Steve Crumpler John Cunningham Henry Carlisle, Jr. Boston Cook Mack E. Davis William B. Dewes

Hugh H. Denbo Edgar A. Dikes William H. Downing Jack H. Donham Claude C. Edmiston Frank C. Edwards Edward J. Eilers Hubert Elder Clarence C. Emmons Walter W. Ernst Van B. Fanning Jesse F. Figuerron Clarence J. Findley Leo C. Gabriol George E. Gardner Albert Garner William G. Gammill Walter L. George Pink H. Gilliland Clarence J. Gibson Bernard E. Goolsby James P. Goodman William O. Hallett Thomas W. Hamby William B. Hurst William A. Hawkins Julian Haughton Napoleon B. Holley Julius G. Heincke Forest R. Hill Will Hutchinson Ed. Isbell Willis G. Jernigan Lloyd B. Johnson Jim T. Jones Arthur Jung Newton J. Krause Sidney C. Knobloch

Herbert C. Koeper Otto Krohn Harry A. Krueger E. Lopez James M. Llewellyn Joseph H. Lloyd Owen T. Lindley Sam Lowellen Albert P. Lohmann St. Brown Matheny Edwin J. Mason John B. Manning Robert Matchler Ed. McPhetridge Bruc A. Middleton Banks B. Martin Oscar Montgomery Frank C. Martinez Charlie M. Moss Albert R. Modlin Charles Moncooyea Jessie J. Moss Walter A. Nelson John C. North Juan Naba John H. Osborn Alfredo O'Rea Joseph W. Pierson Otto Ploss Everette E. Ponix Louis O. Ponder Jerry O. Prucha Ed. Raymond Elbert Ray Jake Ray Albert Rodriquez Carl A. Rainey

Robert J. Rieser
Mike Ross
Frank Ryle
Walter H. Schmidt
Joseph Sarno
Harvey L. Shull
Otto Stecher
Marion A. Smith
Elvin L. Sellers
James Stathakos
Wiley J. Shackelford
John M. Skidmore
Dorcey M. Stamps
William O. Stine
Loy E. Stone
Henry Stout
Henry Tappe
Thomas W. Thomson
Jim M. Thomas
John E. Thompson
Andrew H. Thorson
Claude J. Upchurch
Herbert S. Vinson
Joe Voitle
Noes O. Walles
Eldon K. White
Homer A. Wilkerson
Asa F. Williams
James F. Woods
Will V. Wood
Joseph W. Worsham
William R. Wright
John P. Wright
Edwin R. Wurzbach
Wilbur Young
Avery Young
Roy A. Yowell
Nick Zimmerman, Jr.



2nd DEVELOPMENT BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

5th DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Ist Lieut. Roy Cowles
2nd Lieut. Daniel E. Smith
2nd Lieut. Dave Patton, Jr.
Ist Sergeant James G. Dalby
Mess Sergeant Jose D. Guerra
Supply Sergeant Edward S. Kiolbass

Sergeauts Eric H. Anderson Charles Watson Joseph E. Moore

Corporals
Jesse D. Scott
Clyde G. Jones
Jesse G. Rumbo
Joc LaRue
George W. Trowbridge
Arthur H. Klingelhoefer

Mechanics Soren P. Christensen Oscar B. Nickelson Privates
Solomon D. Lamb
Raymond O. Stuart
John F. Allen
Joseph L. Arbgast
Serafin H. Arocha
Avert W. Ashford
Jeff L. Bagley
Hiram E. Barker
Floyd V. Beaver
Willie Bednarz
Bryan W. Bell
Robert L. Black
Frank W. Bonnett
John H. Bowman
Berry F. Brown
Robert E. Chandler
Leonard Childress
Homer D. Crawford
Thomas E. Davis
James S. Diggs
James C. Ellison
Clarence Forquer
Oran L. Frazier
Dallas Fruge

William S. Gandy Armando Garza Fred P. Granger James Gray Oscar Hamell Earl R. Hamrick George Haney Herman R. Harkness Jesse Heady Harry Hewett Alva E. Hill Archie R. Holder Ernest F. Horne Gus M. Howell Bertram C. Jacobs Mitchel J. Johnson Roy W. Johnston William M. Larson George O. Lawrence Abraham LeMuns Manuel B. Llorente Joseph T. Lombard Carroll H. Lovell William H. Marshall Charlie Messina Edwin H. Moore

Ben A. Morris
John Murie
Stergois Pappas
Guy Parker
Robert Parks
Hipolito Perez, Jr.
Robert E. Rippey
William R. Rogers
Walter R. Sandifer
Clifford P. Savoie
Thomas J. Sharp
Elmer E. Sherrell
Jesse E. Speck
George M. Stalsby
Claude L. Stewert
Travis W. Strong
George P. Summers
Harry W. Terrell
William L. Tracy
John P. Truett
John E. Viano
Delbert L. Vickers
Arthur Waldrop
Frank R. White
Ira J. Wilson



3rd BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

11th COMPANY

Captain Oliver Graves

1st Lieut. Hermann H. Seele 1st Sergeant Frank J. Lane 2nd Lieut. James S. Rust Supply Sergeant Irby M. Black 2nd Lieut. B. Russel Mess Sergeant Axel J. Myers

Sergeants
Charles B. Horton
Jesse I. Wilborn
William A. Jeske
James E. Dorsey
William C. Baker
Clarence H. Lindsey
Mike Misoury
John D. Randolph
Ed, Saab

Corporals Joseph A. Hansen Hal E. Potts John Paturas

Privates
Benjamin A. Adkins
Anthony Andre
David Lee Avery

William A. Barry
Alvin Beckermann
Josef Bielarz
Edward J. Bird
Arthur Bongartz
Walter Brylinski
Stanley Bulzgis
Andrew Bugay
Louis Campolongo
Robert Lee Cox
Gardiner Davis
Albert Dolinsky
Walenty Domochowski
Los Ebarbe
Ernest Erickson
Antonio Gedda
John K. Grubbs
Arthur L. Hall
Leonard W. Hall
Harry D. Holt

Jack P. Horning
Silas C. Kneese
Albert Jojo
Adolph Kelm
George B. Kennedy
Nikolas Kuis
John L. Lamer
Mike Tom Lizner
Guiseppe Luca
William A. Lyday
James W. Maddrey
Frank Maleazek
Edwin L. Mertz
George B. Nelson
Jan Nosal
James K. Owens
Mario Patti
Konstanty Popielnichi
Hal J. G. Pirtle
Carter H. Pratt

Zaharie Radu
Philip D. Reams
Hampton D. Rice
Peter Roper
Edgar Sherrard
Salvator Sicogny
Alexander Shields
Guy A. Silverthorn
Frank Slavis
Alexander Slawinski
Edd R. Stelter
Alex. Swartz
Telleguino Troncale
Joseph Trovato
Jim H. Vanghan
John Waluck
Harvey R. Williams
Eddie P. Yost
Guido Zanella
Joseph Zmijewski



3rd DEVELOPMENT BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

12th COMPANY

1st Lieut. Chas. A. Mackay

Captain Edgar P. Williston 1st Lieut. Jack Daniels

2nd Lieut. Ernest Schad

1st Sergeant General J. Murphy

Sergeants Gabrial A. Murr George Condon Charles E. Schwarz Edward R. Petri George Sekulich William R. Rea

Corporal Leslie Shafer Privates—First Class John L. Schwartz Mike Poe Philip Adams

Privates
Jose G. Archibeque
Fidel Apodaca
Dominick Angelone
Isaac Aldrete
Torindo Biasini
Augustin Bazan
George W. Beard
Jas. H. Bingham

Jose Boltram
John Burleson
Homer Crane
Juan Duran
Gabino Duran
Hayward F. Edwards
Frederico Flores
Leonard D. Gowers
Jacoles Gonzales
Pedro A. Girion
Alex. Goddy
James T Gilley
Jose O. Garcia
Tony Granato
Luther Howell

Candido Hernandez Dometrio D. Herrera Tony Junas Frank Leganowitz Thomas Luna Fernin Mendez John Mauro Antonio Ortega John J. O'Donell John Pasqualone Louis Riogas George W. Thorpe Blas Sandoval Ora Wheeler Pete Young



1st BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

2nd COMPANY

Captain James H. Magowan

Lieut. Jay E. Segar

Lieut. Charles F. Hartman Lieut. Richard E. Wheeler

Lieut. James N. Hall Lieut. Hubert H. Huffman

Lieut. Charles Backes

1st Sergeant David H. Frias Supply Sergeant Gerard Harllee

W. O. Woodward Wm. H. Martin

Clarence Gano Malcolm Grace Cullen E. Taylor George Singletary William Gillohm

Sergeants Curtis Allen Sylvester Swindle Willie Williams Benjamin Adams George Harllee Henry Heightman Walter Revada James Wilkins Gentry Robinson John Jeff Jefferson Hale

Corporals Joe Bradford
Oscar O'Brien
Henry Williams
Releford Olny
Charlie Grant
Cephus Smith Isaac Spencer Nathan Pendleton Dustral Miller Elijah Bowers Willie Williams James Hashway James Caldwell

Cooks Warick Abram Abe Brown Eddie Richard Abner West

Buglers Edward W. Black Henry Taylor

Mechanic John Judge Tramble



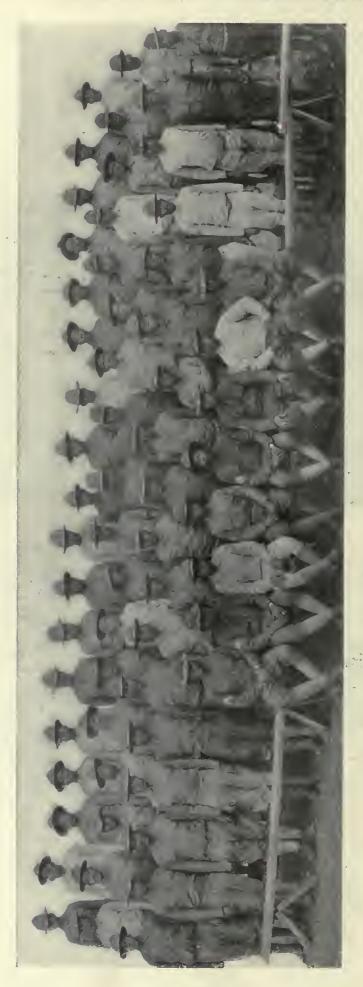
1st BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

2nd COMPANY

Privates—First Class
Sylvester Wilburn
Tom Pitts
John Chrisman
Hoalce Moore
Ellis Smith
Travis Branch
August Mooney
Searcy Ratliffe
Leonard Shanklin
Leeland Krause
Julious Saunders
Charles Buckner
Will Howard
Johnnie Story

Privates Homer Allen Bub Batey Thomas Brooks
John Blanchard
Elmon Bacon
Will Childs
Carl Coleman
Drew Coleman
Charlie Duren
Henry Dickson
Jimmie Franklin
Frank Hollins
Jesse Henderson
Howard Hamilton
Will Ivey
Earl Josey
Herman Jackson
John Keath
Wilburn Leviston
Atchison McFarland

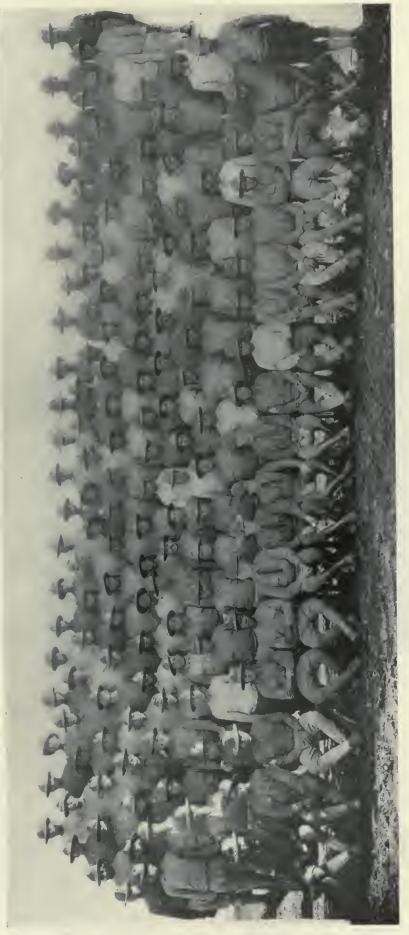
Sam McElroy Anthony Tucker Louis Pipkins Alex, Pierce Earl Roberson Arthur Smith Ed. Shaw John H. Thomas Griffin Thomas Haddie Upshaw Emil Williams Jim Williams James A. Williams George Williams George Williams Emzy Washington Lloyd C. Wilson Willie Wallace Ben. Williams



6th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1:11.

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9th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE



11th COMPANY, 3rd BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE



11th COMPANY, 3rd BATTALION, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE



21st COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st Lieut. Arthur C. Smyth
2nd Lieut. Frederick H. Johnson 2nd Lieut. Kenneth F. Fenton

Sergeants
Gustaves M. Gates (white)
Jack B. Hearn (white)
Ferdinand Kuehne (white)

Corporals
Harry B. Jackson (white)
Dewey Bess
Charlie Blevins
Raymond Bradley
Howard P. Carter
Hicks Davis
Charles W. Ferrell
Jack Garrett
Charles J. Howard
John M. Kemper

Charlie McMillan James Miller Emial Price Fred D. Roach

Cooks Robert Cross Macon G. Ganter

Privates
Toy Askew
Dock Branch
Thomas L. Bunch
Charlie Barry
Sidney Brooks
Deleon Brooks

Riley Brown
Ira Black
Lee Collins
George Collins
Arthur Cossie
George Clay
James E. Clark
David D. Camphell
Bennie Davis
Edward Eaton
Henry Foster
Willie Floyd
Thomas L. Ford
Clarence Funches
Noah Forward
Thair Fisher
Arnett Fisher

Will Gray
John L. Guess
John Green
Rafe Hallum
William Harper
Hirlton Huey
William Henry
March Hall
T. Jones
Henry P. Joseph
James Lee
Lawrence Moss
John McCall
Whitmon McClendon
Albert McMurry
John D. Moore
Ed Ira Neal

Clarence Nelson John Norwood John Orgain Tommie Phillips Charles Pleasant Jim Reggie Smart R. Robinson William Reeves Randall Smith Herman Smith Bennie Sparrow Ed Stanley Henry Standifer Curtis Stephens James Tennon Humphrey Watson

22nd COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

1st Lieut. John P. Cox

Sergeants Aubrey Rudasill Spencer E. Carradine John K. Dillard Reatherford D. McQuarry

Privates—First Class James W. Brewster Smith Bundage Laney Frazoer Homer Hostin Cozy Ingram Arthur L. Lewis King Little Willie McKinney Hubbard M. Rambo Jim Rodgers
John C. Roy
William H. Simpson
John B. Thomas
Johnnie Thomas
Warren Ware
Willie Wilborn
Mannie J. Williams
Lee B. Wilson

Privates
Feldon Abrons
Oren Booth
Prince E. Bradlye
Elton Browder
Elbert Camphell

Captain Jules O. LeBlanc, Jr. 2d Lieut. Eugene E. Garrett Joe Clifton Frank Cooper M. L. Dilworth

Frank Cooper
M. L. Dilworth
Jerry England
Henry Fisher
Gerald C. Ford
Willie Fowler
Raleigh L. Grace
George Harris
Sherman Jackson
Andrew Johnson
Clem Johnson
Ed Johnson
Jesse J. Johnson
Josh C. Kernard
Jerry McElroy

2d Lieut. Albert G. Griffith

Add Merriweather Willie Millholland Dan Oliver Burnett W. Penn George A. Phillips James F. Pirtle Mathew Pleasant Carter Potts Oscar Rand Richard Randle Charles Rollerson Harrison Rucker John Scott Gentry Sears Lewey A. Simmons Solomon Smith

Charlie Snell
Sam Snell
Randall Sowells
George Taylor
John N. Taylor
Ed Tryon
George E. Turner
Ralph L. Turner
Jim H. Walker
Ben Washington
Clarence O. Williams
Roger Williams
Walter Williams
Willie Williams
Abe Wooldridge
Johnnie Young



23rd COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Ist Lieut, George C. Benedict

Sergeants
Ea:l Keller
Thomas C. Scott

Corporals
Oscar McCorkle
Charlie Cavil
Maymon Hodges
Edgar J. Dostie
Dan Hood

Privates—First Class Eddic C. Carr George W. Coleman Emmett J. Jones Raymond Shakleford Willie Carr Absy Ecter Willie Felder Rotan Mims Norman B. Woods Frank Zachry

Privates
James Anderson
Hilliard Ballard
Alfred Benton
Walter B. Barnard
Ollie Burley
James Casey
Dude Christian
Will Cobbs
Bernie Collier
James W. Collins

Captain Frederick P. Warber 2nd Lieut. August P. Roth

Lewis Cook
Charlie Dors
Lawrence L. Davis
George Compton
Collie Foster
Charlie E. Gray
Arthur Green
Harrison Green
Thomas Groves
Mert A. Hampton
Leonard Hart
Earl J. Hamilton
Will Hines
Milton Howard
Arthur Hunnicutt
Louis B. Ivry
Walter Jackson

2nd Lieut. Chesterfield G. Gunn

Thomas Edwards
Henry Jennings
Elia Johnson
James Johnson
Ethel B. Jones
Abraham Lee
Dick Lewis
Connie B. Lee
Willie O. Loggins
Theodric H. Loud
Timothy McCoy
Eugene McKinley
Horace Mills
Orlandor Moore
Elvin Moton
Marshall Owens
K. C. Phillips

Willie Robinson J. C. Spencer Arthur Sanders Joe Sanders James Silar George Simpson Nelson Sincere Shelley Stallion Leonard Thompson King Young John H. Boone

Cook Willie Norris

Mechanic Richard Norville

24th COMPANY, 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Captain William A. Colling

1st Lieut, Carter S. Baldwin

Sergeants
Jesse A. Livingston
Fred H. Budke

1st Lieut. Howard S. Jenkins

Fred H. Budke Harry W. Hennersdorf Russell M. Pryor Corporals Johnnie Fields Alvin C. Hill

Tossaint Patton Albert Coss Joseph Thomas Jefferson Bird Henry Harrell Joe Iverson Hutchins Cooks L. E. Hart Major Tunson

Privates
Earl Andrews
Sylvester Bass
John W. Baker
Garfield Bowen
Lonnie Cannon
Fred Carroll
Ruben Cawthorn
James A. Charles
Dempsey Collins
Louis Coleman

James W. Craig John Cooper Buster Davis Robert Davis Dave Davis Sam Ealey Joe W. Floyd John Flowers Lee Ford Calvin Golden Floyd Grant Lu James Griffin Joe Grimes Herbert H. Gannon Richard Hagerty Otis Hampton

Clarence A. Hall

Walter Harris
Levi Harris
Elmer Houston
Johnnie Hopkins
Clay Howard
Columbus Jackson
Robert Johnson
Willie Jasper
Leon Johnson
Lucius Johnson
Willie Jones
John Henry Jones
Nehimer Jones
Roy Kellough
Manzie Lee
Willie Mosely
Phillip Mack

2d Lieut. William P. Hall

2d Lieut. Bert L. Hubbell

Dewitt Miles
Jesse Moses
Mitchell Minor
John D. Nelson
Herman Payne
Cornelius Patterson
Cecil E. Rowe
Claude Shelton
Tobe Stewart
Vernal Steel
Andrew Stevenson
Johnnie Targton
Levi Thomas
Nathaniel Taylor
Cleveland Thomas
Willie Walker
Lockett Wade

Two More Pages of



Depot Brigade Pictures





UTILITIES DETACHMENT

Elmer C. E. Looff

Andrew Lee

1st Lieut. Byron C. Dunlap 2nd Lieut. Ernest S. Alderman 2nd Lieut. Guenther H. Froebel

Major William B. Tuttle Captain Elmer S. Armstrong Captain Cadwallader M. Barr Captain James C. Kennedy

Q. M. Sergeants, Senior Grade Adolph Dixon Robert L. Berryman

Q. M. Sergeant William M. Garvey

Sergeants-First Class Alphonse Schaefer James A. Bemis James W. Stewart Fleetwood R. Bracey Mack Johns Robert W. Schroeder Asa R. Lewis William S. Cameron Will P. Lawson Harry F. Duncan, Jr. Rollie E. Bond Berry A. Rader Jasper C. Roberson Wallace Archibald James G. Haynes Theodore E. Heckman Amos W. Marriott Marshall M. Robinson

Sergeants Tack Grain Louis Greif William P. Sweigart Roger A. Heard Charles W. Hanchett Alvaro Vaiani Carl Riggs Benjamin W. Barnett Harry T. Choice Captain John J. Connelly 1st Lieut. John S. Denike 1st Lieut. Frank E. Laramey 1st Lieut. James W. Wyse

William O. Wilbanks Willard S. Shepherd Wallace W. Wynn Henry Giesbrecht Walter B. Walker James W. Reagan Fred J. Smithers Jim A. Trammel Homer L. Gebhart Emmet A. Bunch Edwin J. Barbour Joseph T. Davis Benjamin F. Darby John J. Durkin Earl E. Hughes Mark M. Curry John Hill George F. Maddox Curtis Robertson Ralph L. James
Robert E. Doty
Mark T. Smith
Robert B. Boggess
Marshall L. Waugh
Christopher C. Springer
Horace R. Price Ivy H. Lutts John W. Hill John O. Fanning Adren C. Evans Herbert Forbes William E. Shoup Earl Chinski Grover C. Lambert Earnest W. Curran Charles L. Caldwell William Graham

Gersham Green Luther D. Tucker John W. King James W. Sanders Charles W. Brownfield Patrick J. Conway David A. Lown Charles D. Bridgman Oscar Grebe Jacob Levy Samuel B. Greer Claude O. McAllister Louis J. Fink, Jr. Edgar L. Newton Solomon R. McCluskey Joseph H. Lahey Walton P. Watts Henry Parker Charlie W. Miller
Ambrose C. Wedemeyer
George V. Hogwood
Herman Weber William B. Zimmer Frank S. Robison Max R. Juran
Paul A. H. Jorgenson
Thomas M. Hayes
Addis E. Noonan
Philip D. Hanna
Harris C. Zachry

Thomas M. Cullum, Jr. Hugo O. Borgfeld

Leo E. Stewart
John W. Stubblefield
Elmer F. Varvil

2nd Lieut. James J. Garvey Will A. Brown Clem. Edwards George H. Hall Julius Bowman William T. Darnaby David E. Kirkland John Erickson Ray H. Cavender James M. Brouillette Hubert E. Curington Arthur McGinty Herbert E. Wheeler Walter P. Horlock Andrew J. Griffith George F. Dullnig Manuel C. Garcia Albert A. Klockman Joe Garza Ben. Echols Pierce Bogart Arthur E. Blount Walter G. Lamb Charles A. Bellegie Steve N. Dehart Ralph C. Carter Louis Sammer John Massey James B. Scott, Jr.
John G. Vicars
William B. Collier
William E. Hausman
John B. Ohlson William B. Love Walton L. Measles Lester D. Miller Albert E. Rainwater Arthur Stipe

2nd Lieut. William H. Nelson 2nd Lieut. Mortimer L. Diver 2nd Lieut. Edward Stokes

> John M. Lewis Reinhardt F. Richter Thomas Ross Lawrence Pierron Robert T. Wilson David W. Penner Gus J. Wild, Jr. Chriss S. Barber John A. Clayton Lester L. Prud'homme Edward S. Watkins Leon C. Bissett James W. Boyce Claud Hopper John R. Broesquin Theodore J. Kornmayer Oscar B. Monier Lester E. Eckart Morton F. Moore Elmer J. Pearl Albert T. Feeney

Corporals John A. Firth William N. Oakman Merle Kessler Ben H. Murphy Gustave G. Epo Joseph B. Williams Ernest M. Banzet Tom E. Beaird Floyd A. Myers Charles P. Boyce Ernest J. Martie Augustine Chapa Leon C. Henkes William C. Oliver





UTILITIES DETACHMENT

Rafael A. Salazar
William H. Hafer
Ben W. Griffin
Harry McCracken
Charles V. Archerd
Charles H. Douglas
Otis O. Knox
James L. Shanahan
David R. Black
John A. Linn
Dallis F. Parker
Clinton A. Black
William J. Brouse
Walter H. Stephan
Erma L. Thornton
Robert W. Ward
Edwin J. Greenough
Walter C. Evans
Robert C. Truitt
Thomas J. House
Sylvester C. Tullos
Owen B. Lowe
Charles E. Hott
William R. Anderson
Thomas E. Matheney
Fred Laughlin
Daniel J. Cullen
James W. McMichael
Colvin L. McMahon
Cecil C. Brister
Porter A. Pickel
Noah J. Shofner

James D. Simonton Hubert C. Smith Carroll C. Hardin Louis I. Wolf Willis C. Wright Robis G. Albers Martin L. Smith Walter B. Rider Harry E. Robinson Otto G. Beck Edward Cepeda Henry Zoller Edgar A. Dobbin James C. Davis

Privates—First Class
Eugene Boyd
Leon C. Fredenburg
Arthur Holland
Amos L. Keith
Carmine Marinelli
Omar Martin
John T. Reagan
Harry L. Smith
Homer E. Torbutt
Francis J. Williams
Walter L. Zahl
James R. Tate
Charles F. Suehrstedt
Ford H. Thomason
James W. Spitzfaden
Barney L. Weaver

Bibb H. Martin

Privates Ruby K. Acklin Clifton Adams George Akers Charles E. Allard Jesse P. Allen John S. Allen Willie A. Allen James G. Alley John Anderson Claud L. Archbell Luther G. Atchley Joseph Baggaley George D. Bass Peter P. Baumkratz Henry Becker Jesse L. Beebe Able Benevides John Bernnard Joseph L. Best Robert M. Best Looney J. Bevers Joseph Bezdick Martin Birkland Carl E. Bjork William F. Black Albert M. Blanchet Luther L. Blevens Guy E. Blockcolsky Roy D. Boatwright

Carl Boll Oscar P. Borders Frank Bordovsky, Jr. Henry A. Brewster Elmer A. W. Bringer Idas J. Broach Olie O. Brough Wayne Brown George A. Brunner Robert O. Buck Philip A. Buteaud Patrick Cagney Francisco Cardenas Angelo Carmelo Roy M. Carrillo Joseph P. Carroll William H. Casey Quantrell Caudle Victoriano T. Cepeda Bart. Chandler Emmit J. Chandler Johnson J. Chargois William Chmelar Julius B. Christian Domenick Cimino James I. Clair Joseph A. Clarke George W. Claxton Chester G. Clifford Jaudon Cole John B. Collins Ambers L. Colvin

Joseph M. Connell Reubin A. Covington Robert L. Covington Ruby R. Couch William V. Coursey John L. Cozart David V. Cram Manuele Crivello Houston J. Crocker Sephus L. Crouell James F. Crow Lowell Cude Juan F. Cuellar Lenwood C. Cullems Lee Culver Elias Curnutt John Dalicandro Lonnie Daniels Fred Davidson Harry E. Davis Harry E. Davis Wilbern Davis Arthur P. Day William J. Day Harold F. Deckshott William J. DeFreese Sylvan Delfosse Seaburn C. Delk Leo DeSantis Clide Dickerson Joseph C. Dickey James E. Dodgen Homer R. Dodson





UTILITIES DETACHMENT

Hugh Dorman Marco Dotta Robert J. Dowling Joe T. Duke Mike Dukti Guy F. Duncan James Duncan Benjamin E. Dunsworth William E. Eason David E. Eastman John H. Eaton Louis L. Eckerman Kamel Ede Glen Embrey Johnie Ernest Seferino Espinosa Vasil Evanoff John Evans Cecil A. Everett David N. Faulkner Frank A. Faulkner John M. Feeley Guy Fellows George H. Feuerbacher

John E. Fitch
Henry N. Fitzgerald
Martinez Florek
Juan Flores
Ruhy R. Flud
Edward T. Fonteno
Rufus L. Foster
J. B. Francis, Jr.
Iris W. Franklin
Bennie F. French
William B. Fry
Louis Funks
Major Garrard
Hilliard S. Garrett
James M. Geihsler
Steve Goegites
John T. Glass
Escar S. Goins
John W. Gordon
Van Gore
Paul F. Graeber
William H. Graham
Frank Grant
Horace W. Green

Julius L. Grisham
Julius B. Grupe
John C. Gunter
Paul W. Guynn
John A. Hagar
Alonzo Hall
Baxter Harrison Hall
John Hamilton
Hubert G. Harp
Hite T. Harper
William R. Harper
Claude M. Harris
Rufus E. Harrison
Warren R. Harrison
Warren R. Harrison
Bill W. Hart
William Hartgroves
Jennings B. Harvey
John P. Hearne
Charlie L. Hester
Edware R. Hill
Ira Hooker
Grover C. Horn
Arnold J. Houy

Felix A. Houy
Jessie R. Howell
James W. Hubba
Tbomas L. Hudgins
Elmer A. Huffman
Charles E. Hughes
Herbert Hunter
Samuel H. Hyatt
Clarence E. Jackson
Alex F. Jagiolka
James A. Jarboe
Guy P. Jarrell
Millard Jefferson
Louis M. Jernigan
Wallace S. Jernigan
Ejinio Jiron
Fred A. Johnson
Alonzo L. Jones
Richard J. Jones
Thomas G. C. Joyney
Robert F. Karnei
Joe Kassler
Ben M. Kelly
Marshall M. Kelly

Herman B. Keys
Durward W. Kirby
John A J. Kleba
Joseph Klug
Abraham H. Knoch
Frank Koetting
Adolph Kohlstruck
Eddie H. Korth
Otto Koske
Charles E. Kraemer
Lawrence B. Kramer
John F. Krieger
Louis Krohn
Frank Krumtinger
Frank Kujawa
Karl P. Kunkel
Joseph Kurena
Fred L. Landers
William C. Landrum
Clarence E. Landtroop
Ben W. Lanum
Nels Larson
James B. Lawrence
Continued on page 317





CAMP MEDICAL SUPPLY DEPOT DETACHMENT

Captain Samuel H. Leopold

2nd Lieut, James F. Pershing, Jr. 2nd Lieut. Otto E. Kietchmer Ist Sergeant John G. McConnell 1st Sergeant Luther G. Porter 1st Sergeant Ernest W. Whitaker
1st Sergeant Lawrence G. Thurman

Sergeants
Charles E. D. Bland
Harry H. McKee
Wayne Riley
Privates—First Class
Earl N. Foulds
Saul Gordon

Charles F. Herbert Sol Littman Joseph Schick Joseph Schneider Mortimer Ulmann

Privates David Falasca Henry W. Hardin Benjamin Kornblum Herman I. Lifshitz James N. Mulligan Arthur J. J. Murphy Mark H. Nelson William A. Patrick Ernest G. H. Schrank

Thomas D. Straughn Uriah M. Tadlock Lowell L. Wilkes Leo E. Wunsch Alfred Ziegler



QUARTERMASTER CORPS DETACHMENT

Major Albert Lobitz
Major Gilbert H. Goosey
Captain Earl H. Eddleman
Captain Frank D. Wheeler
Captain Marsona M. Murray
Captain John W. King
Ist Lieut. Edward B. McSwain
2nd Lieut. Charles W. Ardery

2nd Lieut. Charles C. Gray 2nd Lieut. Paul M. Mohnkern 2nd Lieut. Foster H. Bunkley 2nd Lieut. Oran R. Charlton 2nd Lieut. Clyde V. Ford 2nd Lieut. Ben A. Ligon 2nd Lieut. Fred Mayer 2nd Lieut. William M. Gallagher 2nd Lieut. Raymond V. Rinehart 2nd Lieut. Henry F. Raube 2nd Lieut. Arthur Korschal 2nd Lieut. Aloysius B. Bradley 2nd Lieut. George Novich 2nd Lieut. John R. Galbraith First Sergeant Paul Tietz

Quartermaster Sergeants Senior Grade

Walter W. Edwards Dick Bateman Frank M. Degasperi, Jr. Leroy Albrecht

Quartermaster Sergeants

Kenneth S. Wingate Joseph B. Huslage Thomas D. Quinn

Sergeants-First Class

Samuel P. Redish Claude A. Hargis Charles T. Marx, Jr. Joseph Stahl Ambrose T. Curran Arleigh L. Martin Allen Powell John B. Millsepps Francisco J. Cadena Fred Jaggi George H. Phillips Ray A. Smith Ben S. Avant Paul J. Leske Henry F. Dreyer Frederick A. Bryan Edward J. Bedding James G. Horne Emory C. Callender Emmet C. Patton Thomas E. Craddock Harmon Ebey Edward S. Bond
Rector G. Proctor
Charles Eidelberg
Robert S. Cockerell
Garvin C. Legan
Aubrey J. Brown
Benjamin W. Nuhn
Oliver P. Luther
John A. Guntle
Roy W. Quillin
Peyton C. Roscoe
Earl V. Bull
Roy Broadway
Thomas J. Maloney
John H. Vesper
Ralph T. Bruce
Claude E. Benton
Clarence B. Ligon
Harold W. Corke
Hugo J. Holzmann
Benjamin E. Scholl
Bernice C. Claunch
Cecil E. Clark
William A. Richards
Isaac E. Larrabee
Alphons D. Nuhn
Ross Hoover
Harold O. Whitfield
Homer F. Wicker
William E. Killough
Arthur Sandfield
Harry L. Haberkorn

Sergeants John G. O'Connor John R. Cheatham Walter E. Sjoberg Abraham Weinberg Hector L. Garcia Charles Mueller John H. Boone George L. Sawyer Milton I. Schmitt Milton J. Schmitt Adolphus P. Dowell Harry L. Dail Isaac S. Chadick Thomas D. Saathoff Otho E. Evans Louis Jaffe
David S. Reed
John C. McIntyre
Benjamin C. Carr Walter L. Kinser Hugo F. Priess Arthur T. Castle John A. McMahon John J. McLaughlin Roland G. Stratton Fred R. Donohoo Roscoe Arnold Claude D. Coe William A. Cox Rob R. MacGregor Herman C. Herbsleb Richard A. Ludwig James J. Weems Clarence J. Baldwin Luther J. Bivens Martin McCarthy Walter S. Hunter Joseph A. Urrey Robert S. Burtt

Ayrl H. McNeese Alfred J. Lenzen

Corporals Julius W. Picaman William L. Oldham Edgar F. Wallhoefer Oran R. Sadler Samuel B. Bales Loney W. Yeager Charles Eckert George W. Clift Thomas J. Dockery Felix F. Schmitz Grover C. Cummings Garland A. Smelser Andrew M. Lojo James M. Scudder Henry W. Holtz George S. Howard Arthur Hornbacher Cornelius Hergert Robert G. Hubonette Walter E. Gerbeick Stanley L. Martin Charles B. Pizzini William C. Day Herbert L. Kauffmann Archie Solomon Curtis Deason Owen Ellis Raymond D. Meeks Thomas B. Grimes William V. Pedigo Nelvin L. Tampke Continued on page 316





CONSERVATION AND RECLAMATION COMPANY

Ist Lieut. Charles E. Richardson

1st Lieut. Raymond P. Whitfield

2nd Licut, George O. Garrison

2nd Lieut. John Lightburn

2nd Lieut. Robert F. Johnson

2nd Lieut. Thomas Chapman

Sergeants—First Class Richard H. Thornton Hamilton C. Storrie Victor W. Faber Claude J. Kelley Fred T. Robinson Cleo C. Walker Leslie I. Ray

Sergeants
Edward I. Raymond
James R. Moss
Alfred H. Meyer
Morris Barkin
Louis B. Nathan
Earl E. C. Beck
Henry T. Rector
Carl Slaughter
Harry J. Raybould
Louis N. Kaufmann
Ray V. Hyatt
George D. McCormick

Corporals
Charles H. Carpenter
Aubrey V. Magill
Thomas W. Williams
Charles E. Werkheiser
Theodore J. Clark
Elmer E. Bills
Newton H. Greene
Elmer L. Young
Cecil May
Grooms L. Carleton
Willdie Stephens
James L. Ham
Thomas J. DeHeart
Louis Donohoo
Herschel R. Huff

Wagoners John J. Bracewell Charley C. Carver Oliver C. Clark Farris G. Ledford Louis G. Ledegar Albert Toll

Privates—First Class
Esrael Abramson
Henry Block
David A. Bruton
Erick W. Carlson
Lynn M. Cox
Milton A. Davis
Felix W. Edelbrook
Harry Feinstein
Jose L. Flores
Nathan Goldsmith
Joe Goot
Frank Gottholt
Henry I. Hahn
John Ihrie
Will A. Knight
Ruba L. Lane
Clarence Lodovic
Joe M. Michalik
Vito Musso
Marshall H. Rhodes
Jesse T. Roach
Joseph Rubin
Michael Scalora
Fritz T. H. Schmueckle
Dave P. Tullos
James H. Wallace

Privates
Paul Adams
Juan Aguilarr
William L. Anderson
John Apostolas
George W. Arnold
Raymond H. Austin
Earl L. Bailey
Dee A. Barr
Elmer V. Barron
Joe W. Batla

Gustav F. Bauch, Jr. Thomas C. Bell Walter A. Bell Alfred A. Belz Charles E. Bertch Marsilio Bianchi Walter Bierstedt Walter Bierstedt Ernest E. Bishop Sotiries G. Bores Lovid D. Bozeman Andrew Brashears Jesse E. Brewer William Buddenburg Guy M. Butler John R. Cade James W. Callahan Alejandro Canales Anton F. Carlson Erick A. R. Clason Jess D. Cole Sam J. Cole Bartlett Collins Albert L. Costo John R. Cozby Luther M. Curbo Edward Dandurand Hayes Deaver William E. Denby Edwin J. Dick Henry F. Dick Elmer E. Dickens Noel A. Dickson Julius J. Dittmar Phillip Dorf Willie Dreibrodt Joe B. Drewery James A. Earp Daniel F. Eichman Fred F. Eichman John T. Eilers Loyce G. Estes Roy L. Eubanks

Fred H. Evans James W. L. Faulkenberry Agostino Fenili Vern E. Fisher Alfred J. Folley Floyd W. Fortner Roy E. Freeman William Frink Francisco Garza Adolph Gleinser Bud Gilbreth Benno H. Gold Richard A. Goll Martin Goltermann Stenli Graczak Ernest F. Green Clyde V. Gregg Roper C. Griffith Martin Hansen Alfred A. Hardt Raymond D. Harlan Isaac B. Hass Allison W. Hatcher Gilbert R. Hay William H. Hempfling Troy H. Henry Paul L. Hess Ernest F. Harms Maurice G. Hooter Henry F. Huber Emil Jepsen Pedro Jimencz Earl R. Johnson George D. Johnson Ralph B. Johnson Kenneth E. Jolliff Grover C. Jones James W. Jones Rudolph Kanetzky Thomas B. Kellum Charles O. Kinzie Jesse Lemberth

Karl F. Lapp Dimitro Latsos Fred E. Lesley Everett L. Lindsey Marion S. Lucas Norman Lunday Oscar O. Manghan Oscar O. Manghan Joe W. Marek William F. Marlatt Thomas E. May Daniel Majia Narciso G. Mejia Bert Middleton Edward Mikeska Johnie L. Mitchell James A. Moore Joseph D. Mueller Thomas W. Mullins John A. McCurry Floy McLendon Louis Nedhalek Isom E. B. Nelson Carl Newton Otis A. Pace Joe V. Parsley Leon Peters Sidney Pink Eli Ploch Roy M. Quick Charles K. Radzikowski John Rand Robert R. Rankin Arnold H. Reichle John H. Reid Brijido Reyes Leo D. Richards Carl W. Riedel Limuel Robbins Ernest S. Roberts William F. Roewe Archie D. Rogers Continued on page 311





ORDNANCE DETACHMENT

Major Edward B. Johns 2nd Lieut. Guy W. Jones

Captain Harry L. Suydam 2nd Lieut. Bernard V. Brady 2nd Lieut. Howard Deutz 2nd Lieut. Earle P. Reebel

Cecil D. Edwards . Earle G. Alden Henry L. Gossman Rey E. Chatfield

Sergeants

Francis J. Steindel Sol G. Shuster Clifford D. Carson Frank N. Brett Howard E. P. Clifford Karl N. Pellard Fred Doht

Sergeants-First Class Antone E. Kucera

Joseph J. Kucera James E. Fisher Claude F. Fullick Louis Tengg

Sergeants William L. DuPre Augustine B. Woods Anson W. Allen Charles H. Korge Bernard R. O'Connor

Corporals Robert J. Gicking Marvin A. Rose Harvey M. Jones

Albert L. Jones Henry P. Kucera William G. Barrett John H. McGeehin Arthur J. Munz Privates-First Class Lewis E. Gibbs Donald J. Penfield Andrew J. Robertson Raymond C. Engle Max Ziskend

Privates Saturnio Adame William A. Alford Francisco Apecaca

Herman Blake Castala Castillo Arthur L. Cavender Tom E. Clark Michael E. Cooke, Jr. Pascual Garcia August Heise Gorgonio Herrera Otis W. Hood Otts W. Hood Jake Kaufman Edmund Kwapinski Reuben E. Leonard Grover C. Lewis Omer F. Marner Jacobo Martinez

Fred A. Meyer Jose Paradez Ed Peter Franklin F. Robertson Tom Ross Tom Ross
Lorenzo P. Sambriano
Joseph Sears
Burl F. Smith
Joe R. Smithheart
Oscar P. Stroupe
Rufus Tarter Celestino Vigil William Wurr



ORDNANCE ARMAMENT COMPANY

Captain Robert N. Wagener Ist Lieut. George Hilsinger
First Sergeant Lewis T. Price Sergt. Chief Clerk Berl O. Breeden Sergt. Charge of Shop William H. Bost

Sergeants
James E. Driver
Sam. Anderson
Robert W. Skimmerhorn
Charles W. Stowell
Bolling J. Wilson
Virgil T. Goodwin
John R. Dillon

Sergeants—First Class Grover E. Linville Dorian E. Clark Walter F. Meagher

Sergeants

Willie C. Gruetzmacher Harry Gilleland Lester B. Cornett James E. Murray Leo M. Girard Frank L. Busby Nicholas T. Lyddane Clinton R. Walters Corporals

Junius M. Furth Clarence W. Iles John T. Young Rube D. Coffey Vernon L. Rodgers Port V. Brown

Cooks

Noah L. Peters Willis H. Metcalf Privates—First Class DeWitt T. Gilliam Alfred E. Lacy Benjamin F. Moore Harry M. Rub

Privates
Richard C. Adams
Robert G. Blackwell
William Clark
Charlie T. Cowgill
Fenner Cunningham

William O. DeJarnette Charles H. Gafford Ellis T. Gravette Charles B. Hummel Ben H. Hunnicutt Albert S. J. Ivy Charles N. Lang Thomas C. Ramsey Everett M. Shockey Thomas J. Walsh Sam. Warren Clarence D. Miller



MEDICAL DEPARTMENT DETACHMENT—BASE HOSPITAL

Personnel Sergeant 1st Class Sergeant Frederick E. Pratt

Supply Sergeant

Ist Class Sergeant Lyle A. Wurmser

Sergeant Major Ist Class Sergeant Bonner C. Bolton

Mess Sergeant Sergeant Jonas M. Frost

Sergeants-First Class William Eads Frank A. Smith John B. Bolton Si J. Harrell Thomas W. Keller Charles S. Moore Harry K. Brill Silas Langley Amos C. Johansen Charles B. McMahon

Sergeants Frank B. Good Newby L. Carnes Reginald W. Macdonald Otto F. Wurm Percy T. Findley Frank McMurrey Marvin H. McMurrey Andrew T. Neibergall Robert Peterson Thomas L. Ballard Asa C. Keith Mathew A. Ketchum Walter S. Mellor Rhene O. Muenster Alvin R. Mulligan Earl Reiser George E. Smith Walter G. Sykes Oliver L. Weakley Ralph A. Adams Edward R. Albert Wayne Allbritton William E. Fisher Jacob F. Ham Edward F. Hartronft Francis M. Morris Wilbur I. Mudd Maurice R. Nelson William E. Panye Ivan D. Pinyan Guenther H. Rother Archibald H. Rutherford Will R. Smith Higgins M. Williams

Corporals Reginald L. Alexander Carl Johnson Roland M. Willis Samuel M. Bogard Harry Dine Thomas E. Escoe Warren C. Wheeler Lloyd Williamson John A. Butler Millington F. Carpenter James M. Foley Augustus M. Gribble Fred A. Popkess

Jack W. Roach Jabin Vaught William H. Westphal

Cooks Arthur D. Bigbee Gus Carus Charles Curtis Paul G. Dix Frank O. Emmons Golan Furrow Thomas E. Harbour Lester H. Hall Emil F. Hiriart Roy E. Howley Charles B. McClary James P. Miller Navalie G. Nadeau Walter P. Nahring George G. Negrey Archie Philip, Jr. Anton Rodgberg Lester Sanders Domenico Sciascio Alonzo H. Shaw Mike B. Supina Ollic A. Tunnell Milton Watkins William A. Weis Oscar C. Webb Harry B. Wilson

Privates-First Class Tobe Adams William C. Adams Charlie C. Akins Frederick W. Albrecht Shelly L. Alley Alfred E. Anderson Joseph L. Anthony Alex R. Antwine Frank E. Bailey James T. Bailey Perdie W. Baker William S. Baker Finis Baty Joseph J. Behrnes Frank A. Bell Egil Benzon Marshall M. Blackwell William F. Bidwell Douglas S. Boone Ernest Bournias Glen W. Brace Finis E. Bradshaw Charley W. Brandon Edwin H. Brooks Samuel D. Brown, Jr. William A. Brown Jefferson H. Browning Sidney D. Bunch Arthur Burns

John L. Caldwell Leo P. Campbell Roger L. Carson Christian Christensen Paul M. Christley Loman H. Cleveland John T. Cole John T. Cole George O. Cone William Cook Cecil L. Copeland Reece Coppinger Orville H. Crocker Roscoe V. Cross Hartzell R. Crow Rufus Croxdale Joe L. Crudup John Crum Allen Crupp Edgar A. Cullum Clyde L. Curtis Andrew Darden Oscar F. Dothe Solomon J. Davidson Cecil Davis Erroll B. Davis Seldon Day James J. O. Dean Walter L. Deer Moses O. Defries Ken DeGraffenried Allie DeMoss Richard H. Dixon Floyd T. Dodd Frederick Dorn John F. Duke Harvey J. Durham Tolbert Durham Dennis E. Earnheart Dennis E. Eaton Thomas A. Eaves Joseph P. Edwards Ervin R. Ellis Joe E. Ellis William A. El-Oscar E. Earnheart William A. Elsea Harry B. England William J. Farmer George L. Faulk Fred C. K. Fehr Brown B. Ferrill Waldon W. Fickle Leo E. Fitzgerald Curtis L. Foreman August T. Frye John E. Galloway Thomas L. Gammill Thomas E. Garner Charles P. Garret Robert W. Garrett Valentine Gavito, Jr. Lewis H. Gerould Ernest O. Gibson

William J. Gilbert Clyde M. Glasgow Joseph T. Glass Robert E. L. Glenn Texas H. Glenn Willie T. Gossett Key Graveley Avery E. Graves Willie M. Gray Samuel D. Griffing William H. Halpain Bohuslav J. Hanacik Anton J. Hardt William S. Harkins John B. Harris John T. Harvey James A. Hayden Chester L. Hays Johnnie T. Head John J. Hegerman Emil J. Helfrich John T. Henderson James S. Hendon John D. Henry Ezra H. Harrington Clarence J. Hervy George L. Hickman Lee R. Hiler Alvah E. Holcomb Damon M. Holdrege Fletcher P. Hoskins Elba W. Hudson William K. Hughes James E. Hinkapillar Joseph I. Hunt John W. Jackson Dod G. James Andrew W. Jetton James E. Johnson Claud Jones Willie I. Jones Roy J. Ketchel William H. King Granvil L. K. Kirk Burnie Koster William Krause Samuel O. Kuntz Edward R. Langehennig Lee W. Latham Joe A. Latta Clarence Laugherty Wyatt Layne William H. Lewis Parula R. Lincecum Aaron P. Little Roger S. Littrell Cavin B. Livingston Thomas Lockhart Joseph K. Loucks James H. Lyday Lester C. Lyons James A. Lyttle

Harry J. Mason Charles E. Martin Thomas B. Mayfield Harry K. McCann Manuel McClain William H. McCurry Nathaniel McLean Carl B. McLeod E. J. McMahon Jesse L. McNeill Willie J. McQuillen William Melber Charles C. Meacham Clinton W. Merriss Fred. Meyers Herbert S. Michelbrook Dudley C. Miller Matthews Milner, Jr. Hubert Mixon Ralph Mixon Herbert H. Moberly William F. Money Monte E. Montgomery Johnnie W. Moody Martin A. Moritz William H. Mulvoy Walter W. Murray Clarence C. Nance Harlen Napier Clayton H. Nelson Albert R. Nix George W. O'Daniel Carl G. Ohman Dillard Ott Charles Panebouef Elbert C. Parker Loran A. Phillips Eugene A. Pfeffer Robert B. Pittman William F. Pollard Robert W. Popham Peter A. Preddy Earl P. Price David A. Pusley Oscar L. Raney Willis P. Reed Ellis P. Reed Joe E. Reed Marshall C. Reed Harry S. Reeves Glenn Remington Robert W. Reuter Thomas E. Rhodes Ola C. Ritch Herbert C. Rockett Otto Rose Robert L. Ross Mile F. Ruane Melvin G. Russell Charlie J. Sadau Charles R. Schanaubert

Charles Maple

Caesar C. Gilbert



MEDICAL DEPARTMENT DETACHMENT—BASE HOSPITAL

Herbert J. Schattenbeerg John Schoedel Martin E. Schoedel Earl E. Schmutz James M. Scott Florence T. Shannahan Theo. W. Shaw Alfred E. Shepperd Robert W. Shirley Paul Skidmore Alvah E. Smith Hugh R. Smith William J. Smith William J. Sootka Hiram W. Spraggins Tom H. Stephens Clyde E. Stogner Augustus C. Stuart Fred W. Stuart Fred F. Stuckey Alfred T. Sumrall Allie J. Sweeney Merrion A. Tabor Robert L. Tatman Charles H. Terrell Rodney Thomas Noble R. Thompson Robert A. Thompson Bedford D. Thrasher Harry Torry John H. Turner William S. Turner Charles Vansteenberg Charles Vansteenber Charles L. Vaughan Albert E. Vaughn Roberto Vela Ramon N. Villareal William S. Vines Wiley Q. Voyles Walter S. Walker Patrick J. Walsh Gilbert C. Ward Robert B. Ward Joseph E. Ware Darwin Watts Daiwin Walts Irving P. Welch Reuben Q. Welcth Francis A. Westmoreland Otis S. Whittington William D. Wibborn John D. Willis Fred. Winkle Charles P. Wucher Edward Young Floyd G. Zimmerman

Privates

John J. Adamowicz Horace V. Adams Ross G. Adams Russell P. Adams Raymond C. Albert Frank P. Allen Altus. Almand Alfred Anderson Emmett A. Anderson Simon C. Anderson Thomas E. Armstrong

Albert W. Armstrong George L. Ashley William M. Ashley Homer C. Avery James C. Baker Harold R. Baldwin William H. Bagby Earl E. Bare Will Bargo Harvey C. Baskin Alvin S. Bates William H. Beasley Fay R. Bearden Charles A. Bellinghausen Joe W. Belote William F. Bennett William M. Bickell James B. Birdwell Herman M. Blagg Silas R. Bohannon Lee Roy Bolten Tommie E. Boucher Oscar P. Bourge Earl A. Bowman Guilford F. Branson Alexander Brehm Jerry T. Brewer Roy E. Brockett Horace I. Brooks Chester J. Brown Jesse E. Brown Lafa Brown Winston J. Brown Arlie E. Brundege George Bryant Clifton Burks Curtis Burks Andrew T. Burns Fonsie F. Burnside William M. Burton Ernest R. Bushman Rufus A. Caldwell John L. Carter Jack Casey John M. Cathey Charles Chernocky James H. Cipher John C. Clark John K. Clay Chevis R. Cleveland James Coffman Grady Cole Benjamin F. Coleman Nowlan Collier Owen T. Combs Elbert Cook Thomas F. Covey Burrell D. Crabtree Walter C. Crawley Acie B. Crosthwaite Benito Cruz Lawrence W. Cullins Claud H. Currier Eugene L. Curry Orman Curry James R. Curtis John H. Curtis Lee R. Dalton

Delma J. Daniel Culbert H. Davenport Allie Davenport Bev. D. Davis Charles A. Davis Elmer Davis Lester F. Davis William T. Davis Leonard F. Dauwalter Lisbon C. Dean Alexander W. DeFever Norris L. Delavan Grover L. Dixon Jesse F. Dial Thomas J. Doss Bert Douglas L. Erwin Downing Willie E. Doyle Benjamin H. Duff Joshua H. Dunn Weyman W. Dyson James E. Eaves Dick Ellette Joseph A. Ellington Ray Emert James R. Eoff Albin Farrell John B. Fern James A. Ferguson Purves E. Finley Everett W. Firestone Abner E. Fitts Dave S. Floyd Maxwell P. Floyd Ed Flynne Albert Foerster Edison D. Fowler Albert J. Fox John D. Fultz Luther R. Gaddis Ezra Galloway J. D. Galloway Emil M. Gander Henry L. Garrison Henry O. Gay Howard G. Gibbs Roy E. Gillwheater John A. Gilmore Fredie Giroir Thomas B. Gist Louis A. Gleyre Barney Goldstein Noah B. Goodwin Oscar L. Goodwin William B. Graham Solomon Grantham John C. Gray Edgar O. Gray Fred W. Gray Robert H. Greenberg William E. Griffin William E. Grisham Arthur L. Gwin William H. Habermacher Jesse R. Foster William C. Haddock Harold O. Hagans Harry B. Hale

Iley M. Hall Mora D. Hall Clyde L. Harber Ernest O. Hammon Paul L. Hardee Willie R. Harding Carl T. Hargis Floyd A. Harmon Hosea Harris Harmon Harrison E. E. Head Alfred D. Haydel Andry R. Henderson Homer Herin Peter D. Hiebert Hubert W. Highnote Cecil C. Hill Jeffa P. Hill Mack Hillman Sam H. Hinkle Charles L. Hodge Matthew Holberg William C. Holder Ernest Holje Clyde O. Hopwood Eddie O. Hunt John E. Ioor Grover Ivy Douglas B. Jarvis Benjamin F. Jernigan Arthur O. Johnson Harry Johnson Joe Johnson Joe Jonnson
Landreth Johnson
William M. Johnson
Joseph W. Jones
Marvin C. Jones
Lee J. Jordan
John Kanak Henry I. Kerby Henry Keys Floyd P. Kidd Willie F. King Homer L. Krueger Rhea Kuykendall Robert Laidlow Harry W. Lancaster Elijah Landrum William H. Lansford Carl Lawrence Flay F. Lawrence Allen D. Lawson William Lefferts Roy C. Leicht Clair Leslie Bonnie M. Lewis Joseph H. Lloyd Francis A. London Andrew C. Longcrier James F. Lowe Henry H. Luck George E. Lynn Russell E. Mackay Paul Maleski Leslie E. Mallow Harry E. Maltbie Milton Marks

Willie F. Maresh

Morgan A. Martin Patrick O. Martin Manuel Martinez Charlie Marvel Leroy T. Mattingly Matt A. McCall Jack McCarty Noah McCauley James M. McClellan Clarence N. McClure Olen McCormack James D. McDonald Audie L. McElroy Delt McKinney
Volney R. McManus
Edward L. McMillan
George A. McMillan
John A. McVeigh John A. McVeigh Vernon L. McWilliams Murff G. Merritt Newell C. Miller Harless W. Melton Charlie Mills John E. Minge Numa Mitchell Thomas D. Moore Thomas D. Moore
Willie E. Moore
Earl R. Morris
Dyer E. Morrison
Gus J. Mueller
Harry G. Murphy
Grover C. Murray
Volney J. Nale
Luther A. Nelson
William O'Hara
Gilbert R. Osborn Gilbert B. Osborn Dewey R. Ousnamer Paul E. Owen Claude L. Owens Perry K. Page Clyde F. Parks Ulrick Palmer Jesse M. Parker Johnnie Pavloivch Grover C. Pelton Elijah N. Phillips Archie T. Potter Larkin Raley Silas L. Pruden Luis Quiroz Fount Rasbeary David M. Rasure Franklin H. Rau Patrick A. Reagan John H. Reed Aron W. Regier Joseph D. Resnick Charles Reville William J. Richey Joe Richker Thell F. Richmond Emanuel W. Rogers Earl Roberts Jack Rogers
James W. Rogers
John W. Romine
James E. Rone Continued on page 317



NURSES-BASE HOSPITAL

Bertha Kagel Sarah Williams Francis Wilson Ruth Woodworth Gertrude Vail Francis Venton Lillian Vegus Grace Jenkins Ada Wellock Bertha Christianson May Griffith Marie Giroux Martha Silley Annie E. McCoy Catherine Nugent Martha A. Morrison Irene Harr Grace Lyons Hilda Erickson Sadie M. Rosenthawl Alice McLaughlin Mary I. Patrick May Shoemaker Adeline Kunz Billy M. Clark Lulu Nicholason Collette Cady Mamie E. Stephenson Pearl W. Edwards
Hanna Larson
Lida McClellan
Regina Essie
Bernice C. Falls
Elizabeth Knipp
Kate Dodson
Mary C. Oleson
Mary Broson
Mary Hayer
Blanch Caley
Julia Carmeron
Nell Julian
Hariette Forby
Annie Yerry
Mary Monday
Ethel LaBadie
Martha Everett
Katherine A. McCabe
Stella A. Madden
Sarah A. Flannigan
Annie Mullhall
Anita Campbell
Lucie Mount
Susie C. Pannell
Cora A. Conner
Willie McCary
Lilly Jacob-Meyer

Mary Christian
Annie McPhail
Caroline A. Stupka
Laurel V. Craig
Bertha S. Haley
Edith Webb
Alice M. Fuhrman
Emiline Ranis
Annie M. Metz
Emma Frank
Lidia Brunnels
Julia Johnson
Anna Schumaker
Marguerete Shannon
Hazel Williams
Helena Morrison
Bessie Michel
Elizabeth Cox
Lafry Maelstead
Ester Peterson
Minnie Johnson
Cathryn Shultz
Ester Nash
Bernetta Dellon
Beatrice A. Wick
Grace Cady
Edith Roberson

Nellie Severson Silvia Riley Charlotte Kunz Sarah Orr Gene McIntosh Julia J. Bradish Bennie Benson Edna Serrells Dora L. Dresser Clara Mitchel Mary Kranter Sarah Campbell Maude S. Mathers Elizabeth Smith Anna K. Towes Lillian Heline Alice Hederstedt Susan Crumpacker Flora Vise Maggie Bruce Olive Wilson Lillian C. Anderson Lillie K. Sackville Mable Sen Ruby Kramer Clara Picks Continued on page 311

Edna M. Lovell





CAMP INFIRMARY No. 9

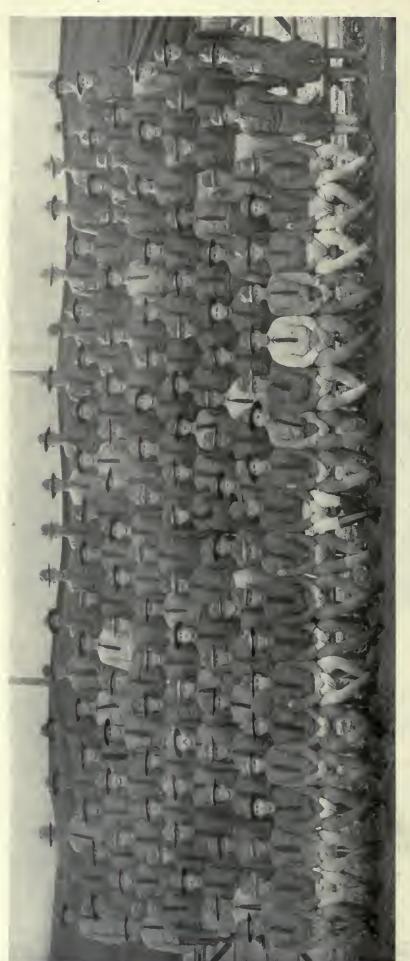
Capt. John G. McCall, M. C. 1st Lieut. Andrew J. Aird, M. C.

1st Lieut. Gebhard J. Long, Jr., M. C. 1st Lieut. Carl T. Dufner, M. C.

Sergeants
Henry W. Bell
Joseph C. Borden
Lota L. Prock
Corporal
Frank L. Seifert
Private—First Class
Tom J. McMillian

Privates
Stephen Atchison
Clinton O. Atwood
Thomas Burns
Oscar A. Ennis
Aaron C. Garrett
Edward E. Jones
Frank C. Hanson
Joseph W. Spradley

1st Lieut. Perry A. Baze, M. C. 1st Lieut. Earl W. Clawater. M. C.



CAMP HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT

Martin A. Coyne Samuel G. Crawford Oliver W. Criek Ifunter K. Crowell William H. Epperson Charles D. Epperson Herman C. Forum John G. Goodspeed

Monroe M. Simmons Herbert B. Spivey Alfred Weidenbaum

lesse E. Mcroney

Raymond L. Munding Roy A. Longacre Earl W: Conley Louis George Carlais

Murray W. Johnson John W. Harrison Arthur B. Huff

Spurgeon Byrd George N. Ogletree Milton Michel

Temple C. Preston Lewis A. Maverick

Take W. Rushing

Frank L. Powell

Chester M Zink

forace L. Bow

Richard B. Lovell William Schaefer Hendrix Ballard

Otis Stapleton Earl Hickman

Charles L. Bell

Major McKenan George E. McKinney James J. Howe Herbert C. Jones

Harvey L. Rachel

Grover C. Martin Swayze V. Cohle Corbon S. Boren Robert B. McElree Henry J. Gould Homer F. Howell Charles R. Schultz George R. Tucker Howard S. Vaughn Clyde H. Watkins Robert F. Hoover Regimental Sergeant Roscoc T. Price Henry M. Collins Don H. Culton Arthur B. Alcott Earl L. Dalton Majors

John E. Savage Grady D. Nobles John S. Whaley Riley L. Parnell

Arthur F. Kessie Claude M. Martin

Mac Kennedy

Sergeant—First Class— Joseph J. Perry Curtis O. Parker

Sig. Corps

Battalion Sergeant Majors James A. Drais Howard L. Rowlet Floyd L. Giles Ernest F. Hendon Grover C. House Leopold Gordon

Hewey G. Ellis Carl D. McIntosh Sergeants Charles Irwin

Holland J. Ishmael Guy D. Mantz Ray H. Baxter Newell W. Embley Forrest P. Nopper Abe. H. Bergthold

Leonard M. Bagley Carl A. P. Danielson Julius J. Englemann Manning S. Fife Thomas Edgar Lee Ralph D. Christie Charles R. Hester Robert E. Keller Leon V. Gibson

William L. Cox

Clyde A. Lewis James G. Sutherland Carsten A. Orbeck William C. Stapp Rollo E. Barker Corporals ohn B. Zachry 3enjamin Zax

Frank J. Mavis Fred Ball

James Warren Garnett John H. Gouldy Price W. Linden James W. Sheppard Albert V. Michael Pebley Barrow Leslie B. Hornbuckle Sam William Childs Walter H. Dietz Floyd J. Driscoll Ernest Y. Brown Thompson Carl L. Larson Alfred H. Ifall Ned.

Jimmie C. Avinger Harry G. Blount Roland Allbright John M. Bryan James H. Caskey Joseph Maurer Albert A. Kluck fra E. Albers

August J. Heinze Alonzo D. Huff Clay O. Kirkpatrick John W. Locser Samuel V. Loftis

Öscar T. Gordon Albert O. Gunnerud

Carnell O. Brown Henry E. Dressel

John R. Carroll ames E. Sills

Gus. Hardin

Privates—First Class Mike L. Cherry

Francis N. McCord John S. McLain Raleigh H. Martin

Carl Lietz

Davis Y. Paulk Continued on page 317

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OFFICERS-PROVOST GUARD

Left to right

2nd Lieut. W. F. Foley 2nd Lieut. J. L. Boyd 1st Lieut. C. R. Smith Captain Don M. Gleason 1st Lieut. E. L. Zudeck 2nd Lieut. A. L. Dumajne 2nd Lieut. H. W. Stevenson

THEY PRESERVED ORDER IN CAMP

Provost Guard Also Dealt With Huns and Slackers

THE PROVOST GUARD COMPANY, commanded by Capt. Don M. Gleason, and consisting of picked men from various walks of life, maintained order within the reservation and carried out the camp regulations. The greater portion of the men were in a mounted detachment, which patrolled the entire camp and outskirts. Some of the best riders, with years of experience on western ranches, were among the personnel of the organization, and sheriffs, deputy sheriffs and policemen from various parts of the country were to be found on the roster. One of the interesting features of Camp Travis was the

One of the interesting features of Camp Travis was the stockade under the direction of Lieutenant Clarence R. Smith, prison officer. Here prisoners were held for trial, sentenced to short terms and sentenced to various terms of

confinement at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. Hundreds of men were confined there during the war. Many were men of national repute. Among the more renowned were: Maurice Becker, cartoonist of New York City, and Maximilian Von Hagen, lawyer, New Haven, Conn., who wrote "Deutschland uber alles" and other pro-German sentiments on his questionnaire. He was also one of the counsels in the Von Papen Case.

The stockade was an enclosure 240 feet by 125 feet, consisting of three barbed wire fences. Within the enclosure there were two guard houses. Sentinels, armed with repeating shotguns, were stationed in look-out towers at each corner of the enclosure. Sentinels for this work were furnished by the Provost Guard Company.



PROVOST GUARD COMPANY

1st Lieut. Clarence R. Smith 1st Lieut. Edwin L. Zudeck 2nd Lieut. James L. Boyd

Sergeants
James P. Wilmoth
James H. Powers
Guy E. Winn
James P. Randolph
James W. Cawthon
Robert W. Henderson
Clarence Lewellen
William W. Brock
Arthur C. Sublett
Claud F. Williamson
William H. Thomas
John A. Taylor
Cole Y. Holcomb
Millard Roberts

Provost Scrgeant Malcolm Hederson

Asst. Provost Sergeant Overton L. Willis

Corporals
Milford L. Torbett
Benjamin H. Smith
Connie Watts
Clarence D. Camel
Martin Potucek
Martin D. Ivey

Thomas W. Usrey Hugo F. Barsch Chester T. Beights Mike L. Bell Wesley N. Gray Jacob Michelson John A. Renner Olin W. Simmons Hubert J. Starr Charles E. High Fred H. Strelow Joseph Schwalm Alvin J. Byram Hillary Q. Lyles Rufus C. Went Roscoe W. Beene Ebbie L. Boland William A. Dowdy Fred. Johnson Henry C. Wylie John W. Ables Charley B. Grubb Howard P. Veight

Mechanics Clyde S. Dunn Anton Schodl Joseph P. White William E. Coats Captain Don M. Gleason 2nd Lieut. Albert L. Dumaine 2nd Lieut. William F. Foley 2nd Lieut. Harvey W. Stevenson

> Buglers Kenneth E. Erickson Homei M. Perkins

Privates—First Class
Edward J. Bigheart
Conrad C. Click
Bertis L. Cox
Robert V. Endicott
Alva A. Harmon
Herbert W. Hunt
Lewis F. Johnson
Oscar T. Lee
John T. Martin
Lewis G. Perkins
Orvall T. Prather
Charles T. Shaw
Gail Sisson
Ernest Sproles
Clarence E. Thomas
Albert Trevino
Millard M. Wadsworth
Jimmie Walker
Albert C. Woods

Privates Clarence W. Adams Walter R. Adams Horace Albert First Sergeant Vernon G. Cahill Supply Sergeant Jesse Wilkenfeld Stable Sergeant Asa P. James

Eli Aldridge Samuel A. Allison John R. Anderson Grady Ashley Hugh A. Atchley Oran C. Baker Paul L. R. Baker Claience C. Ballard Manuel Balliett Ernest W. Bales Howard W. Barnes George Bates Harvey R. Baxter, Franklin T. Beavers Robert W. Birmingham Jesse E. Bolton Perry N. Bone Arthur S. Boyd Alvin Brazell William M. Brewer Cecil P. Brown Elisha F. Brown Hardie H. Brown Earl G. Buchanan Robert D. Burge Charles D. Campbell Elijah H. Cain James H. Cannada Robert D. Cantwell

Raymond Carr Robert H. Carter Wayne A. Cassatt Warren G. Colvin Claud Lee Comer Cliver W. Conn John S. Cook Leonard A. Cook Albert B. Cooper James H. Cox Lawrence Criwell Walter C. Crites Floyd Cummings Charlie Dalstrom Lewis P. Dalton
Charlie P. Dandridge
Oral F. Daniels
Sam D. Davis Benjamin F. Denson Eugene A. Dickson Fritz R. Dollinger Lemma Day Robert E. Ďouglas Albert Dornhoefer Oliver B. Duggins John E. Edmiston Ben Q. Ester Earl L. Fleharty Bruno Fahning



PROVOST GUARD COMPANY

Ernest A. Farrack
Otto Federwisch
Albert Feller
Jesse L. Fountain
Charlie P. Fulkerson
Thomas J. Fuller
James C. Fester
Ernest Gaebler
Sidney C. Gattis
Jason R. Gender
Claude Gilbert
John Henry Glover
Herbert B. Godsey
Samuel E. Golden
Hilario Gomez
John Graeff
Murray H. Graham
Willie J. Granger
Claude Grey
Arbra E. Green
George J. Greener
Mason E. Gwinn
William Hairgrove
Audry L. Hale
Isaac C. Hall
Jack Hall
Alva Hamesley
William F. Hanson
Andrew C. Hassell
Charlie L. Haught
Adolph Havran
Paul Haupp
Ruby L. Hazelton
Daniel J. Heffley

Edward B. Heldin Tilden B. Helmuth Walter A. Hempel Roy E. Higgason Raymond P. Henton Edward E. Helub Russell Horton Ora C. Houlton William W. House Rudolph A. Hartman Paul W. Hilbrich James R. Howard James W. Hudman William B. Jackson Harry B. James Earl Jenson John W. Johnson Paul N. Johnson Russell M. Johnson Wilbiam J. Johnson Wilbiam J. Johnson Robert L. Jones John Jurcak Charles Q. Karger George M. Keeling Frank Kelly James F. Kelly Caleb W. Kempf Fred L. Kempf Roger L. Kesterson William A. Kiker John A. King Clarence L. Kinyon

Henry Kitzman Leo Knof Charles W. F. Koch Edward Koeninger Victor Kovalcik Lawrence W. Korber George E. Lacy Oscar E. Lee Gordon F. Lay Nocklett Lejune John B. Lindsey Robert L. Logan George Lord George Lord
Christian F. Lueckemeyer
Emil Lundeen
Paul N. Lutonsky
Rudolph E. Martin
Clarence E. Matthews
Leonard M. McBurney
William McDonouch William McDonough John D. McKay William McMillion Floyd Mitchem Luis Mocka Henry G. Molzahn Samuel Montgomery Virge Morris Oliver Moser Joe R. Naegelin Jack Nelson Reinarth Nelson Nicholas Neu Leslie A. Newman Jesse R. Nicholson

Andrew J. Nolcn Robert L. Odoms Robert L. Oliver Henry M. Parker Floyd E. Patty Jefferson D. Patterson Norberti Perez Luther Peveto Clifton W. Phelps Nicholas R. Phillips James E. Pierce Warner H. Plant Frank L. Polka Oscar T. Pollock Fey B. Ponton Hamp J. Porter Albert R. Puryear Troy D. Ray James C. Reagan Levi Reed Gilford E. Reynolds Walter L. Reynolds Daniel Rugh Geronimo Sanchez John F. Sanford Edward E. Sayer Willie Schulz Willie Schwarting Fred H. Sherman Walter B. Sisk Verdo A. Slaughter Festus W. Smith George M. Smith Henry A. Smith

Tony H. Souris
Albert B. Spears
John Steen
Samuel P. Stofle
Raymond L. Strickland
Harvey H. Strong
William O. Stuart
Karl X. Sullivan
Swen V. Swenson
Jay D. Terry
John Eli Terry
Howard B. Thames
Robert L. Thomas
Levy W. Tomlison
Willie F. Turner
Frank Volney
Willie M. Wade
Erwin G. Wahl
Walter J. Waldrop
Isham Walker
Henry B. Wallace
Max Wallace
William A. Walraven
Edgar J. Warren
James C. Weddle
Arthur S. Whitley
Junior L. Williams
Ira L. Wilson
Willis B. Wilson
James L. Winter
Fred Witt
Bokker H. Wright



MOTOR TRANSPORT COMPANY 353

Ist Lieut. Leslie C. Mefrem, M. T. C.

Truckmaster 1st Class Sergeant Clare H. Wood

Assistant Truckmasters First Section Sergeant Frank J. Frosh

Second Section
Sergeant William F. Williams

Third Section Sergeant Raymond H. Becker

Company Clerk Sergeant Raymond M. Neilan

Property Sergeant Sergeant William A. Hanson

Mess Sergeant Sergeant Richard R. Drabick

Cook John T. Mahan Dispatchers Corp. A. Kantrowitz, Chief Private Richard C. Leek, Asst.

Mechanics Sergeant J. B. Leschinski, Chief Corporal Samuel H. Vignes, Asst. Private Richard Best, Asst. Private Herman A. Arnold, Asst. Private James L. Kirby, Asst.

Mail Orderly Sergeant Lester L. Stanger

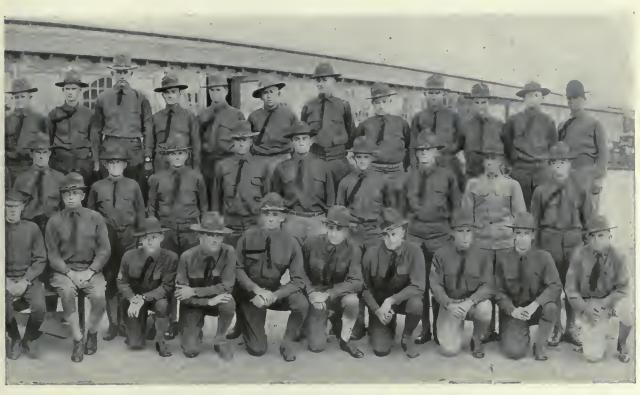
Sergeants
John Bennett
Edwin R. Brown
John L. Grimm
Michael J. Harney
Henry J. Hughes
Elmer A. Huntzicker
David E. Kelley
Darrel S. Schuh
Orlon N. Ward
John C. Weekly

Corporals
James A. Barrett
Andrew A. Costa
Claude Cox
George Ladenburg
Harry C. Leary
William J. Moran
Clifford McLeod
Leon Spradlin

Private—First Class Charles D. McColley

Privates
George G. Abrahamson
Harvey W. Allen
Albert N. Anderson
Clifford E. Anderson
James R. Anderson
Carrol C. Barton
William R. Beeman
James M. Brandenburg
John A. Bullock
Archie Carraway
Richard T. Collins
Cecil E. Corgey
Earl M. Crump
Arthur T. Cruz
William E. Davidson

Joe M. Davis Robert S. Davis Jack J. Depuma John A. Edwards Paul E. Fielder John Franko John C. French William R. Houck Joseph W. Jackson Frank Janda Albert J. Jenson Toby M. Kelley Ernest R. Lowe James N. Marks Percy T. Meacham Emit R. Owens Mike Palermo Frank H. Peltier Walter P. Pittman Mack W. Pitts Albert E. Roles Walter D. Sinks Hubert A. Sperry Fisher O. Stark Benno Strempel Walter S. Taylor Homer D. L. Waid William C. Webb Arbie E. Willingham



MOTOR TRANSPORT CORPS DETACHMENT

Sergeants

Albert DeBaun Benjamin W. Lattner William W. Mullen John Pytel Stuart F. Swain Marcus H. Trail

Corporal James A. Bartlett

Privates—First Class Leslie C. Howard Arthur T. Mackey Murry M. Steinkirchner

Privates

Charles W. Asher
Samuel H. Camp
David I. Cantu
Leslie Carter
Russ W. Clements
John E. Clendenen
Oscar M. Anderson
William B. Davis
Vollo O. Davis
Charlie Easley
Richard C. Edgeworth
Sam J. Eckstein
Richard Erven
William T. French
Herbert P. Gillespie
Abraham Ginzberg
James A. Godwin

Richard P. Griffin Felix E. Hatley Elmer B. Holland Willis G. Huddleston William H. Isenhour Elmer J. Jaderborg Remmie S. Jones Maxie A. Kennon Lawrence L. Kinghorn Earl R. Lytle Delma H. McCarley Willis H. H. Miller George W. Miller Oscar S. Mowry Roman Neri Albert Peebles Clarence E. Parkhill Herman Raab Edward P. Reilly Marion W. Ross Floyd Schuman Edward E. Schwartz Frank A. Schmitz John B. Sellers Herbert S. Sinclair Merton G. Shurley Jerry M. Staggs Herbert C. H. Stucke Nicholas Sarchno Harvey T. Snowden Louis R. Stuart Robert M. Tyus Louis J. Velsir Willie Wagner Will R. Warren Jim L. Williams Cary C. White

HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 85th INFANTRY

Continued from page 90

Privates Fred Cowgill Horace R. Cox Melvin Crabb. Roy Crandall Arthur Darby Robert B. Dennis Jack J. DeSalme Lawrence Dewees Thomas J. Duncan Colby E. Durden Jake Eastman Roy F. Fallis Fred Fisher Jose Flores Edwin E. Fuchs Benton M. Freeman Oscar Fults Jason D. Gammill William C. Garsee Charlie L. Glanton Seth B. Gray Edward Green Floyd P. Green Robert E. Griffen Charlie L. Harris Edwin F. Harrison John E. Hill Albert L. Henley James C. Hickey Roy Hodges

Thomas W. Hook
Homer S. Hopkins
Max James
Neill H. Jay
Herbert E. Johnson
Dennis R. Jordan
Ernest D. Jordan
William C. Johnson
Robert R. Kapp
Roy O. Kay
Carl H. Kelley
Clyde C. Kelley
John Ketner
Josie D. Kinsey
Fred H. Klenk
Herman O. Korn
Harper W. Kloppenburg
Berthold E. Koenig
Theodore J. LeRoy
Jim S. Lavender
Bert Lewter
Owen B. Lloyd
George T. Lott
Ygancoi Mancha
William O. Marshall
Stanislaw Matusky
Ike McCaffity
James E. McGee
Phillip McLeroy
Otho McMinn
William E. Medcalf
Ben Medlin

John T. Mgebroff John T. Mims Clyde C. Moore Isaac N. Moore Willie C. Motl Walter Nesloney Oran Nicholson Phines S. Oliver **Bob Overand** Augustin Padilla Willie J. Patterson Norman Pederson Marvin Phy
Hugo A. Piske
Floyd M. Rafferty
Joseph I. Rainwater
Bib Reeves Goth C. Reichle Charlie L. Reynolds William S. Rich Richard Riley Buster Ring Macedonia Roderiquez Cannon E. Rowe Newt P. Rutledge James Scalf Fred P. Shafferkoeter Joe M. Shilling Edgar Schmidt Willie L. Sewell Odie G. Shenks Otto L. Shoemaker

Frank Sieger
John Sinke
Joe Sisa
Cassie Smith
William Smith
Edwin L. Stalmach
William Stott, Jr.
Robert Stott
Fredthoff Strom
Jesse F. Strong
Francis M. Taylor
Hobart Taylor
Otto Tegeler
James H. Teague
Albert C. Templeton
John V. Teutsch
Hays Venable
Ercel T. Warren
John C. Wasson
John T. Weeks
Mac B. Welch
Tim West
William O. West
Charlie M. Wiggins
Jesse J. Wilkenson
Fred L. Wurzbach
Daniel Zarillo
Oswald E. Zieschang
Sabas Zuniga

SUPPLY COMPANY, 85th INFANTRY

Continued from page 92

Wagoners
John H. King
Manley T. Kirby
Robert F. Kizziar
Willie Lampe
Walter J. Leschper
Walter G. Locklier
Samuel A. Lawton
William H. Lusk
John F. Manning
Henry E. Medford
Robert Marek
William B. Massey
Jewell K. McMillan
Walter J. Nowell
James J. Ott
Ples. Parker
Steve T. Pruett
Elmer Patton
Pete Ponds
Archie L. Purser
Paul B. Quillian

William H. Hodges

Calvin R. Reid
Herbert Rompel
Ben W. Regner
Sidney M. Stinson
William C. Stokes
Maynard Sampler
Coleman Y. Slaton
Edwin Stephens
Jesse D. Taylor
Clyde O. Thrower
James A. Tolbert
John H. O. Truede
Cody H. Tucker
Ben F. Tallant
Roy A. Upton
Dan. Wilpitz
Nathan D. Winnett
Richard Williams
Everett Wilson
Leon C. Wix
Marron T. Yancey

Privates—First Class
Thomas J. Buchanan
John Case
Joseph Corey
Marion Green
Charles H. Haire
Joe L. Jolly
Sanders S. Pace
Roy Sturdevant
Robert Schuenemann
Herbert Thuesen
Privates

Irvon M. Atherton E. R. Brasher Harry Brown * Frank M. Barton Harold Bellows Lewis W. Barger Thea L. Bradshaw George W. Davis John Flores Standlee M. Gameson
Steven Isdal
Monroe Livesay
Fred Martin
Ernest G. Meyer
Henry G. McGowen
Joseph B. McCartney
Louie Poli
John E. Rudolph
Charlie T. Ramthum
Jim Smith
Clyde B. Sweetman
Alfred A. Schrimscher
Grover Shanks
Jones R. Stanley
Arthur T. Self
Rufus F. Taylor
Privates—Ordnance Detachment
John F. Donovan
Alfred Fischer
Raymond H. Kirschner
George J. Reidy

COMPANY "F," 35th INFANTRY

Continued from page 124

Corporals
Earl R. Roubidoux
Edward P. Pelate
Aaron Hall
Homer Williams

Cooks John B. McMunn Edward W. Rickey Frank W. Simpson Stephen Laskowski

Mechanics George Hunter Paul Riggs Bert Rhodes Samuel S. Myers

Buglers James L. Hoffman John Szura

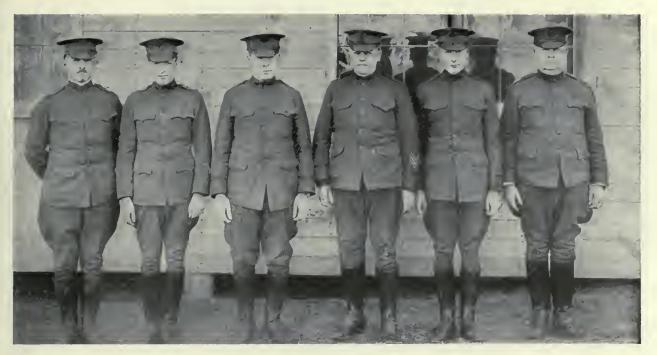
Privates—First Class Nicholas Adamopolous Gust P. Bassas Otto Braza
Stuart G. Cavell
Albert F. Daiker
Emil G. Dalluege
Grel Denes
Herman C. Fivash
Helmuth C. Frahm
William Fraunhofer
John E. Gehrke
John W. Glesener
Benjamin E. Johnson
Hans B. Johnson
McKinley Johnson
Arthur E. Johnston
Charles N. Joyner
Joseph Kirsvnuski
George A. Klockziem
Charles Kelena
William Knop, Jr.
George A. Kunz
Ludwik Lagud

Elmer T. Land
Cecil C. Leathers
Paul Leedom
Clarence B. Lewis
William Love
Alex. Magowski
Loney Martinez
Frank Michalski
John E. Mooney
Gust Mercuris
Prokopii Owseichik
John Paris
Arthur D. Pratt
Harry A. Prowell
George Rae
Frank C. Roberts
Stefan Sachanko
George F. Sawtell
Adam Scazny
Henry F. Schwass
William Sewell
Harry B. Shugart

Dave F. Venosdell Andy Zdillae

Privates
Joseph Bernstein
Ashley H. Doak
Joseph Eurich
Peter A. Franzen
Lewis V. Hart
Olie Henderson
Jess C. Hurlburt
Edward W. Jeppe
Joseph Kozma
Fred R. Krause
Joseph Kuczmarski
Albert Ladwig
Louis F. Lohse
John McCarthy
Silvio Milani
Boyd Mundell
Curtis C. Newman
Albert W. Nolting

John Paraskevopolous
Hobert W. Pestle
Ben H. Phillips
Tony Pliewik
John Polcynski
John Pugel
Elwood J. Pacicot
Bohumil Routa
Roy W. Shaul
George F. Shyer
Thomas J. Slinger
Earl A. Smith
George B. Smith
Jakuh Staruck
Edward F. Stiller
James J. Svihla
Frank Terselich
Joseph W. Williams
Harvey H. Williamson
Sideris Zaferis
Adam Zavislak
Joe Zuk



BOARD OF REVIEW

1st Lieut. Joseph J. Kavanagh 1st Lieut. Roland R. Cross Left to right
Captain Harry D. Wiley,
President of Board
Captain A. B. Middleton

1st Lieut. L. A. Bingaman Captain John S. Turner



MEDICAL EXAMINING BOARD, MUSTERING OUT STATION

First row, left to right
1st Lieut. Robert H. Howard
Captain F. W. Sorell
Captain H. C. Creveling
Major Edward Bailey
Captain O. V. Schroeter
Captain S. D. Whiting
Captain G. H. Fitzgerald

Second row
1st Lieut. Jacob Ader
1st Lieut. Ralph Lovelady
1st Lieut. J. F. Traxler
Captain A. W. Gifford
1st Lieut. M. I. Stein
1st Lieut. Herman B. Seebold

Third row 1st Lieut. John W. Baldwin 1st Lieut. P. L. Hays 1st Lieut. William J. Baker Captain F. F. Finney Fourth row
1st Lieut. H. G. Herschle
1st Lieut. L. M. Bush
1st Lieut. Eugene Calvelli
1st Lieut. D. H. Nisbet
1st Lieut. S. W. Reeves



SCHOOL FOR BAKERS AND COOKS

William R. Abel Celestine Amoral James S. Armstrong Omer C. Arnold Henson Atkinson Jesse L. Bailey Thomas C. Baldwin Floyd F. Ballard Emmet O. Bammel Charles O. Baxter Eugene O. Beaver Emil F. Beck Charlie Beinhauer Jacob L. Benson Jefferson C. Benson Fred J. Berger Tommie M. Best Henry B. Biles Edward Bilkasky Jesse Bischop Luther D. Bivins Elon G. Blakey Alexander Borch Herbert R. Bocock Sydney J. Bodine. Frank Boehle Joseph V. Boerner Milvern Bolton Clifton Boss Frank Boutellier Martin F. Boze Charlie Brinkmeyer Dewitt T. Bristown

Lemoard E. Brinson Jason C. Brown Robert B. Brown John Buliach Herman E. Burbrink Otis L. Burdine Walter R. Burks Paul Butler Joseph P. Caffey Thomas H. Campbell Earl E. Campbell Joe H. Canfield Raymond R. Caperton John R. Carlson Corinto Carmignani Claby Carrol Levi Carruth Yee Bey Chee Victor C. Clarke Walter N. Clarkson Joseph E. Cockerham James L. Cockran Amos J. Cogdill Walter E. Colburn Charles M. Collier Marion H. Collier Grant Collins Henry Collins Harvey A. Colvin Claud L. Cook Ramon Cortez John H. Craig Archie Crane

Rue D. Crawford Marion E. Crume David C. Dalton Siebert Damm John S. Davidson Charles F. Davis James E. Davis John A. Debus Ralph Deguardi Guido DelPapa John J. Denneny Warren P. Dieferderfer Edward Dirks Robert A. Dixon Owen W. Dorien Earl F. Duckworth Bruce B. Duncan Robert V. Duncan George M. Dunn Edmond Dunwoody Owen A. Dutton George R. Dyer Carl D. Earle Elbert Edwards John Exconomindis Lee S. Estes Jesse J. Farris Gilbert Fischer Toney Fischer Earl D. Fisher Lee F. Flake John R. Fleming Henry E. Flenner

Willis Floyd Lewis H. Foley H. M. Forste Edgar Franks Grady Fuller Charles Galbaby Sylvester Gandet Gus Gandre Ignacio P. Garcia Leopoldo Garcia Wladyslaw Gawrylczyk Bernhardt L. Geldmeier Charley Gessman Virgil L. Gilbert Lester Gill Henry H. Girndt George W. Glunt Otto Goldapp Orville E. Golding Louis A. Goldstein George Gonter James C. Goodwin Michael Gotch Oliver W. Gott Josh Graham James G. Grantham Art Gray Orland Ö. Green Ray Green Ben J. Greving Alvro E. Griffin Lee Griffin Robert T. Guthrie

Nathan Handelman John C. Hardynies Robert R. Harris James W. Harryaman Ernest Hartfield Mathew C. Hartley Roland K. Harvey Benjamin W. Hawthorn Edward V. Hayes Lee Helton Francis Henderson Rufus C. Henson Elmer C. Herbkersman John J. Herbst George R. Herbin Lem Herring William F. Herron Bernard J. Higgins Hallie E. Hill Luther G. Hilliard John W. Honea Martin F. Housch Clarence J. House Justin Howard Ernest B. Howell John A. Hubbert Alfred W. Hudson Horace A. Hunt Floid P. Ivey Elert H. Jacobson Mose Jacobstein Albert Jangel Emil L. Janisch





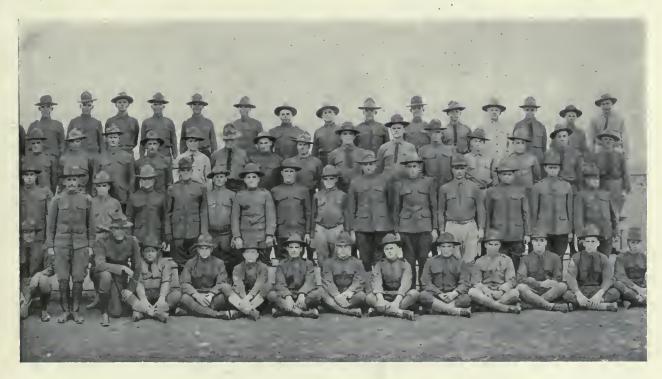
SCHOOL FOR BAKERS AND COOKS

John T. Jenkins
Ford C. Jewell
Bruno R. Johns
Charles H. Johnson
Clyde C. Johnson
Glenn G. Johnson
Robert T. Johnson
Roy D. Johnson
Arthur Joiner
Ennis R. Jones
Lionel Jones
Thomas Jones
William O. Jones
Weslie E. Josiassen
Frank Juarez
Alfred G. Kahn
Henry Kaufman

Stenley Kayden
Bryan Kear
Arthur R. Kelly
Albert S. Kendall
Alexander S. Kendrick
Henry Kerchofs
Edgar J. Kinard
Oscar C. King
Frederick W. Kitcher
John Klimowski
Oscar F. Knauth
Roy F. Knauth
Roy F. Knowles
Carl F. Koehler
Frank Koncel
Joseph Kontz
William Kopta
Ben J. Kosug

John H. Kotrla Louis Krenz Joseph W. Kuerschen Edwin A. Lambrecht James J. Lanier Otto R. Lankford George V. Leber Fred Lehde Herman Lendway Anthony Leonelli Elbert A. Lesly James R. Lewis Alejandro Lichtenberger Frank H. Lidgett Melvin Litten Charles Long Reagan Long John Lontos
Frank J. Lopez
Leonard L. Lowrence
John W. Loven
Cornelius Lynch
Lloyd L. Lynch
Edward A. Lyon
Roscoe C. Mack
Charles R. Mackey
John J. MacVoy
James A. Maddux
Roy A. Magnuson
Rube W. Marler
Claud H. Martin
Fred A. Martin
John W. Martin
Julian Martin

Lester B. Martin
Ollie Mattingly
Horace Maxwell
James A. Maxwell
J. Carlton McAfee
Robert C. McCauley
Fred C. McClellan
Roy McClendon
Lawrence McCombs
George B. McCormick
Oliver A. McCormick
James F. McCowen
Walter A. McCreary
Arthur N. McCuen
Carl N. McDaniel
Claudie G. McDonald
Continued on page 299





FIRE TRUCK AND HOSE COMPANY No. 315

Ist Lieut, Charles O. Huger

2nd Lieut. Joseph L. Hogan

Quartermaster Sergeant John M. Cross, Chief Engineer

Sergeants-First Class

Fred Harvey Claud A, Hart Louis H, Heacock Thomas A. Worrell Walter D, Marshall

Sergeants

William L. Newhouse Henry M. Toudouze Blas M. Quintero Sidney B. Walraven John D. Rizzo Privates—First Class

Willie F. Basham Paul S. Graham Euell E. Geen Tillman C. Nichols George C. Thomas Arthur J. Carney Jesse Kelley Floyd C. Francisco John N. Richardson

Privates Alex K. Abramson Tony Amico Lee R. Anderson Rufus S. Anderson John M. Baker James B. Beck Charles O. Benson John Bernard Tom W. Brown Harold R. Parr Oscar G. Bunger Thomas Y. Butler James M. Canter Joseph Cashion Thomas W. Duffel J. B. Francis, Jr.
John J. Donohue
William O. Good
Paul Farris
Archie Graham
James R. London
Homer A. Mahan
Roy D. Martin
George B. Mayfield
James R. McClure
Robert W. McIlvain
Wallace V. McMorries
William H. Overturf
Edward L. Byers

Victor H. Peterson James A. Rea Arthur L. Savage John W. Scott Jim Theodorian Don D. Wallen Dallas West C. T. McMullen Remon B. Lopez Charles O. Benson

THEY HAD THE M. P. BUFFALOED

Here's the Only Outfit That Could Break the Speed Limit—the Fire Department

AMP TRAVIS FIRE DEPARTMENT was established July 27, 1917, and consisted of one borrowed horse-drawn apparatus from San Antonio. This apparatus carried 750 feet of hose. The personnel consisted of soldiers and civilians employed by the McKenzie Construction Co.

Under the direction of Captain Harry L. Collins, 165th Depot Brigade, the first fire marshal, the Fire Department was equipped with six triple combination pumping engines and one chemical car. This apparatus is housed in four stations in Camp Travis and one station at Remount Station No. 2. Captain Collins was succeeded by First Lieutenant C. O. Huber, fire marshal, and Second Lieutenant J. L. Hogan, assistant fire marshal, who are now in charge.

The alarm system terminates in Fire Station No. 1, known as headquarters, and alarms are transmitted simultaneously to all other stations by means of a belt line and Gamewell fire alarm system. The camp is divided into fourteen fire zones, and a running card has been provided indicating what apparatus will respond to fires within a certain zone on first and second alarms.

Instruction is given to the men by efficient instructors who have held responsible positions with fire departments of cities having most modern fire equipment. This instruction includes hose and ladder practice, carrying lines with and without water pressure, up fire ladders or stairways. Test runs are made at night and fire conditions are assimilated as nearly as possible. Comments and criticisms are made on these runs, and drivers instructed as to short-

est routes to take to reach certain points, avoiding sharp turns. Crews are permitted to go sight-seeing frequently for the purpose of familiarizing themselves with the location of water plugs, streets, etc.

In addition to fire fighting, firemen are required to act as inspectors of the various fire appliances distributed throughout the camp. Appliances in barracks and quarters are inspected weekly by firemen of the different stations; warehouses are inspected daily by non-commissioned officers, and weekly by the fire marshal or his assistant. It is this careful fire prevention work that has helped materially to reduce fires in this camp to a minimum.

In addition to the motor fire apparatus there are located in the different zones thirty-six hose reels, fully equipped, which are manned by the organizations occupying the buildings near which they are located. Hand-drawn chemical engines are also placed near some of the more important buildings. Five thousand, five hundred feet of two and one-half inch fire hose is carried on the several apparatus composing the Camp Travis Fire Department, which can be laid into ten lines, each of which will have engine pressure.

In the event of an alarm at night the men can clothe themselves and be ready to leave the house within fifteen seconds after an alarm is turned in. In one instance, when time was taken, a run of several blocks was made and a stream of water was playing on the supposed fire one minute and thirty seconds after the receiver was first taken from a fire alarm telephone nearby.



FIRE TRUCK AND HOSE COMPANY No. 315

SCHOOL FOR BAKERS AND COOKS

Continued from page 297

Sedric E. McEachern Lawrence McFarland James J. McGivney Thomas V. McGrath George C. McGreevy Paul McHenry Ross D. McIlhenny Gordon R. McKissack Leonard McLemore Earl B. McMahen James J. McMahen Albert S. McMickle James R. Meacham Charles G. Meyers Joseph A. Mitchell William V. Mitchell Joe T. Moore Ivan H. Morris Gordon M. Morrison Edward S. Morrow Lee Moseley Elbert Mullin Elbert A. Munger Walter W. Murray Adolph J. Myers Joe F. Mynar Cleveland Nayer Bernard O. Newmann Joseph O'Donnell John T. Ofzcarzak Andrew G. O'Leary Bernard Olshanski Dan O'Meara Pedro Ortega William V. Osborne John W. Otto Ira M. Owens Samuel M. Pack Louis Pallaye Ordin V. Parker

Ralph E. Parnell Omer Paschall Irl Paswater Thomas Patronelli Lamar Paul Walter Peters James E. Phillips Oscar W. Phillips Americo Puerotti Wm. E. Polster Little O. Porter Charles E. Price Fred Price
Eugene O. Proctor
Kyle H. Purdy
Emil H. Quast
Richard Raimondo Robert B. Rathbun Claud H. Reagan George B. Reed James W. Richardson Charles E. Riehl Ernest R. L. Risse Oba Roberts Wade S. Roberts Irwin H. Rohinson Luther Rochelle Percy B. Rogers Earl W. Ross Oscar L. Rowlett Porter F. Rusk Joseph Salachna James J. Sallay Cleve J. Schacklett Kurt T. Scharf Joe R. Schley Edward W. Schmidt Henry P. Schmitt Arthur Schnoor John Schuck William H. Schultz

Bernhard P. Schulze Alvah H. Scott Winfred G. Scott Mid Seale Charles J. Sharman Robert E. L. Scheffield John T. Shelton Thomas J. Shipley Leslie Short Ernest Simmons Brownie A. Sims Ernest T. Sims Mathew Simon Willie L. Slaton John W. Slawson Bruce M. Smith Charles F. Smith Elmer J. Smith Frank H. Smith Hubert R. Smith Walter T. Smith Verdon E. Speer Perry R. Spicer Otis Spikes Ernest H. Stanberry John J. Stanitis Raymond S. Steinbacher Toney Stock Kyle H. Stokes Kyle H. Stokes Frank Stoklasa Ivan W. Stone James H. Stout Joe N. Strahan Charles R. Sturn Bryant A. Sullivan Vern C. Suydam Gerhard P. Synatschk Elgin F. Talley Thomas W. Terry Charles B. Thomas Clay Thompson Clay Thompson

Joe A. Thrash
Bernard H. Thuman
John W. Tidwell
Earl O. Tillerson
George Tribble
Stanley Tomkiewcz
Harry Trovarelli
Robert S. Truesdell
Charles N. Turner
Thomas A. Underwood
John J. Ungrady
Wm. D. Vass
David W. Vaughn
John M. Venker
Joseph D. Verchereau
Aloisius Wachter
Eugene A. Wallen
Theodore R. Walff
William H. Walters
Elmer H. Warden
Hugh B. Watters
Albert L. Welch
Orland W. Wells
John P. Wenzel
Joe S. Wheeler
Charles J. White
Ernest M. V. White
John F. Wick
Theo. O. Wilke
Billie C. Williams
Earl E. Williams
Earl E. Williams
Earles J. Williams
Frank R. Williams
Frank R. Williams
Joseph P. Williams
M. E. Williams
Joseph P. Williams
Ocharles Williams
M. E. Williams
Joseph P. Williams
M. E. Williams
Joseph P. Williams
M. E. Williams
Joseph P. Williams
Ocharles William A. Willis
Floyd M. Wilsie

Roy Wilson Harry Wiltbanks Frank J. Witkowski Alexander Wojcik Dink W. Wood Seth Wood Robert H. Wooley William M. Wueritz Stanley J. Zadwadski Adolph Zobal Jim B. Adams Howard Benefiel Emmet R. Bowerman O. D. Bell Roy J. Block Aloin S. Baumbach John W. Bigon John Cesnovar Edgar Roy Cameron Fred W. Ebel Paul W. Frost Albert Griffin Leonard E. Haug John Hacay Rymond D. Harris Joseph Jarrzynka Efford Lawrence Ira C. Manire John M. Morgan Wm. T. McAmis Williard H. Purfeerst Andres Rodgriguez Pearl A. Scott George C. Strong Arthur A. Steyart Oscar B. Smith
Walter S. Williams
Cecil C. Williams
Floyd R. Womack
Thos. M. Wolverton



SERVICE PARK UNIT 348

1st Lieut., M.T.C., David A. McGale

Sergeants—First Class
Theodore D. Cornman
John S. Surber
Clarence E. Gibbs
Howard P. Halsey
Verne Breazeale
David B. Whitehurst
William L. Bell
Leslie C. Belden

Sergeants

Joel A. Clark Roger B. Davenport Michael Mahelsky P. Stanley Crocker Artemus Driggers John A. Bleyer Cook Elmer G. Adams

Corporals
William J. Treahy
Joseph E. Tremblay
John Zadejko
William E. Anderson
George W. Falk



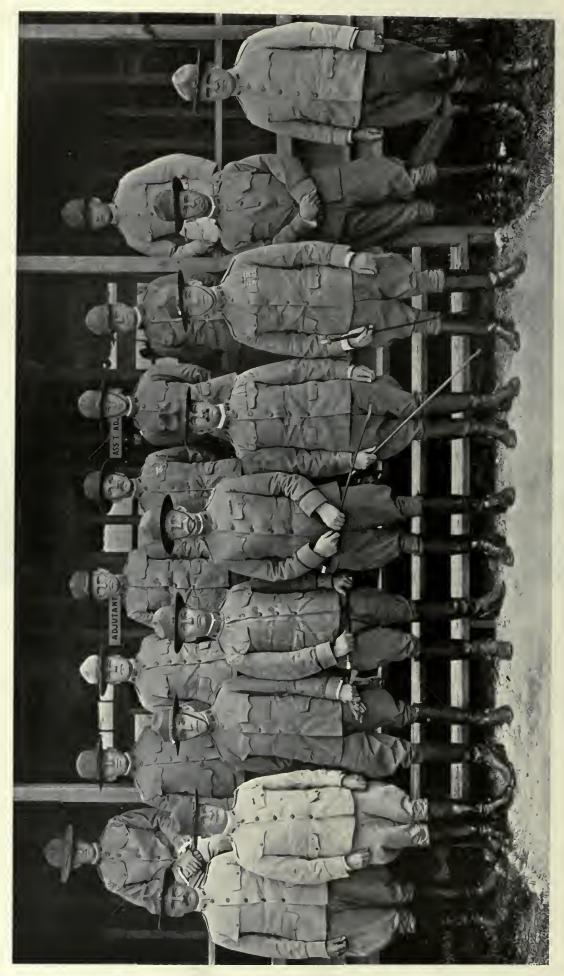
SERVICE PARK UNIT 348

Privates—First Class Frank Dowling Francis E. Noonan George J. Anderson Dennis T. Callahan Albert J. Cronan Milton W. Dooley Lawrence A. Jennings Marvin E. Rutherford Charles Loeffler Louis F. Yates

Privates
Loy L. Abernathy
Rudolph Feyrer
Thomas Karr

Fred W. Langerhans Arthur B. Youngs

Men on Special Duty Henry A. Brewster Jim H. Deberry





BRIGADIER-GENERAL W. H. JOHNSTON AND STAFF

General Johnston commanded the famous Texas Brigade of the 90th Division, composed of the 359th and 360th Infantry and the 345th Machine Gun Battalion. The men of these units upheld the best fighting traditions of the Lone Star State

THEY HELPED ROUT AUTOCRACY

Ninetieth Division Overcame Great Handicaps and Made Raw Rookies into Soldiers Feared by Huns

T was in early September of 1917 that long trains began to empty crowds of civilians into the partially completed Camp Travis. There were farmer boys from Texas and Oklahoma, dazed by the rapidity with which the selective draft had taken them from their homes to make them soldiers of the republic. There were round-shouldered, pale-faced young men from the stores and offices of the cities. They huddled together and wondered what was coming next.

It was in late May and early June of 1918 that columns of erect, well-trained young soldiers silently boarded once more the long lines of trains. There were no pale faces, no round shoulders. Each man was in the pink of physical condition. There was nothing of uncertainty in their faces. These men knew that they were embarking on the first stage of a journey which they hoped would end in Berlin. They were stern-faced. They had a job to do and they knew how to do it.

That in brief is the history of the Ninetieth Division, a division which was in the last grip with the forces of autocracy, a division which left its dead on many Argonne fields under the little white crosses; a division which fought with veteran brilliancy until that November day when the order came to cease fire.

There was the usual confusion in the beginning of the training, but there was no failure in achieving the desired result. The men of Texas and Oklahoma, called to service under the President's proclamation, were crude at first; but when they left Camp Travis in the first flush of the summer they were as perfectly trained as any division that ever left an American camp.

Results began to show early. Major General Henry T. Allen, commander of the division, had a staff which the War Department had selected with care. Problems of

training were quickly solved and programs of work put into effect. After less than a month of the first rudiments of military training the 360th Regiment went on a sixmile hike without having a man drop out. The farmer boys, the clerks, the mechanics were learning the business of soldiering rapidly. Col. C. H. Conrad, Jr., who was in command of that hike, had only words of praise for the men who, but four weeks before, had been going about their civilian business, not knowing squads east from squads west.

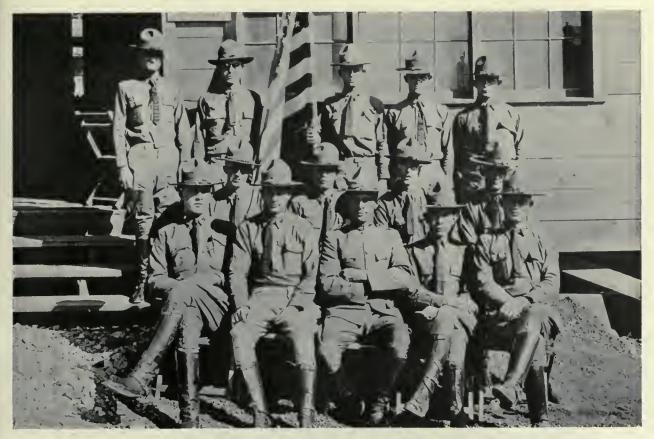
Just four weeks from the time the first of the Ninetieth's men came into the wilderness which Stone and Webster men were pounding into a cantonment, 2,000 men were reviewed by Major General Allen. They were of the 360th, a regiment that was to later fire some of the many "last shots" into the retreating Huns. General Allen, at that early date, expressed his faith in his men and his opinion that the division would make history, just as the fathers and grandfathers of the Texans and Oklahomans had made history in previous wars.

It was not until October 14 that the Ninetieth's men really began to feel that they were real soldiers. On that day 550 rifles of the 1917 model came to Camp Travis. Previous work had been done with the wooden guns so much in vogue in the early days of America's entry into the war. But the men who had used wooden guns soon learned to use the genuine weapon. Piles of dead Huns in the Argonne testify to that fact.

Work was intensive. Over in Fort Worth the National Guardsmen were being trained in the Thirty-sixth Division. They had the advantage of long months on the border in 1916. The Ninetieth had to go some to overcome that handicap but in the end they won out. The Ninetieth was in France when the Thirty-sixth was still



OFFICERS—359th INFANTRY, 90th DIVISION



OFFICERS-345th MACHINE GUN BATTALION, 90th DIVISION

having "last final grand reviews" on Fort Worth's dusty streets. Pluck and perseverance showed what the National Army could do.

Texas, the state which was once a republic holding against Mexico a long stretch of valuable frontier, a state whose history has been written in the blood of those martyrs to liberty, Crockett, Bowie and Travis, a state which defied the efforts of German junkers to colonize within its boundaries, gave to the Ninetieth the famous Texas Brigade, commanded by Brig. Gen. W. H. Johnston. This consisted of the 359th and 360th Infantry and the 345th Machine Gun Company. How well it upheld the fighting traditions of Texas another historian will tell when the peace treaty is signed and the world war is ended. Fragments of press dispatches indicate that it will add another chapter to the glorious history of the Lone Star State. In this brigade were none but Texas men and Texas officers.

The Ninetieth Division had hardships of which the men of the Eighteenth knew nothing. When the Camp Travis pioneer troops arrived the cantonment was not completed. There was a lack of many of the comforts to which the Eighteenth's men have always been accustomed. It was not until November that W. N. Patten gave the final pay checks to the Stone & Webster men and the Camp Travis of to-day was finally completed.

Back home the soldiers left anxious loved ones. The whole idea of an army on a selective service basis was so new that many relatives of the men had fears and worries which were agitated by Hun propagandists. The new soldiers, caught in the whirl of military activities, were not as diligent letter writers as they might have been. To tell the people of Texas and Oklahoma just how things were going in camp, how well the boys were being fed and cared for, how they amused themselves in their leisure hours and how they were being rounded out into fearless and physically fit American soldiers was the duty of the

publicity bureau of the camp and so on November 13 the news bureau was established and clever articles went back to the home-town papers. It was a morale measure which proved a tremendous success.

In the early days of the division's training there was no place for the visitors to camp to see their soldier kinsmen except in the barracks or at the Y. M. C. A. buildings, which at that time were not numerous. It meant much to the soldiers to have the Hostess House open on November 18, 1917. It brought the touch of home so needed in the city of unpainted barracks and Texas mud.

It was on November 20 that the men of the division first went into the trenches. Major George Grunert had worked out an intricate trench system and the Ninetieth's soldiers soon were learning to go over the top with the pep and momentum they had shown in their previous military training.

Many of the men now in France if asked to name the greatest day in the division's history, prior to the battle period, would say Thanksgiving Day, 1917, for it was on that memorable occasion that the aviators from Kelly Field, who had counted on a sweeping football victory over the doughboys, went down to bitter defeat before a crowd of 20,000 spectators in the Camp Travis stadium. The score was twelve to seven and the team of the Ninetieth included: Madden, Tuck, Diller, Dittmar, Lane, Simpson, Hart, Puett, Grigg, Dotson and Prendergast.

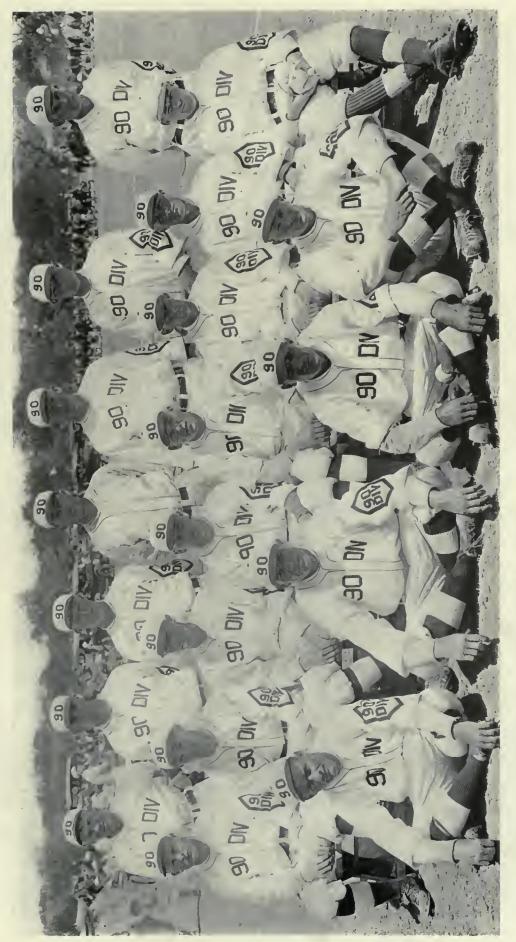
Among the Oklahomans in the Ninetieth's ranks were several thousand Indians. Chiefs of tribes, many of them millionaires by reason of large oil holdings, became \$30-a-month men and quickly adapted themselves to the white man's system of military training.

Late in May tearful girls—for the division's men could love like they could fight—wiped their eyes as jitneys brought them back to San Antonio from farewells. Out in the darkness the "rebel yell" could be heard as the trains pulled out. The Ninetieth was going away.



90th DIVISION FOOTBALL TEAM

The victory over the Kelly Field team on Thanksgiving Day, 1917, was one of the great events in the history of the division



90th DIVISION BASEBALL TEAM

BATTLE HISTORY OF THE NINETIETH DIVISION

Texas Fighting Traditions Were Brilliantly Upheld by Soldiers
Who Trained at Travis

By BRIGADIER GENERAL J. P. O'NEIL, Commanding 90th Division

EDITOR'S NOTE: This battle history of the Ninetieth Division is the first complete account of its engagements to be published. It is prepared especially for "Camp Travis and its Part in the World War" by Brigadier General J. P. O'Neil, who took command of the division when Major General Henry T. Allen was placed in command of the Eighth Army Corps. The brevity of the story does not lessen its significance, nor do the unadorned phrases hide the great achievements with which they deal. This is enough for Texas and Oklahoma: "The Ninetieth Division never withdrew from a foot of ground it had been ordered to hold. It fulfilled every mission assigned in less than the time allotted." There is the whole story of the Ninetieth. Volumes could not embellish that record.

CERTAIN units of the Ninetieth Division sailed direct from New York to France. The majority, however, passed through England. On arrival the 165th Field Artillery Brigade was sent to the artillery training area near Bordeaux. The remainder of the division was concentrated in training area No. 14

with headquarters at Aignay-le-Duc, a picturesque village near Dijon. Here the troops underwent six weeks of training under supervision of experts from General Headquarters, assisted by officers of the French Army, who praised our men highly for their ardor and skill. From the training area the division moved to the vicinity of Toul, where it relieved the First Division, its sector extending from Pont-a-Mousson westward to Limey. Preparations for the St. Mihiel drive had already begun. The sector by day seemed deserted, but at night patrols pushed into No-Man's-Land cleaning abandoned trenches and cutting wire, while in rear every road was crowded with trucks, guns, men and tanks moving to position. At 5 a.m., September · 12th, after an artillery preparation of four hours, the division assaulted. By 2 p.m. all objectives had been reached, in spite of steep ravines, dense wood, barbed wire, steel nets, concrete trenches, and machine guns. At one point the infantry was held, but fire delivered by the 153rd Field Artillery Brigade broke the resistance.

During the night of September 12th and 13th, the infantry exploited the success. One battalion in Bois Venchere encountered two regiments of hostile infantry. A hand-to-hand struggle ensued in which the enemy was routed.

On the 14th, the Norroy quarries and Bois de Pretre were carried, and on following day the advance continued till the Hindenburg line was reached. On the 23rd, a raiding party penetrated that line, a feat accomplished, it is believed, by only one other division during the St. Mihiel operations. Throughout the advance and the ensuing period of reorganization, the enemy from positions

east of the Moselle maintained a heavy and continuous fire, which not only enfiladed our positions, but came diagonally from the rear.

On October 10th the Ninetieth Division was relieved by the Seventh Division, and immediately embussed for the Verdun sector. Before the last elements arrived

> there it moved forward as reserve of the Third Corps. On the night of October 21st and 22nd, the division relieved the Fifth Division in Bois des Rappes. At 3 p.m., October 23rd, advancing in the midst of a tremendous artillery duel, it took and held the towns of Bantheville and Bourrut and the high grounds northwest of them. During the next week the division improved its position, reaching the Bantheville-Aincreville road and holding it despite the hostile artillery fire which veterans of Cantigny and Soissons state was during this period the most terrific they had ever experienced.

> On November 1st at 5.30 a.m., after two hours of artillery preparations, the division again assaulted, encountering the best divisions of the German army. The fighting was desperate, the hostile artillerymen firing over open sights till surrounded. Our infantry was splendidly supported by seventy-fives of the 155th Field Artillery Brigade.

When the infantry was held, batteries galloped forward under machine gun fire, and in spite of losses literally blew

the hostile positions off the map. By 9 p.m. the entire Freya line, including Hill 243 and the town of Villers-devant-Dun, had been taken. The division pressed the pursuit, reaching the Meuse on November 3rd and taking Wiseppe on November 5th.

On November 9th it crossed the river, and after a night march of twenty kilometers again attacked. By 4 p.m., November 10th, Baalon was taken, and our troops were fighting in Stenay from which the enemy were driven during the night. The average advance made by the division at St. Mihiel was six kilometers, and at Verdun twenty-two kilometers.



J. P. O'NEIL, Brigadier General



Presentation of Colors to Texas Brigade of 90th Division

The division was under fire from August 20th to November 11th with the exception of seven days occupied in changing sector—seventy-five days without relief. During that time it went over the top in two major offensives and seven minor operations, not counting the exploitations and pursuits, and was still advancing when halted by the armistice.

The division captured 25 pieces of heavy artillery, 36 trench mortars, 122 light machine guns, 72 heavy machine guns, 903 rifles, and immense quantities of ammunition and stores. It also took prisoners, 32 officers and 1844 men.

Casualties amounted to 37 officers and 1042 men killed; 62 officers and 1257 men seriously wounded; 123 officers and 4671 men slightly wounded; 81 officers and 2094 men gassed, and 7 officers and 236 men missing. Of the gassed there were 17 deaths, and 1204 were evacuated.

The Ninetieth Division never withdrew from a foot of ground it had been ordered to hold. It fulfilled every mission assigned in less than the time allotted. It has had less than half a dozen battle stragglers charged against

its record. Not only did it gain the objectives in every operation in which it took part, but it never failed to reach and pass the exploitation line. At the conclusion of the armistice the Ninetieth Division was assigned with the Eighty-ninth, its comrade throughout the campaign, to the Seventh Corps of the Third Army.

As part of the Seventh Corps, the division marched from Stenay across Luxemburg to Rhenish Prussia. The Seventh Corps having been designated as reserve of the Third Army, the Ninetieth Division shortly before Christmas settled into winter quarters along the Moselle River in the vicinity of Berncastel, where it was rejoined by the 165th Field Artillery Brigade.

From mobilization to the close of the campaign the division was commanded by Major General Henry T. Allen.

Shortly after the conclusion of the armistice General Allen was assigned to command the Eighth Army Corps. Command of the division then passed to Brigadier General J. P. O'Neil, who continued in command during the march into Germany, as part of the army of occupation.



COMPANY "F," 218th ENGINEERS

Continued from page 206

Lester E. Biddle Ludwig Blume Charles W. Brice
Raymond J. Cassell
Frederick C. Champignon
Vincenzo Cippolone John L. Clementz Jacob Deckman John W. Detrick Anthony J. Dietrich Raymond E. Dorr Joseph R. Forgue

Matt Gastrom William Glatstein Julius Grossman Lester J. Grover William R. Grover John L. Guthrie Clifford C. Hansen John J. Halaszek Frank Hennick James W. Hopper Hiram G. Hunter Raymond Lee Arthur W. Lenihan Fiore Martella Henry Mason Frank Mateer Frank Miskieloric Charles R. Moranville Charles Parliament Robert E. Pearson Alfonso Piano William Louis Powell Robert J. Power William G. Pruitt Jasper H. Purcell Benjamin Rappelyea

Paul H. Raymond Oscar Swabinger Manuel Shelton Manuel Shelton Ernest E. Strosnider Harvey Taylor Oscar Thirkildsen John J. Thompson Patrick Tighe Paoli Viola Robert A. Walker Adren Westbrook William Lee Wilson

18th SANITARY TRAIN Continued from page 217

AMBULANCE COMPANY No. 271

Ist Lieut. Ross E. Pridgen, M.C., Commanding

1st Lieut. John Dimon, M.C.

1st Lieut. William E. Lyon, M.C.

Sergeant-First Class John A. Phillips, Jr.

Sergeants Luther Duncan Sherman W. Flowers Karl G. Greiner Stone Steele Clovis B. Willingham

Corporals Charles A. Doss

Sergeants

Albert F. Ott Louis H. Stephenson Ernest C. Gallagher

Corporals

Jim H. Barrett Charles L. Halstead

John L. Holly

Lloyd L. Smith

George T. Kinner

Cook

Mathias P. Hirt Thomas C. Grogan John E. Holliway Joseph R. M. Paxron Cooks

Sam S. Taylor Jack C. Shipman Mechanic Watts Taylor

Privates-First Class Ross V. Fomby

James E. Lapthorn Ralph E. Martin William Monahan Samuel E. Nelson Luther L. Orrell Thomas J. Smith Manuel Valencia Charles R. Woodcock

Privates Richard W. Brasch Ott Clark Perfetto Crespin

Eddie Cross Luther T. Dooley Christian S. Halderman Elmer E. Hawk Harry Herrmann William O. Hockman Charles M. Lowrimore John Matranga Glenn C. Phelps Leonard A. Pratt Floyd J. Price Jason Robinson

Bacillo Sella James R. Stewart Alberto Tognetti George L. Wade Ace Weaver George E. Wiltse Charles W. Yerkes Frank J. Ladman Arthur S. Moore

AMBULANCE COMPANY No. 272

1st Lieut. Clyde M. Speck, M.C. 1st Lieut. Oscar O. Meredith, M.C.

Mechanic Fred H. Patterson Privates-First Class Marion E. Davis Edward Gisch Virgil W. Hamilton Sylvester A. Pledger Calvin F. Shewbridge Privates Otto Berndt

Sidney J. Dobbs

Osa W. Ford Osa W. Ford
Bryan George
John J. Hassett
Leslie E. Hite
Joseph W. Lang
Homer K. Lemley
Will J. Meyer
Joseph Nedlock
Herman B. Schuetze
William P. Tobin
William Wedel
Harry Montgomery Harry Montgomery

Ist Lieut. Lucien A. Ledoux, M.C. Ist Lieut. Joseph F. McNaught, M.C.

Nickolas B. Knutson Samuel N. Gallegos William H. Colwell Earl L. O'Neill Lester Logan Wynne N. Hill Robert Garcia Christopher Goodwin, Jr. Peter S. Marshik Peter S. Marshik Joseph Sarrica Clyde E. Simmons Tollie M. Clay

Harmon W. Fisher Farmon W. Fisher
Everett George
Jesse George
Theodore L. Hildebrand
George L. Hutchison
Max W. Martens
Franklin T. Mayse Benlar Miller James S. Poe James O. Thompson Adolph F. Uecker Robert B. Williams

SANITARY SQUAD No. 103

Captain Delos L. Van Dine

Sergeants Leonard Pearson Edward E. Dejarlais Wade Godown Corporals Samuel R. Stratton William S. Tuttle

Privates-First Class Edward H. Eiberger Emmett L. Finley Edward T. Youngblood

Privates John A. Askew Tronguelino Baca Zem E. Boydstun Ross C. Conrad Maynard E. Dewey Benton H. Fuller Clarence E. Gartland Cecil H. Rinehart Frank E. Simon

SANITARY SQUAD No. 104

Captain James W. Conley, Medical Corps

Sergeant-First Class William H. Curran

Sergeants

Frank Brown Ray C. Anderson

Corporals William T. Daly Glenn Dunlap

Privates-First Class Ben. C. Bahr

Ernest O. Barfield Joe M. Crisp Emil L. Elefson Charles F. Grosskruetz

Privates Andrew Buchinsky Lewis D. Coate

Joseph E. Cunningham Floyd W. Gustine John H. Hoslie Horace Griggs James B. Kibler Grady Rosson Erich Schmitz



SOME CHAPLAINS OF THE 18th DIVISION

Left to right

W. K. Lloyd J. P. Thornbury Caesar Phares H. Haywood W. C. Moffett Roy N. Spooner M. V. Eusey

CONSERVATION AND RECLAMATION COMPANY

Continued from page 281

John Rokita
Benjamin M. Ruffner
Malcolm M. Sample
George W. Sain
Pedro Sanchez
Perry Sanford
John W. R. Scantlin
Emas T. Schmidt
Jonas Schmidt
Alwin G. Schwab
Luck Scoma
John Seibel
Julius Sigel
Homer J. Sherman
Earl J. Smith
Leroy A. Smith
Charlie Spohn
Thomas Spruance
Herbert H. Stautzenberger
Jesse R. Steeley
William F. Stoldt
Walter Stoltenberg
Charlie D. Tassos
Everett T. Taylor

William R. Tharp Charles E. Tucker Luther B. Turner Bryan Votaw John T. Watkins, Jr. Fred H. Weber Crate F. Weese Ralph White Charlie G. Wilkins Roy L. Williams Manuel Yzuaga

Mess Sergeants R. C. Peterson Louis Pallaye Roy Knowles James F. McCowen Cooks

Willie Lock Seth Wood Roy A. Magnuson Lee S. Estes Fred Lehde John Hacay Ollie Mattlingly C. C. Carroll Charles Brinkmeyer Stanley Zawadzki Michael S. Gotch Hubert R. Smith James B. Adams Leonard E. Haug

NURSES—BASE HOSPITAL Continued from page 286

Susane Welch Olga Kuhlman Mary E. Powers Clara Lisch Sophia Baxmyer Helen Loughi Ruth Harris Lidia Weiremeyer Mary Hall Annie E. Walton May McGee Piccola Settle Frances Thompson Mary McNeil Bertha Calcomb Catherine Graham Hanna Speagidt Evelyn Trotter Mary Phueimu Gertrude R. Smith L. S. Schaffer Florence Dilly Eugene LeStrourgenon Elsie H. Wohlfahrt
Annie E. Huster
Besta Pender
Mary Whittier
Marguert Bready
Mable H. Humphry
Katherine Kavanagh
Mamie Carter
Justania Verhey
Lennie J. Sunthers
Ella Winsell
Gertrude L. Frank
Bertha Manor
Martha Beck
Iva Daniel
Mary O. Fisher
Mary E. Fisher
Charlotte Douglas
Nema McShea
Wilhelmine Lute
Annie E. Thorp
Dorothy E. Hansen
Mary C. Becknell

Frances Berger
Verna A. Blackley
Aline Anderson
Edith Foot
Edna Woodford
Louise Sattelee
Katherine Slockum
Rose M. Thomas
Opal Goldsberry
Elizabeth Rees
Helen Teubner
Josephine Teubner
Bessie Curtis
Johanna McNolly
Ina M. Voge
Virgina Edwards
Belva Hudson
Alma Johansen
Lara Samuel
Nobie Latta
Jeneva Ronald
Ellie L. Gardiner
Lillian M. McJimsey

Minnie M. Munsen Bessie L. Harris Mary B. Clark Catherine Hayes Lucy M. Groves Florence Manser Goldie A. Murphy Ethel Bard Marion Garbarine Alva Dinckerson Mary Tennery Noma Longworth Mamie McCarthy Maud Berch Loretta Wrenwick Marguerte McDougal Catherine Reildelback Alma Bullard Willie M. Marvin Verne Dunlap

THE 165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Continued from page 230

they had some little physical defect that disqualified them, but which could easily be remedied if there had been time or way. But in the throes of the first organization these men were simply discarded and sent home. As they could not, however, be given a permanent discharge on such grounds, the remedy of sending them back home was only temporary, and when the next draft came in these men came back again and the whole thing had to be done over.

But out of the first inadequacy the present excellent system has been developed. Now a man is given the opportunity of having his defects corrected, he is trained in some particular way, or if he is illiterate or has never learned the English language, he is taught to read and write. The development work, at Camp Travis, of Group No. 6, which has the capacity of approximately 4,500

men, is in three battalions.

In the Sixteenth Battalion are the orthopedic cases. Here men who have flat feet are given shoes that correct the defect. Various exercises have been devised to strengthening the weak muscles. A man walks up an incline on his tip-toes and down on his heels; he walks on a little trough contrivance that makes his feet turn in, and in this way and others the trouble with his feet is corrected.

The Seventh Battalion is devoted to special medical cases. In the Eighteenth Battalion are the illiterates, the post-operatives, the aliens, and alien enemies and the conscientious objectors.

The educational and physical development work are the two phases that hold out hope and encouragement. The story of the man who wrote the first letter to his wife after he had been taught to read and write in the development battalion, is matched by another example of what corrective medical work can do.

The man came in the first draft from East Texas, and in his physical examination it was found that he had a bad leg and was unfit for service. He was sent home but not discharged. With the next draft, back came the man. Still nothing had been done to his leg, and still he was unfit for service. Again he was sent home, but he still could not be discharged. Third draft, back comes the man to Camp Travis, bad leg worse and less fit for service than ever. This time, however, he was sent to the development battalion. There he was turned over to the physicians and surgeon, who made a thorough and comprehensive study of his case. An operation was decided upon. This had now been performed and the man is recovering rapidly in the Base Hospital. After three weeks of convalescence, these operative cases are brought back to the development battalion where they are given the particular physical training suited to their needs. The battalion has a complete and well-equipped gymnasium where all kinds of physical upbuilding is carried on. About 2,500 men work in that gymnasium daily. North of the buildings is a large athletic field, where track meets, base-ball games, and various athletic events are held. The regular military drills are also carried out by those advanced in training. These exercises take up practically the whole of the morning. The afternoon is devoted largely to educational work, and the day is finished with regimental parade at 5.45 three afternoons in the week.



OFFICERS-HEADQUARTERS DEVELOPMENT GROUP-165th DEPOT BRIGADE

Reading left to right

Major Joseph T. Roundtree

1st Lieut. W. S. Hunnicut

2nd Lieut. R. P. Beird



THEY TRAINED SINGERS, PLAYERS AND FIGHTERS

Left to right—Front row: Bud Goodwin, athletic director; Johnny Coulon, boxing director Top row: Wade Boteler, dramatic director; Carl Venth, band director; Herbert Wall, song leader

MAKING THOSE IDLE HOURS MERRY

Commission on Training Camp Activities Develops Soldiers Into Singers, Entertainers and Sportsmen

OON after the United States was drawn into the world war, and the young men of the nation began pouring into the training camps by the thousands, leaving behind them their homes, families, and all the social relationships to which they were accustomed, it became apparent that some agency must be instituted for the purpose of supplying some sort of substitute for these things. Accordingly Secretary Baker appointed the War Department Commission on Training Camp Activities, which was charged with the responsibility of cultivating and conserving the manhood and man power of America's fighting forces. This work was accomplished by means of a comprehensive program of recreational and educational activities. Specialists were sent into all the camps to supervise the training of the men in mass singing, athletics, boxing and hand-to-hand fighting, dramatic entertainment, and many other subjects.

Mass singing has been recognized as one of the strongest factors in morale upbuilding. It smooths out the disagreeable, trying difficulties connected with the training grind, and inspires the men in time of danger. General Pershing once cabled: "Send me more singing regiments," and it has been said many times that the best singing unit is generally the best drilling unit. The song leader conducts mass singing, and trains assistant leaders for each military unit. Mr. Herbert Wall, the commission song leader for Camp Travis, has done splendid work in developing the singing spirit of the men, and has been instrumental in uniting camp and community life by carrying on regular sings in San Antonio as well as in the camp.

As a result of the commission organization, athletics in the army supplements military training, besides serving as recreation. Mr. Budd Goodwin, camp athletic director, was in charge of this work at Camp Travis. Mr. Goodwin is famous as an athlete, and his efforts in promoting baseball, football, track competitions, and swimming, brought the athletic standards of the camp up to a high mark.

Instruction in boxing and hand-to-hand fighting in Camp Travis was organized by Mr. Johnny Coulon, former bantam-weight champion of the world, in cooperation with Mr. Goodwin. The boxing develops qualities fundamental for success in bayonet fighting, and the hand-to-hand fighting prepares the soldier for the emergency of becoming disarmed in combat. Entirely apart from the gain of technical proficiency, the men so trained acquire a large amount of confidence.

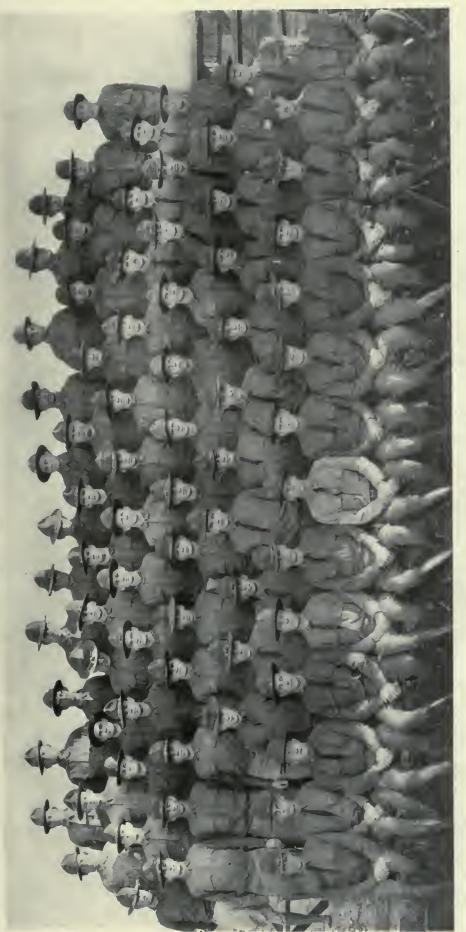
The work of the Department of Dramatic Activities of the commission consists in developing the self-entertaining possibilities of the men along theatrical lines. The dramatic director promoted and assisted in the organization of entertainment units within the military units, and stood ready to give instruction along dramatic lines to soldiers with talent. In Camp Travis this work has been carried on by Mr. Wade Boteler, stage-director and dramatic educator, formerly associated with the American Academy of Dramatic Arts, New York City. Mr. Carl Venth, camp band master, worked in conjunction with the Camp Singing Director, in arranging regular "sings" and special events, both indoor and out.



OFFICERS—18th TRAIN HEADQUARTERS AND MILITARY POLICE

Left to right

Major DeForrest W. Morton Captain John M. Hite Major Herbert R. Dean Major E. L. Goar Captain Chas. B. Owens Chaplain Peter M. Curry Lieut. Jas. McIver



CAMP DENTAL INFIRMARY

Captain Floyd E. Clinite Iouis Y. Coleman Joseph T. Dabney John C. Davis Asa E. Dickson Arthur G. Bowles Captain John A. Zwisler Leo I. Polleck David C. Richards Cecil E. Richardson Leo L. Ringwald Captain Charles B. Amis Privates-First Class Yule W. Dorwart John E. Durcan Captain Rex P. W. Capwell
Captain Frank M. McFarland Lieut. Charles H. Read Lieut. Clifford Rudine Lieut. Sidney A. Patterson Lieut. Thomas M. Steward Lieut, Clifford J. Palmer Lieut, Elisha H. Parrish

Lieut, Frank G. Hagenbuch Lieut, Harry R. Hamburg Lieut, Nile R. Henderson

Lieut. William J. Baker

Colonel Alden Carpenter Captain William P. Higgins

Lieut, Carl V. Thorne Lieut, Edward S. Williams Lieut. Roma L. Shaw Lieut. Leon W. Tieman Lieut. Cecil C. Smith* Lieut. Cyril Q. Smyth Lieut, Victor V. Hinkle Lieut, Otis E. Hershner Lieut, Otis E. James Lieut, Edward F. Johnson Lieut, Charles W. Kolosic Lieut. Frank E. Meyer Lieut. Ernest G. Netherton Lieut, Karl J. Kyle Lieut, Erceil V. Millard Lieut, Don A. Miller

Jieut, Elzie Gibson Jieut, Hiram R. Gustafson

E. D. Gilhreath

ieut.

Henery A. Robertson William C. Walls Harry D. Webster James E. Witt Joseph B. Branden William S. Carter Wallace M. Driskill Privates Armin R. Herman Albert S. Jack Benjamin F. Johnson Wesley L. James David C. McRimmen Ruel E. Middick Andrey J. Overton Albert B. Marty Arthur E. Olsen John C, Ough

Lieut. Earl R. Swain

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Enoch Duffin

Roy P. Knox Shirley P. Kennedy* William M. Iverson Leroy Faverite Wyatt H. Gilbert James J. Hollub

*Deceased



The "Liberty Theatre," originally known as the Majestic Camp Theatre, was erected by the Interstate Amusement Company, at a cost of approximately \$47,000.00. With a matinee on January 6, 1918, the theatre was opened, showing high-class vaudeville. On July 29, 1918, the building and all equipment was purchased by the commission on Training Camp Activities, and the name changed to Liberty Theatre. Seating capacity of the building is 1963, and it was taxed many times, to

accommodate the enthusiastic audiences. The playhouse was a success from the very beginning, due to the fact that the management produced nothing but the best and cleanest of amusements. The variety of attractions included vaudeville, musical comedy, stock, feature pictures of the highest order, and various large road attractions. An important factor in making this and other similar theatres a success, was "Smileage." These coupons furnished thousands of soldiers with good, wholesome entertainment.

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Continued from page 280

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Milton Williams Robert C. Williams Milton Williamson Morris Wolfson Aaron E. Wood William O. Wood Edward E. Wulf Thomas J. Young

Victor W. Northen

CAMP TRAVIS AND THE WORLD WAR

UTILITIES DETACHMENT

Continued from page 278

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Charles Letukes
Fritz E. Levermann
Bernard Lewis
Frederic A. Lewis
Thomas L. Limmer
John E. Little Ernest H. Loveless James M. Loyless Silas M. Luck William C. Lynch Allen F. McClanahan Merton J. MacLean Carl McDaniel William McDavid William D. McGee Herbert McHughes Isaac E. McKelvey Joseph D. McNutt Joseph D. McNutt George H. McWhorter Dockie D. Manuel Granville F. Maples Harry Malley William Marks Charlie E. Martin Ezra S. Martin William J. Martin Ira D. Masters Clarence R. Matter John S. Matthews George B. Mayfield Sam A. Mazurek William J. Meckel Emeryn C. Meroney Lewis Meyers George F. Miller Solomon Mitchell John B. Montgomery

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John L. Wright
Craig Yates
Noble Yates
Juan Yharra
Frank L. Yoder
James L. York
Roy Young

DETACHMENT MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—BASE HOSPITAL

Continued from page 235

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LeRoy B. Rudder
Gus. Rumble
Juan Sanchez
Sherman F, Sander
Hilmer Schaetter
Henry L. Schmidt
Valierie Schneider
Frederick Schoellmann
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Continued from page 288

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Clarence C. Roof
Leonard H. Slawson
Clarence E. Tompkins
Proctor K, Wathen
George E. Williams
Walter George Wolfraum
Francis N. McCord

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Benjamin F. Baker
Herbert G. Baker
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Abe Fox
Joshua C. Fowler
Aubrey B. Baffnings

Paul C. Gill
William A. Glascow
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Grover C. Johncon
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Daniel Kennedy

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John King
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Homer R. Kelly
Girard Loomis
Newton Lassiter
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Laure McFarland
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Emil J. Mills
Leland M. Morton
Emil J. Marquardsen

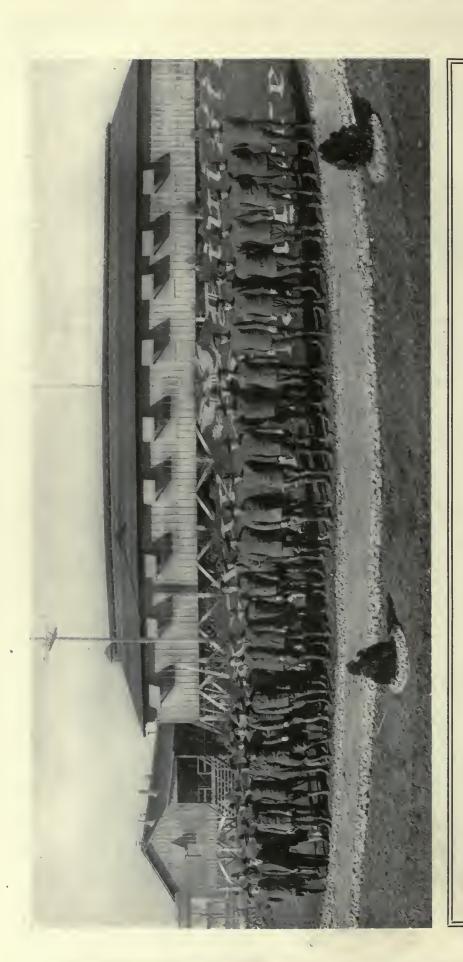
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A Last Word

NE thinks of the making of a book as a leisurely process, beginning at some remote period in the brain of its author, thence progressing by slow stages through the various phases of writing, editing, printing and binting, finally to reach the book stands and library shelves of the book seller and the reader. Undoubtedly some books are so made. This book was not. Nor did the staff have any guide to smooth the way of compilation. Magazine writers have added much to the horrors of war with their stories of life in the army, but "Camp Travis and Its Part in the World War" is the first complete history of a great cantonment. This is all by way of an explanation for slight errors, for it is inconceivable that in the rush to press some errors have not crept in and staid in. In compiling the book the staff has received invaluable assistance from many persons; in fact, without the co-operation of many minds a work of such size could not have been completed. The picture of Newton D. Baker, Secretary of War, which appears in the fore part of the book is from a copyright photograph by Underwood & Underwood, New York. The pictures of General Peyton C. March and General John J. Pershing are from copyright photographs by Clinedinst, Washington, D. C.



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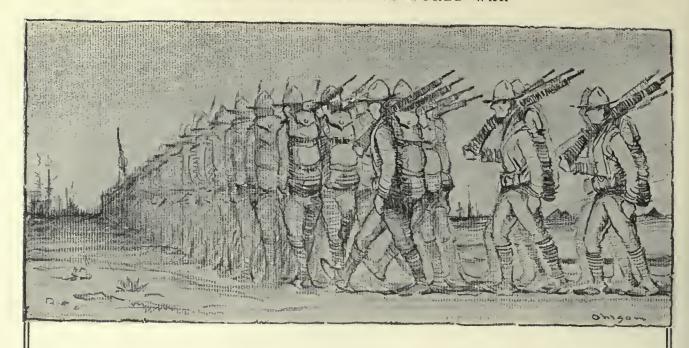


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Knowing not what days would bring.

You'll wish that you were back again, Back with the rank and file of old, Sharing life with lads now slain, To hear anew the tales they told. But time doth drift you on and on, Leaving memory in its wake, The trail that leads to days bygone, The trail that you shall never take.

-Lieut, W. E. Hicks

An Honor List

HE BUSINESS ANNOUNCEMENTS which follow should be of particular interest to the men who trained at Camp Travis, and of equal interest to their relatives and friends.

The men and firms whose names are mentioned are American men and American firms. Through fair dealing to men in the Service they contributed to the successful prosecution of the war, and the Committee on Publication is glad to accord them a place in the history of the cantonment.

A study of these announcements will particularly interest the many soldiers who have painful memories of the war's effect upon the prices of merchandise.

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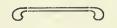
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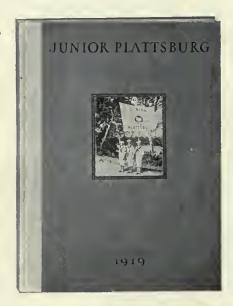
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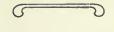
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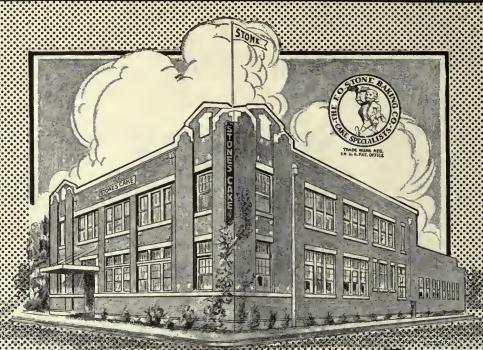
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